

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	273	105	145	128	144	58	41	47	38	37	65	86	122	151
	27%	25%	30%	23%	21%	49%	32%	33%	25%	23%	23%	30%	27%	26%
Wrong track	670	274	303	366	503	48	75	86	98	104	203	179	288	382
	65%	67%	64%	67%	73%	41%	57%	60%	64%	66%	71%	63%	64%	67%
Unsure	80	33	28	51	41	11	14	10	16	16	18	21	42	38
	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	273	58	98	84	32	157	116	69	75	80	68	54	37	32	141	17	88
	27%	28%	24%	31%	24%	25%	29%	17%	26%	31%	32%	25%	18%	26%	28%	24%	27%
Wrong track	670	134	275	171	90	409	261	302	201	142	136	143	152	85	330	47	211
	65%	64%	67%	64%	68%	66%	65%	76%	69%	56%	65%	67%	75%	67%	65%	66%	66%
Unsure	80	18	40	11	11	58	22	25	16	32	7	17	13	9	39	7	21
	8%	9%	10%	4%	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	12%	3%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	273	35	43	194	40	11	222	42	100	130	37	229	31	206	10	29	130	175	228	143	230
	27%	9%	18%	49%	9%	13%	47%	11%	29%	48%	8%	46%	7%	49%	6%	11%	29%	28%	27%	20%	32%
Wrong track	670	333	169	157	416	59	194	335	211	110	412	216	398	164	165	220	269	412	557	510	414
	65%	89%	71%	40%	89%	71%	41%	87%	62%	40%	90%	43%	92%	39%	93%	86%	61%	65%	65%	73%	58%
Unsure	80	7	25	41	12	14	55	9	30	33	9	57	5	47	2	7	45	46	66	46	67
	8%	2%	11%	11%	3%	16%	12%	2%	9%	12%	2%	11%	1%	11%	1%	3%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	273	111	94	72	200	35	38	87	129	57	58	16	55	78
	27%	22%	32%	27%	27%	23%	32%	33%	27%	21%	25%	10%	28%	28%
Wrong track	670	370	175	179	490	103	77	149	319	202	149	128	130	164
	65%	73%	59%	67%	65%	69%	64%	57%	66%	73%	65%	85%	66%	60%
Unsure	80	29	27	16	64	11	5	26	39	16	23	7	11	33
	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	4%	10%	8%	6%	10%	4%	6%	12%

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[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	435	177	191	243	250	72	60	66	63	69	107	131	197	238
	43%	43%	40%	45%	36%	62%	46%	46%	41%	44%	37%	46%	44%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	575	228	281	293	431	41	70	73	88	86	176	153	246	328
	56%	55%	59%	54%	63%	35%	53%	51%	58%	55%	61%	53%	55%	57%
Strongly approve	177	72	85	91	95	38	24	29	22	23	40	63	74	103
	17%	18%	18%	17%	14%	33%	18%	20%	15%	15%	14%	22%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve	258	105	106	152	155	34	36	37	40	46	67	68	123	135
	25%	25%	22%	28%	23%	29%	28%	26%	26%	29%	23%	24%	27%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	140	54	62	77	85	24	19	31	32	24	24	29	88	52
	14%	13%	13%	14%	12%	20%	14%	22%	21%	16%	8%	10%	20%	9%
Strongly disapprove	434	174	219	215	345	17	51	42	55	61	152	124	158	276
	42%	42%	46%	40%	50%	15%	39%	29%	36%	39%	53%	43%	35%	48%
Unsure	13	7	4	9	7	4	0	4	2	2	3	2	8	5
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	435	88	167	120	60	255	180	131	119	127	98	92	65	49	214	30	135
	43%	42%	40%	45%	46%	41%	45%	33%	41%	50%	46%	43%	32%	39%	42%	42%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	575	119	240	144	71	359	216	260	171	120	111	121	136	77	290	38	184
	56%	56%	58%	54%	54%	58%	54%	66%	59%	47%	52%	56%	68%	61%	57%	53%	58%
Strongly approve	177	40	61	50	27	101	76	50	45	57	43	27	21	27	86	11	60
	17%	19%	15%	19%	20%	16%	19%	13%	15%	23%	20%	13%	10%	21%	17%	15%	19%
Somewhat approve	258	48	106	70	34	154	104	81	74	70	55	65	45	22	128	19	75
	25%	23%	26%	26%	26%	25%	26%	20%	25%	28%	26%	30%	22%	18%	25%	27%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	140	28	57	32	23	85	56	47	38	34	31	29	27	17	87	8	31
	14%	13%	14%	12%	18%	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	14%	17%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	434	91	184	112	48	274	160	213	132	86	80	92	109	59	203	30	153
	42%	43%	44%	42%	36%	44%	40%	54%	45%	34%	38%	43%	54%	47%	40%	42%	48%
Unsure	13	4	6	2	1	10	3	5	2	6	3	2	-	1	6	3	1
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%		*%	1%	4%	*%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	435	27	89	316	33	25	378	37	158	230	26	393	24	353	5	24	218	281	372	222	380
	43%	7%	38%	81%	7%	29%	80%	10%	47%	84%	6%	78%	6%	85%	3%	9%	49%	44%	44%	32%	53%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	575	345	144	73	433	52	90	348	174	42	429	108	408	63	171	232	224	349	472	466	323
	56%	92%	61%	19%	92%	62%	19%	90%	51%	15%	94%	22%	94%	15%	96%	90%	51%	55%	55%	67%	45%
Strongly approve	177	13	19	143	13	6	158	20	54	102	12	161	7	153	3	10	88	122	153	92	160
	17%	4%	8%	37%	3%	7%	34%	5%	16%	37%	3%	32%	2%	37%	1%	4%	20%	19%	18%	13%	23%
Somewhat approve	258	14	71	173	19	19	220	17	105	128	14	232	17	200	2	14	129	160	219	130	220
	25%	4%	30%	44%	4%	23%	47%	4%	31%	47%	3%	46%	4%	48%	1%	5%	29%	25%	26%	19%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	140	50	36	50	58	22	60	41	71	27	44	80	49	47	12	37	30	61	95	98	93
	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	26%	13%	11%	21%	10%	10%	16%	11%	11%	7%	14%	7%	10%	11%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	434	295	108	23	375	30	30	308	103	15	384	28	359	17	159	195	194	288	377	369	230
	42%	79%	45%	6%	80%	36%	6%	80%	30%	6%	84%	6%	83%	4%	90%	76%	44%	46%	44%	53%	32%
Unsure	13	3	4	2	3	7	3	0	8	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	7	11	8
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	8%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%

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	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	435	170	151	105	329	57	48	142	214	79	118	27	70	156
	43%	33%	51%	39%	44%	39%	40%	54%	44%	29%	51%	18%	35%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	575	336	140	160	414	89	71	115	269	192	109	123	126	117
	56%	66%	47%	60%	55%	60%	60%	44%	55%	70%	47%	81%	64%	42%
Strongly approve	177	79	53	37	140	21	16	64	82	31	40	12	28	52
	17%	15%	18%	14%	19%	14%	13%	25%	17%	11%	18%	8%	14%	19%
Somewhat approve	258	91	98	69	189	36	33	77	133	48	78	15	42	104
	25%	18%	33%	26%	25%	24%	27%	30%	27%	18%	34%	10%	21%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	140	70	54	47	94	25	22	41	62	37	27	22	17	40
	14%	14%	18%	17%	12%	17%	18%	16%	13%	13%	12%	14%	9%	15%
Strongly disapprove	434	267	87	114	321	64	50	73	206	155	82	101	109	76
	42%	52%	29%	43%	43%	43%	42%	28%	42%	56%	36%	67%	55%	28%
Unsure	13	4	4	2	11	2	-	5	4	4	3	1	1	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	382	148	173	209	219	67	47	67	49	59	92	115	175	207
	37%	36%	36%	38%	32%	58%	36%	47%	32%	38%	32%	40%	39%	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	603	244	292	311	451	38	80	66	100	90	185	162	256	347
	59%	59%	61%	57%	66%	32%	61%	46%	66%	58%	65%	57%	57%	61%
Strongly approve	164	64	79	85	90	32	24	29	16	26	33	60	71	93
	16%	16%	16%	16%	13%	27%	19%	20%	11%	17%	12%	21%	16%	16%
Somewhat approve	219	83	94	124	129	35	23	38	33	32	59	55	104	114
	21%	20%	20%	23%	19%	30%	17%	27%	22%	21%	21%	19%	23%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	153	65	72	81	100	19	22	23	38	24	34	34	84	69
	15%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	25%	15%	12%	12%	19%	12%
Strongly disapprove	450	179	220	230	351	19	58	43	62	66	150	128	172	278
	44%	44%	46%	42%	51%	17%	44%	30%	41%	43%	53%	45%	38%	49%
Unsure	38	20	12	25	17	12	4	10	3	7	9	9	20	18
	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	10%	3%	7%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%

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Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	382	68	150	112	52	218	164	111	108	104	96	72	61	45	191	23	120
	37%	32%	36%	42%	39%	35%	41%	28%	37%	41%	45%	33%	30%	36%	38%	33%	38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	603	130	250	149	74	380	222	275	176	133	110	135	136	79	302	38	191
	59%	62%	60%	56%	55%	61%	56%	69%	60%	52%	52%	63%	68%	62%	59%	54%	60%
Strongly approve	164	33	55	47	28	88	76	44	46	45	44	23	23	27	87	9	52
	16%	16%	13%	18%	21%	14%	19%	11%	16%	18%	21%	11%	11%	22%	17%	12%	16%
Somewhat approve	219	35	95	64	24	130	88	67	62	59	52	49	39	18	104	15	68
	21%	17%	23%	24%	18%	21%	22%	17%	21%	23%	24%	23%	19%	14%	20%	21%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	153	31	64	34	25	94	59	59	41	39	29	34	29	21	87	7	42
	15%	15%	15%	13%	19%	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	17%	10%	13%
Strongly disapprove	450	99	187	115	49	286	164	216	135	94	81	101	108	58	215	31	149
	44%	47%	45%	43%	37%	46%	41%	55%	46%	37%	38%	47%	53%	46%	42%	43%	47%
Unsure	38	12	14	6	7	25	12	10	7	16	5	8	4	2	16	10	8
	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	13%	3%

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Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	382	17	74	289	23	17	343	31	133	213	20	351	17	321	8	11	190	249	317	190	334
	37%	4%	31%	74%	5%	20%	73%	8%	39%	78%	4%	70%	4%	77%	4%	4%	43%	39%	37%	27%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	603	356	152	82	444	55	104	352	191	46	434	126	417	77	167	245	234	364	505	488	345
	59%	95%	64%	21%	95%	66%	22%	91%	56%	17%	95%	25%	96%	19%	95%	95%	53%	57%	59%	70%	49%
Strongly approve	164	9	16	138	9	6	149	14	53	95	8	152	7	144	4	4	83	112	144	77	147
	16%	3%	7%	35%	2%	7%	32%	4%	15%	35%	2%	30%	2%	34%	2%	2%	19%	18%	17%	11%	21%
Somewhat approve	219	7	57	152	13	12	194	17	80	118	12	199	11	177	4	6	107	137	174	113	187
	21%	2%	24%	39%	3%	14%	41%	5%	24%	43%	3%	40%	2%	42%	2%	3%	24%	22%	20%	16%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	153	50	44	55	61	21	70	41	81	28	45	91	53	56	11	42	40	75	116	108	104
	15%	13%	18%	14%	13%	25%	15%	10%	24%	10%	10%	18%	12%	13%	6%	16%	9%	12%	14%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	450	306	108	27	382	34	33	311	110	17	389	35	363	22	156	203	195	289	389	380	241
	44%	82%	46%	7%	82%	41%	7%	81%	32%	6%	85%	7%	84%	5%	88%	79%	44%	46%	46%	54%	34%
Unsure	38	1	12	20	2	11	24	2	16	14	3	24	1	19	2	1	20	20	29	21	32
	4%	*%	5%	5%	*%	13%	5%	1%	5%	5%	1%	5%	*%	5%	1%	*%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	382	160	128	90	292	50	40	125	189	68	100	21	66	135
	37%	31%	43%	34%	39%	34%	34%	48%	39%	25%	43%	14%	34%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	603	340	152	172	430	95	77	119	284	200	122	128	129	124
	59%	67%	51%	64%	57%	64%	65%	46%	58%	73%	53%	85%	65%	45%
Strongly approve	164	79	48	39	124	21	18	55	77	31	38	11	34	51
	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	21%	16%	11%	16%	7%	17%	18%
Somewhat approve	219	81	80	51	168	29	22	70	112	37	62	10	32	84
	21%	16%	27%	19%	22%	19%	18%	27%	23%	13%	27%	7%	16%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	153	68	55	53	100	23	30	38	77	38	37	18	20	43
	15%	13%	19%	20%	13%	16%	25%	15%	16%	14%	16%	12%	10%	16%
Strongly disapprove	450	272	97	119	330	72	47	81	207	162	86	110	108	81
	44%	53%	33%	45%	44%	49%	40%	31%	42%	59%	37%	73%	55%	29%
Unsure	38	9	16	5	32	3	2	17	14	7	8	2	2	17
	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	365	142	161	202	190	66	55	66	54	59	85	100	179	185
	36%	34%	34%	37%	28%	57%	42%	46%	35%	38%	30%	35%	40%	32%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	250	296	301	457	36	72	64	89	84	188	173	237	360
	58%	61%	62%	55%	66%	31%	55%	45%	59%	54%	66%	60%	53%	63%
Strongly approve	138	55	66	72	59	29	29	27	21	24	27	38	72	66
	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	24%	22%	19%	14%	16%	10%	13%	16%	11%
Somewhat approve	227	87	95	131	131	38	26	39	33	35	58	62	107	120
	22%	21%	20%	24%	19%	32%	20%	27%	22%	22%	20%	22%	24%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	153	66	68	85	108	16	17	26	27	26	37	36	80	73
	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	14%	13%	18%	18%	17%	13%	13%	18%	13%
Strongly disapprove	445	184	228	217	349	20	55	38	62	58	150	137	158	287
	43%	45%	48%	40%	51%	17%	42%	26%	41%	37%	53%	48%	35%	50%
Unsure	61	19	20	41	40	14	4	13	9	13	13	13	34	26
	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	12%	3%	9%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	365	75	142	92	56	217	148	102	88	104	86	74	54	45	193	23	108
	36%	36%	34%	35%	42%	35%	37%	26%	30%	41%	41%	34%	27%	35%	38%	32%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	121	247	157	73	368	230	270	187	126	113	131	141	77	292	38	198
	58%	58%	60%	59%	55%	59%	58%	68%	64%	50%	54%	61%	70%	61%	57%	54%	62%
Strongly approve	138	35	51	32	19	87	51	33	26	52	34	18	17	14	73	5	38
	13%	17%	12%	12%	14%	14%	13%	8%	9%	21%	16%	9%	8%	11%	14%	7%	12%
Somewhat approve	227	39	91	59	38	130	97	69	61	52	52	56	37	30	120	18	70
	22%	19%	22%	22%	28%	21%	24%	18%	21%	20%	25%	26%	18%	24%	24%	25%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	153	30	65	35	23	94	58	60	48	41	30	35	27	18	85	9	37
	15%	14%	16%	13%	17%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	17%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	445	91	182	121	50	273	171	210	139	85	83	97	114	59	207	29	162
	43%	43%	44%	46%	38%	44%	43%	53%	48%	33%	39%	45%	57%	47%	41%	41%	51%
Unsure	61	14	25	18	3	40	21	24	17	24	11	9	7	5	24	10	14
	6%	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	14%	4%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	365	30	64	269	32	16	316	30	137	190	20	331	26	293	3	26	176	235	305	189	320
	36%	8%	27%	69%	7%	19%	67%	8%	40%	69%	4%	66%	6%	70%	2%	10%	40%	37%	36%	27%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	338	154	95	428	51	118	347	180	63	429	135	402	97	171	228	249	373	506	474	345
	58%	90%	65%	24%	91%	61%	25%	90%	53%	23%	94%	27%	93%	23%	97%	89%	56%	59%	59%	68%	48%
Strongly approve	138	13	17	108	13	1	123	15	43	77	13	121	7	116	3	10	63	87	116	75	121
	13%	4%	7%	27%	3%	2%	26%	4%	13%	28%	3%	24%	2%	28%	2%	4%	14%	14%	14%	11%	17%
Somewhat approve	227	17	47	162	19	15	194	15	94	112	7	210	19	177	0	16	113	148	189	114	199
	22%	4%	20%	41%	4%	17%	41%	4%	28%	41%	1%	42%	4%	42%	*%	6%	25%	23%	22%	16%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	153	42	43	63	55	20	77	37	72	42	47	89	42	67	16	29	54	81	119	94	104
	15%	11%	18%	16%	12%	24%	16%	10%	21%	15%	10%	18%	10%	16%	9%	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	445	296	111	31	373	31	41	309	108	21	382	46	360	31	155	199	195	292	387	379	241
	43%	79%	47%	8%	80%	37%	9%	80%	32%	8%	83%	9%	83%	7%	88%	78%	44%	46%	45%	54%	34%
Unsure	61	7	20	28	8	16	36	10	23	21	9	36	6	27	2	3	19	26	40	37	46
	6%	2%	8%	7%	2%	19%	8%	3%	7%	8%	2%	7%	1%	6%	1%	1%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	365	144	135	99	265	51	48	120	184	60	101	19	60	122
	36%	28%	46%	37%	35%	34%	40%	46%	38%	22%	44%	12%	30%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	342	141	157	441	87	69	122	277	199	110	127	132	129
	58%	67%	48%	59%	58%	59%	58%	47%	57%	72%	48%	84%	67%	47%
Strongly approve	138	60	45	39	98	23	16	53	57	27	33	8	21	37
	13%	12%	15%	15%	13%	16%	13%	20%	12%	10%	14%	5%	11%	13%
Somewhat approve	227	84	90	60	166	28	32	68	126	33	68	11	38	85
	22%	16%	30%	22%	22%	19%	27%	26%	26%	12%	30%	7%	19%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	153	63	53	43	109	24	19	45	65	43	31	20	21	52
	15%	12%	18%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	13%	13%	11%	19%
Strongly disapprove	445	279	88	114	331	63	50	77	212	156	79	107	111	77
	43%	55%	30%	42%	44%	43%	42%	30%	43%	57%	34%	71%	57%	28%
Unsure	61	24	20	12	48	10	3	18	27	16	19	6	5	25
	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	8%	4%	2%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	429	168	199	230	248	67	59	65	58	65	109	132	189	240
	42%	41%	42%	42%	36%	57%	46%	46%	38%	41%	38%	46%	42%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	537	222	266	271	409	36	62	63	86	85	163	139	234	302
	52%	54%	56%	50%	59%	31%	47%	44%	57%	55%	57%	49%	52%	53%
Strongly approve	204	83	103	102	110	40	33	30	21	28	47	79	78	126
	20%	20%	22%	19%	16%	34%	25%	21%	14%	18%	17%	28%	17%	22%
Somewhat approve	225	84	96	128	138	27	27	36	37	37	62	53	110	115
	22%	21%	20%	23%	20%	23%	21%	25%	25%	24%	22%	19%	24%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	142	63	67	76	99	20	14	30	33	28	24	28	90	52
	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	17%	11%	21%	22%	18%	8%	10%	20%	9%
Strongly disapprove	394	159	199	195	310	17	47	33	53	57	139	111	144	250
	39%	39%	42%	36%	45%	14%	36%	23%	35%	37%	49%	39%	32%	44%
Unsure	57	22	12	45	31	14	9	15	8	6	14	15	28	29
	6%	5%	2%	8%	5%	12%	7%	10%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	429	81	168	117	62	250	179	127	121	115	97	92	65	56	213	22	140
	42%	39%	41%	44%	47%	40%	45%	32%	41%	45%	46%	43%	32%	44%	42%	31%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	537	108	228	133	68	335	201	252	157	113	103	114	133	66	277	37	164
	52%	51%	55%	50%	51%	54%	50%	64%	54%	45%	49%	53%	66%	52%	54%	53%	51%
Strongly approve	204	41	76	57	30	117	87	57	52	67	44	30	30	31	93	9	77
	20%	20%	18%	22%	22%	19%	22%	14%	18%	26%	21%	14%	15%	24%	18%	13%	24%
Somewhat approve	225	40	92	60	33	132	92	70	68	48	53	62	34	25	120	13	63
	22%	19%	22%	23%	24%	21%	23%	18%	23%	19%	25%	29%	17%	20%	23%	19%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	142	27	52	38	25	79	63	51	48	32	29	28	38	16	93	11	27
	14%	13%	13%	14%	19%	13%	16%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	19%	13%	18%	15%	9%
Strongly disapprove	394	81	175	95	43	256	138	201	109	82	73	87	95	50	184	27	137
	39%	38%	42%	36%	32%	41%	35%	51%	37%	32%	35%	40%	47%	40%	36%	38%	43%
Unsure	57	21	18	15	3	39	18	17	14	25	11	8	4	4	20	11	16
	6%	10%	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%	10%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	16%	5%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	429	35	84	307	40	25	364	45	155	220	35	380	36	342	7	29	214	279	369	223	368
	42%	9%	35%	78%	9%	30%	77%	12%	46%	80%	8%	76%	8%	82%	4%	11%	48%	44%	43%	32%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	537	331	135	64	417	41	78	328	158	42	412	89	393	51	164	224	214	332	443	432	300
	52%	88%	57%	16%	89%	49%	17%	85%	46%	16%	90%	18%	90%	12%	92%	87%	48%	52%	52%	62%	42%
Strongly approve	204	17	25	161	17	8	180	21	64	117	16	185	10	172	3	13	110	140	180	106	182
	20%	5%	10%	41%	4%	9%	38%	5%	19%	43%	4%	37%	2%	41%	1%	5%	25%	22%	21%	15%	26%
Somewhat approve	225	18	59	147	23	17	184	24	92	103	19	195	25	170	5	15	104	140	189	118	186
	22%	5%	25%	37%	5%	21%	39%	6%	27%	38%	4%	39%	6%	41%	3%	6%	23%	22%	22%	17%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	142	62	37	42	74	18	51	56	63	24	65	63	69	32	19	46	34	69	99	96	88
	14%	17%	16%	11%	16%	21%	11%	14%	19%	9%	14%	13%	16%	8%	11%	18%	8%	11%	12%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	394	269	98	23	343	23	28	272	95	19	347	26	324	19	145	177	180	263	345	335	212
	39%	72%	41%	6%	73%	28%	6%	70%	28%	7%	76%	5%	75%	5%	82%	69%	41%	42%	41%	48%	30%
Unsure	57	9	18	20	11	17	29	13	27	11	11	34	6	24	6	4	16	22	39	44	43
	6%	2%	8%	5%	2%	21%	6%	3%	8%	4%	2%	7%	1%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%

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[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	429	180	148	106	323	54	52	129	218	83	115	27	71	154
	42%	35%	50%	39%	43%	36%	43%	49%	45%	30%	50%	18%	36%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	537	314	124	146	390	83	63	110	247	180	100	120	116	105
	52%	62%	42%	55%	52%	56%	53%	42%	51%	65%	44%	80%	59%	38%
Strongly approve	204	98	53	43	161	25	18	64	102	38	49	11	33	69
	20%	19%	18%	16%	21%	17%	15%	25%	21%	14%	21%	7%	17%	25%
Somewhat approve	225	81	94	63	162	29	34	65	115	45	65	16	38	85
	22%	16%	32%	23%	21%	20%	28%	25%	24%	16%	28%	11%	19%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	142	73	45	45	97	27	18	40	61	42	24	29	20	36
	14%	14%	15%	17%	13%	18%	15%	15%	12%	15%	10%	20%	10%	13%
Strongly disapprove	394	241	79	101	294	56	45	70	187	138	76	91	96	69
	39%	47%	27%	38%	39%	38%	37%	27%	38%	50%	33%	60%	49%	25%
Unsure	57	16	24	16	40	12	5	22	22	13	15	4	10	17
	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Joe Biden

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	442	177	196	246	249	79	54	65	59	64	118	137	187	255
	43%	43%	41%	45%	36%	68%	41%	45%	39%	41%	41%	48%	42%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	554	223	274	279	422	32	71	75	82	85	164	149	241	312
	54%	54%	58%	51%	61%	27%	55%	52%	54%	54%	57%	52%	53%	55%
Very Favorable	184	85	86	98	101	45	19	27	18	29	44	67	74	111
	18%	21%	18%	18%	15%	38%	15%	19%	12%	18%	15%	23%	16%	19%
Somewhat Favorable	258	92	110	148	148	35	35	38	40	35	74	70	113	144
	25%	22%	23%	27%	22%	30%	27%	26%	27%	23%	26%	25%	25%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	26	11	6	19	16	5	5	4	11	7	4	0	22	4
	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	1%	*%	5%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	56	62	70	88	15	22	30	27	30	20	26	87	46
	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	17%	21%	18%	19%	7%	9%	19%	8%
Very Unfavorable	420	167	212	208	333	17	49	44	54	55	144	122	154	267
	41%	41%	44%	38%	48%	14%	38%	31%	36%	35%	51%	43%	34%	47%
Never heard of	1	-	0	1	0	1	0	-	1	0	0	-	1	0
	*%		*%	*%	*%	1%	*%		1%	*%	*%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	442	84	177	116	65	261	181	129	120	127	100	91	67	54	211	28	147
	43%	40%	43%	44%	49%	42%	45%	33%	41%	50%	48%	42%	33%	43%	41%	40%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	554	116	226	146	65	343	211	255	166	121	101	118	133	71	277	41	172
	54%	55%	55%	55%	49%	55%	53%	65%	57%	48%	48%	55%	66%	57%	54%	58%	54%
Very Favorable	184	39	64	52	29	103	81	50	51	64	45	24	24	26	83	12	66
	18%	19%	15%	20%	22%	17%	20%	13%	18%	25%	21%	11%	12%	21%	16%	17%	21%
Somewhat Favorable	258	45	113	63	36	158	100	80	69	63	55	66	43	28	129	16	82
	25%	21%	27%	24%	27%	25%	25%	20%	24%	25%	26%	31%	21%	22%	25%	23%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	26	10	9	4	3	19	7	11	5	6	9	6	2	1	20	1	0
	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	*%	4%	2%	*%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	29	50	37	17	79	54	52	36	41	23	27	25	15	82	13	23
	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%	11%	12%	12%	12%	16%	19%	7%
Very Unfavorable	420	87	177	109	48	263	157	203	130	80	78	91	108	56	195	28	149
	41%	41%	43%	41%	36%	42%	39%	51%	45%	31%	37%	42%	54%	45%	38%	39%	47%
Never heard of	1	-	1	0	-	1	0	-	0	0	1	0	-	-	1	0	0
	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%			*%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Joe Biden

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	442	23	87	329	29	23	390	37	167	230	24	402	27	362	6	20	219	285	374	225	386
	43%	6%	37%	84%	6%	28%	83%	9%	49%	84%	5%	80%	6%	87%	3%	8%	49%	45%	44%	32%	54%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	554	348	144	49	435	53	65	345	160	39	429	84	405	43	170	235	220	340	461	454	304
	54%	93%	61%	12%	93%	64%	14%	89%	47%	14%	94%	17%	93%	10%	96%	92%	50%	54%	54%	65%	43%
Very Favorable	184	8	21	156	8	5	171	17	60	106	8	173	7	166	3	4	102	127	160	87	169
	18%	2%	9%	40%	2%	6%	36%	4%	18%	39%	2%	35%	2%	40%	2%	2%	23%	20%	19%	12%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	258	15	66	173	21	19	218	20	106	125	16	229	20	196	3	16	117	159	214	138	216
	25%	4%	28%	44%	4%	22%	46%	5%	31%	46%	4%	46%	5%	47%	2%	6%	26%	25%	25%	20%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	26	4	5	13	5	7	15	4	12	3	4	14	3	10	1	2	5	8	16	18	20
	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	8%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	54	41	34	62	26	44	43	60	28	50	64	48	33	11	40	34	63	95	89	79
	13%	14%	17%	9%	13%	32%	9%	11%	18%	10%	11%	13%	11%	8%	6%	15%	8%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Very Unfavorable	420	294	103	15	373	27	20	302	100	11	379	20	357	10	160	195	186	277	366	365	225
	41%	79%	44%	4%	80%	32%	4%	78%	29%	4%	83%	4%	82%	2%	90%	76%	42%	44%	43%	52%	32%
Never heard of	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	1	1
	*%		*%	*%			*%		*%		*%	*%		*%					*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	442	177	154	104	337	54	50	140	224	78	121	26	71	159
	43%	35%	52%	39%	45%	37%	42%	54%	46%	29%	52%	17%	36%	58%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	554	319	135	148	405	82	66	112	254	188	103	123	118	109
	54%	63%	46%	55%	54%	55%	55%	43%	52%	68%	45%	82%	60%	40%
Very Favorable	184	86	47	47	137	26	21	63	90	31	46	12	35	46
	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	17%	18%	24%	18%	11%	20%	8%	18%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	258	91	107	57	200	28	28	76	134	47	75	14	36	113
	25%	18%	36%	21%	27%	19%	24%	29%	28%	17%	32%	10%	18%	41%
Heard of, No Opinion	26	14	6	15	11	11	4	9	9	8	6	1	7	7
	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	133	64	47	38	95	21	18	35	58	40	24	21	16	40
	13%	13%	16%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	11%	14%	8%	14%
Very Unfavorable	420	255	88	110	310	61	49	77	196	148	79	102	102	69
	41%	50%	30%	41%	41%	41%	41%	29%	40%	54%	34%	68%	52%	25%
Never heard of	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	-	1	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%		*%			*%	

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	417	179	173	243	228	75	63	66	62	69	104	116	197	220
	41%	43%	36%	45%	33%	64%	49%	46%	41%	44%	36%	41%	44%	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	528	214	272	257	423	25	50	57	76	74	167	154	207	321
	52%	52%	57%	47%	62%	22%	39%	40%	50%	47%	58%	54%	46%	56%
Very Favorable	167	76	80	87	82	42	26	30	19	27	44	48	76	92
	16%	18%	17%	16%	12%	36%	20%	21%	13%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	250	103	93	156	146	33	38	36	43	42	60	68	121	129
	24%	25%	19%	29%	21%	28%	29%	25%	28%	27%	21%	24%	27%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	71	16	30	41	31	16	16	19	12	10	14	14	42	29
	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	13%	12%	14%	8%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	117	50	60	57	91	11	8	24	25	21	23	24	70	47
	11%	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%	6%	17%	17%	13%	8%	8%	16%	8%
Very Unfavorable	411	164	211	199	332	14	43	32	51	53	143	131	137	274
	40%	40%	44%	37%	48%	12%	33%	23%	34%	34%	50%	46%	30%	48%
Never heard of	7	3	2	5	5	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Kamala Harris

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	417	79	178	98	63	256	161	126	103	121	102	81	62	48	210	24	129
	41%	37%	43%	37%	47%	41%	40%	32%	35%	48%	48%	38%	31%	38%	41%	34%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	528	98	215	154	61	313	215	247	176	103	92	114	136	74	262	31	176
	52%	47%	52%	58%	46%	50%	54%	62%	61%	41%	44%	53%	67%	59%	51%	43%	55%
Very Favorable	167	40	65	37	25	105	63	47	35	60	40	29	17	19	79	9	52
	16%	19%	16%	14%	19%	17%	16%	12%	12%	24%	19%	14%	9%	15%	16%	13%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	250	39	113	60	38	152	98	78	68	61	63	51	45	29	131	15	77
	24%	18%	27%	23%	28%	24%	25%	20%	23%	24%	30%	24%	22%	23%	26%	21%	24%
Heard of, No Opinion	71	29	19	14	9	47	23	18	12	26	14	19	3	4	37	13	14
	7%	14%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	10%	7%	9%	2%	3%	7%	19%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	117	18	43	45	13	60	57	48	44	29	17	23	29	17	74	7	25
	11%	8%	10%	17%	9%	10%	14%	12%	15%	12%	8%	11%	15%	14%	14%	10%	8%
Very Unfavorable	411	81	172	109	49	253	158	199	133	74	76	90	107	57	188	24	151
	40%	38%	42%	41%	37%	41%	40%	50%	46%	29%	36%	42%	53%	45%	37%	33%	47%
Never heard of	7	4	2	0	-	7	0	5	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	3	1
	1%	2%	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%		1%	1%	1%			*%	4%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	417	29	69	317	35	17	365	35	151	221	27	377	36	327	9	22	193	256	347	217	366
	41%	8%	29%	81%	7%	20%	78%	9%	44%	81%	6%	75%	8%	78%	5%	8%	43%	40%	41%	31%	51%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	528	332	143	47	417	42	69	333	151	37	418	79	394	58	163	224	231	339	459	434	288
	52%	89%	60%	12%	89%	51%	15%	86%	44%	14%	91%	16%	91%	14%	92%	87%	52%	54%	54%	62%	40%
Very Favorable	167	10	19	136	11	3	153	12	52	98	13	151	10	146	4	5	83	111	144	82	156
	16%	3%	8%	35%	2%	4%	33%	3%	15%	36%	3%	30%	2%	35%	2%	2%	19%	17%	17%	12%	22%
Somewhat Favorable	250	19	50	180	24	14	212	23	98	124	14	225	26	182	4	16	110	145	203	135	210
	24%	5%	21%	46%	5%	17%	45%	6%	29%	45%	3%	45%	6%	44%	2%	6%	25%	23%	24%	19%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	71	11	21	29	13	21	37	17	35	14	10	46	3	31	1	12	19	35	43	44	54
	7%	3%	9%	7%	3%	25%	8%	4%	10%	5%	2%	9%	1%	7%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	117	50	40	24	59	18	40	37	56	21	48	55	51	38	18	32	42	62	90	86	69
	11%	13%	17%	6%	13%	21%	9%	10%	16%	8%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Very Unfavorable	411	283	102	23	358	24	29	296	95	16	370	24	343	20	146	192	189	277	369	349	218
	40%	75%	43%	6%	76%	29%	6%	77%	28%	6%	81%	5%	79%	5%	82%	75%	42%	44%	43%	50%	31%
Never heard of	7	3	4	-	4	3	-	1	4	1	3	1	1	0	4	-	1	3	2	5	4
	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	4%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	417	183	130	115	301	64	52	140	202	75	113	28	64	149
	41%	36%	44%	43%	40%	43%	43%	54%	42%	27%	49%	19%	32%	54%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	528	308	125	129	399	67	62	98	253	177	100	117	121	103
	52%	60%	42%	48%	53%	45%	52%	37%	52%	64%	43%	78%	62%	37%
Very Favorable	167	78	51	42	125	21	22	59	80	29	38	12	22	48
	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%	14%	18%	23%	16%	10%	17%	8%	11%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	250	106	79	73	176	43	30	81	123	47	75	16	42	101
	24%	21%	27%	27%	23%	29%	25%	31%	25%	17%	33%	11%	21%	37%
Heard of, No Opinion	71	16	38	21	49	15	5	22	30	19	16	5	11	20
	7%	3%	13%	8%	6%	10%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat Unfavorable	117	52	45	36	81	18	18	34	53	30	17	21	20	33
	11%	10%	15%	13%	11%	12%	15%	13%	11%	11%	7%	14%	10%	12%
Very Unfavorable	411	256	80	93	318	49	44	64	200	147	83	96	101	70
	40%	50%	27%	35%	42%	33%	37%	25%	41%	53%	36%	64%	51%	25%
Never heard of	7	3	2	2	5	2	-	2	2	3	1	-	1	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	*%	1%	*%		1%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	404	162	202	201	315	19	48	34	68	65	128	108	168	236
	39%	39%	42%	37%	46%	16%	37%	24%	45%	42%	45%	38%	37%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	595	245	265	329	357	95	76	105	79	85	153	173	269	326
	58%	59%	56%	60%	52%	82%	58%	73%	52%	54%	54%	61%	60%	57%
Very Favorable	236	98	111	126	170	11	40	24	42	34	82	55	99	137
	23%	24%	23%	23%	25%	9%	30%	17%	28%	22%	29%	19%	22%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	168	64	92	76	146	8	9	11	26	32	46	53	69	99
	16%	16%	19%	14%	21%	7%	7%	7%	17%	20%	16%	19%	15%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	21	4	8	13	13	1	6	2	5	6	3	5	13	8
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	112	46	55	56	68	17	11	20	20	17	26	29	56	55
	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	8%	14%	13%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%
Very Unfavorable	484	198	210	273	290	79	65	85	59	68	127	144	213	271
	47%	48%	44%	50%	42%	67%	49%	60%	39%	44%	44%	50%	47%	47%
Never heard of	3	0	2	2	1	2	0	2	-	-	1	0	2	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%			1%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Donald Trump

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	404	87	187	91	39	274	130	209	107	85	72	94	92	53	206	26	128
	39%	41%	45%	34%	29%	44%	33%	53%	37%	33%	34%	44%	46%	42%	40%	37%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	595	117	217	169	91	335	260	180	177	165	134	114	105	70	289	44	188
	58%	56%	52%	64%	69%	54%	65%	46%	61%	65%	64%	53%	52%	56%	57%	61%	59%
Very Favorable	236	54	116	44	22	171	65	123	47	54	43	54	50	31	121	17	72
	23%	26%	28%	17%	16%	27%	16%	31%	16%	21%	20%	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	22%
Somewhat Favorable	168	32	71	47	17	103	64	86	60	30	29	39	42	22	85	9	56
	16%	15%	17%	18%	13%	17%	16%	22%	21%	12%	14%	18%	21%	17%	17%	12%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	21	6	6	6	3	12	8	6	7	4	5	4	5	3	12	1	4
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	112	22	30	39	21	52	59	27	41	22	24	34	15	17	59	9	30
	11%	10%	7%	15%	16%	8%	15%	7%	14%	9%	11%	16%	8%	13%	12%	13%	9%
Very Unfavorable	484	95	187	130	71	282	201	153	137	143	111	81	89	54	229	35	157
	47%	45%	45%	49%	53%	45%	50%	39%	47%	56%	52%	38%	44%	43%	45%	49%	49%
Never heard of	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	0
	*%		1%			1%		*%		*%		1%			1%		*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	404	280	97	24	352	22	30	272	102	17	362	27	325	24	167	165	159	251	342	347	214
	39%	75%	41%	6%	75%	27%	6%	71%	30%	6%	79%	5%	75%	6%	95%	64%	36%	40%	40%	50%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	595	86	136	358	106	59	430	106	228	252	85	466	98	386	6	85	278	368	493	333	482
	58%	23%	57%	91%	23%	70%	91%	27%	67%	92%	19%	93%	22%	93%	3%	33%	63%	58%	58%	48%	68%
Very Favorable	236	173	46	16	207	10	20	161	61	4	219	13	194	14	132	71	98	153	201	204	126
	23%	46%	20%	4%	44%	11%	4%	42%	18%	1%	48%	3%	45%	3%	74%	28%	22%	24%	24%	29%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	168	107	50	8	145	13	10	111	40	13	143	14	131	10	36	94	61	98	141	143	88
	16%	29%	21%	2%	31%	15%	2%	29%	12%	5%	31%	3%	30%	2%	20%	37%	14%	16%	17%	20%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	21	7	3	9	8	3	10	7	8	3	9	8	10	7	1	6	6	12	15	16	13
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	112	39	35	34	54	19	38	45	54	12	57	39	54	28	4	42	43	60	85	73	75
	11%	11%	15%	9%	12%	23%	8%	12%	16%	5%	12%	8%	12%	7%	2%	17%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%
Very Unfavorable	484	47	100	324	52	40	392	61	174	240	28	427	44	358	2	43	235	308	408	260	408
	47%	13%	42%	83%	11%	47%	83%	16%	51%	88%	6%	85%	10%	86%	1%	17%	53%	49%	48%	37%	57%
Never heard of	3	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	2	0	3	0	3	-	3	-	1	2	2	3	2
	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%		*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%		2%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Donald Trump

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	404	241	82	117	286	66	51	70	181	152	74	99	89	76
	39%	47%	28%	44%	38%	45%	43%	27%	37%	55%	32%	66%	45%	27%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	595	256	206	140	453	77	63	182	297	116	151	46	105	196
	58%	50%	70%	52%	60%	52%	53%	70%	61%	42%	66%	31%	53%	71%
Very Favorable	236	142	47	75	161	45	30	47	103	86	44	55	54	42
	23%	28%	16%	28%	21%	30%	25%	18%	21%	31%	19%	37%	28%	15%
Somewhat Favorable	168	99	35	43	125	21	21	23	78	66	30	44	34	33
	16%	19%	12%	16%	17%	14%	18%	9%	16%	24%	13%	29%	17%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	21	12	6	8	12	5	3	7	9	5	5	5	3	4
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	112	50	43	27	85	12	15	29	62	21	26	15	26	23
	11%	10%	15%	10%	11%	8%	12%	11%	13%	8%	11%	10%	13%	8%
Very Unfavorable	484	206	163	114	368	65	49	153	235	95	125	31	79	173
	47%	40%	55%	42%	49%	44%	41%	59%	48%	35%	54%	21%	40%	63%
Never heard of	3	1	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%		1%	1%		1%				

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	424	177	218	207	326	19	58	49	67	61	139	109	177	247
	41%	43%	46%	38%	47%	17%	44%	34%	44%	39%	49%	38%	39%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	218	232	296	320	87	63	81	70	74	133	171	225	304
	52%	53%	49%	54%	47%	75%	48%	56%	46%	47%	47%	60%	50%	53%
Very Favorable	155	59	87	68	116	9	23	28	34	20	51	23	81	74
	15%	14%	18%	13%	17%	8%	17%	20%	22%	13%	18%	8%	18%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	269	118	131	138	210	10	35	21	34	41	88	86	96	174
	26%	29%	28%	25%	31%	9%	27%	15%	22%	26%	31%	30%	21%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	67	17	27	40	40	10	9	13	14	21	12	6	49	18
	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	9%	9%	14%	4%	2%	11%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	214	84	87	126	132	30	18	21	42	33	55	64	95	119
	21%	21%	18%	23%	19%	25%	14%	14%	27%	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%
Very Unfavorable	315	134	145	169	188	58	44	60	29	41	78	107	130	185
	31%	33%	30%	31%	27%	49%	34%	42%	19%	26%	27%	37%	29%	32%
Never heard of	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	2
	*%			*%	*%		*%		*%		1%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	424	84	180	109	50	265	159	200	126	82	75	105	103	54	231	26	127
	41%	40%	44%	41%	38%	42%	40%	50%	43%	32%	36%	49%	51%	43%	45%	37%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	101	210	142	77	310	219	170	150	151	121	100	86	62	237	40	183
	52%	48%	51%	53%	58%	50%	55%	43%	51%	60%	58%	47%	43%	49%	47%	56%	57%
Very Favorable	155	30	71	37	16	102	53	77	39	32	25	39	31	26	89	7	34
	15%	14%	17%	14%	12%	16%	13%	19%	14%	13%	12%	18%	15%	20%	18%	9%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	269	54	109	72	34	163	106	123	87	50	50	66	72	29	142	20	94
	26%	26%	26%	27%	26%	26%	27%	31%	30%	20%	24%	31%	36%	23%	28%	28%	29%
Heard of, No Opinion	67	25	22	15	6	46	21	24	15	19	14	8	13	10	39	5	9
	7%	12%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	4%	6%	8%	8%	7%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	214	44	89	57	24	132	81	75	56	53	54	43	34	25	104	15	70
	21%	21%	21%	22%	18%	21%	20%	19%	19%	21%	26%	20%	17%	20%	20%	22%	22%
Very Unfavorable	315	57	121	85	53	178	137	95	93	98	67	58	52	36	134	24	113
	31%	27%	29%	32%	40%	29%	34%	24%	32%	39%	32%	27%	26%	29%	26%	34%	35%
Never heard of	2	0	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
	*%	*%	*%			*%		*%		*%		1%			*%		

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	424	318	76	29	378	13	34	292	110	12	353	54	352	27	147	219	168	265	360	355	214
	41%	85%	32%	7%	81%	15%	7%	76%	32%	4%	77%	11%	81%	6%	83%	85%	38%	42%	42%	51%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	38	134	343	66	53	410	78	191	253	80	416	61	366	21	30	252	334	450	292	445
	52%	10%	56%	88%	14%	64%	87%	20%	56%	93%	18%	83%	14%	88%	12%	12%	57%	53%	53%	42%	63%
Very Favorable	155	135	10	9	141	2	12	109	37	4	138	15	135	11	59	80	62	93	132	135	89
	15%	36%	4%	2%	30%	2%	3%	28%	11%	1%	30%	3%	31%	3%	33%	31%	14%	15%	16%	19%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	269	183	66	20	237	11	22	183	73	8	214	39	217	16	88	138	106	172	228	220	125
	26%	49%	28%	5%	51%	13%	5%	47%	21%	3%	47%	8%	50%	4%	50%	54%	24%	27%	27%	31%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	67	16	27	19	23	17	27	15	39	8	23	32	20	25	8	9	21	33	40	51	51
	7%	4%	11%	5%	5%	20%	6%	4%	11%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Somewhat Unfavorable	214	32	68	108	50	33	131	46	102	63	62	134	49	117	15	24	84	121	179	131	167
	21%	9%	29%	28%	11%	40%	28%	12%	30%	23%	14%	27%	11%	28%	8%	9%	19%	19%	21%	19%	23%
Very Unfavorable	315	7	66	235	16	20	279	31	89	190	18	282	12	249	6	6	168	213	272	161	278
	31%	2%	28%	60%	4%	24%	59%	8%	26%	70%	4%	56%	3%	60%	4%	2%	38%	34%	32%	23%	39%
Never heard of	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	0	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	2	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Republican Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	424	256	90	120	305	62	58	74	207	143	86	107	99	69
	41%	50%	31%	45%	40%	42%	48%	28%	42%	52%	38%	71%	50%	25%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	529	222	179	114	414	65	49	168	246	116	124	34	86	187
	52%	43%	61%	43%	55%	44%	41%	64%	50%	42%	54%	23%	44%	68%
Very Favorable	155	91	38	59	96	34	25	31	72	52	27	37	43	23
	15%	18%	13%	22%	13%	23%	21%	12%	15%	19%	12%	24%	22%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	269	165	52	60	209	27	33	43	135	92	59	71	56	45
	26%	32%	18%	23%	28%	18%	28%	16%	28%	33%	26%	47%	29%	16%
Heard of, No Opinion	67	31	26	33	33	21	12	18	34	14	19	9	11	19
	7%	6%	9%	12%	4%	14%	10%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat Unfavorable	214	93	63	51	163	35	16	60	99	55	53	21	40	67
	21%	18%	21%	19%	22%	24%	14%	23%	20%	20%	23%	14%	20%	24%
Very Unfavorable	315	129	116	63	251	30	33	107	147	61	71	13	46	120
	31%	25%	39%	24%	33%	20%	28%	41%	30%	22%	31%	9%	23%	43%
Never heard of	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%		1%				*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	430	181	184	245	242	86	45	67	64	65	108	126	195	234
	42%	44%	39%	45%	35%	74%	35%	47%	42%	42%	38%	44%	43%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	533	216	275	256	416	23	66	64	69	77	168	156	209	323
	52%	52%	58%	47%	61%	20%	51%	45%	45%	49%	59%	54%	46%	57%
Very Favorable	176	79	87	89	88	48	24	41	21	31	39	44	93	84
	17%	19%	18%	16%	13%	41%	18%	28%	14%	20%	14%	16%	21%	15%
Somewhat Favorable	253	103	97	155	153	38	22	26	43	34	69	82	102	151
	25%	25%	20%	28%	22%	33%	17%	18%	28%	22%	24%	29%	23%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	13	15	42	27	7	19	10	20	14	9	4	44	13
	6%	3%	3%	8%	4%	6%	15%	7%	13%	9%	3%	1%	10%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	187	70	93	93	147	13	18	28	36	34	45	43	99	88
	18%	17%	20%	17%	21%	11%	14%	20%	24%	22%	16%	15%	22%	15%
Very Unfavorable	346	146	183	163	269	10	48	36	33	42	123	112	111	235
	34%	35%	38%	30%	39%	8%	37%	25%	21%	27%	43%	39%	25%	41%
Never heard of	3	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	3	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			2%		*%	*%		1%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	430	86	177	111	56	263	167	136	105	123	109	91	62	42	204	30	138
	42%	41%	43%	42%	42%	42%	42%	34%	36%	48%	52%	42%	31%	33%	40%	42%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	533	98	215	146	74	313	220	241	175	105	91	119	128	80	271	34	175
	52%	46%	52%	55%	55%	50%	55%	61%	60%	41%	43%	56%	63%	63%	53%	48%	55%
Very Favorable	176	45	68	42	21	113	63	52	37	56	44	32	22	22	84	13	51
	17%	22%	16%	16%	16%	18%	16%	13%	13%	22%	21%	15%	11%	17%	17%	18%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	253	40	110	69	34	150	103	85	69	66	66	59	40	20	120	17	88
	25%	19%	26%	26%	26%	24%	26%	21%	24%	26%	31%	27%	20%	16%	23%	24%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	25	20	8	4	45	12	16	10	25	10	3	13	4	34	6	6
	6%	12%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	10%	5%	1%	6%	3%	7%	8%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	187	34	66	57	30	100	87	83	65	40	33	40	37	31	107	12	49
	18%	16%	16%	21%	23%	16%	22%	21%	22%	16%	16%	18%	18%	25%	21%	17%	15%
Very Unfavorable	346	63	150	89	44	213	133	158	111	64	58	80	91	48	164	22	127
	34%	30%	36%	33%	33%	34%	33%	40%	38%	25%	28%	37%	45%	38%	32%	32%	40%
Never heard of	3	2	1	0	-	3	0	3	0	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
	*%	1%	*%	*%		*%	*%	1%	*%	*%		1%			*%	2%	

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	430	20	74	333	27	18	385	40	150	233	22	392	24	350	7	19	208	266	359	217	377
	42%	5%	31%	85%	6%	22%	82%	10%	44%	85%	5%	78%	6%	84%	4%	7%	47%	42%	42%	31%	53%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	533	335	141	44	420	49	64	335	157	29	417	82	399	47	165	224	220	344	455	438	289
	52%	90%	60%	11%	90%	59%	13%	87%	46%	11%	91%	16%	92%	11%	93%	87%	50%	54%	53%	63%	41%
Very Favorable	176	6	16	154	9	2	165	18	49	104	5	167	4	153	5	3	84	115	143	89	166
	17%	2%	7%	39%	2%	3%	35%	5%	14%	38%	1%	33%	1%	37%	3%	1%	19%	18%	17%	13%	23%
Somewhat Favorable	253	14	58	179	18	16	220	21	101	129	17	225	20	197	2	16	124	151	216	128	211
	25%	4%	24%	46%	4%	19%	47%	6%	30%	47%	4%	45%	5%	47%	1%	6%	28%	24%	25%	18%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	18	20	14	19	16	22	10	32	10	17	28	11	20	3	14	15	22	35	42	43
	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	20%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	187	92	59	31	107	33	47	74	86	22	110	54	101	36	41	52	61	107	150	138	115
	18%	25%	25%	8%	23%	39%	10%	19%	25%	8%	24%	11%	23%	9%	23%	20%	14%	17%	18%	20%	16%
Very Unfavorable	346	243	82	13	313	16	16	261	70	7	307	28	298	11	124	172	159	237	306	300	174
	34%	65%	35%	3%	67%	20%	3%	68%	21%	3%	67%	6%	68%	3%	70%	67%	36%	37%	36%	43%	24%
Never heard of	3	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	2	-	1	-	2	3	2
	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	*%	-	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-The Democratic Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	430	167	154	99	330	50	49	133	214	83	119	29	67	146
	42%	33%	52%	37%	44%	34%	41%	51%	44%	30%	52%	19%	34%	53%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	533	319	118	141	392	73	68	109	247	176	93	119	120	108
	52%	63%	40%	53%	52%	49%	57%	42%	51%	64%	40%	79%	61%	39%
Very Favorable	176	68	66	51	125	25	26	60	88	28	45	9	23	63
	17%	13%	22%	19%	17%	17%	22%	23%	18%	10%	20%	6%	12%	23%
Somewhat Favorable	253	100	88	48	204	25	23	73	126	54	74	20	44	83
	25%	20%	30%	18%	27%	17%	19%	28%	26%	20%	32%	13%	22%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	57	24	23	27	31	24	3	17	25	15	18	3	9	20
	6%	5%	8%	10%	4%	16%	2%	6%	5%	6%	8%	2%	5%	7%
Somewhat Unfavorable	187	103	54	55	132	30	25	52	81	55	26	37	39	46
	18%	20%	18%	21%	18%	20%	21%	20%	17%	20%	11%	25%	20%	17%
Very Unfavorable	346	216	64	86	260	43	42	58	166	122	67	82	81	63
	34%	42%	22%	32%	34%	29%	36%	22%	34%	44%	29%	54%	41%	23%
Never heard of	3	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	0	1	-	0	1
	*%		*%	1%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDesanti] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	398	152	203	195	320	13	40	38	44	51	144	121	133	265
	39%	37%	43%	36%	47%	11%	31%	27%	29%	32%	50%	42%	29%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	409	195	202	205	246	63	66	57	65	57	100	130	178	230
	40%	47%	42%	38%	36%	54%	50%	40%	42%	36%	35%	46%	40%	40%
Very Favorable	233	103	122	111	195	7	22	29	19	25	86	74	72	161
	23%	25%	26%	20%	28%	6%	17%	20%	12%	16%	30%	26%	16%	28%
Somewhat Favorable	165	49	81	84	125	5	18	10	25	26	58	47	60	104
	16%	12%	17%	15%	18%	5%	14%	7%	16%	17%	20%	16%	13%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	149	38	58	91	83	30	22	35	26	26	31	32	87	62
	15%	9%	12%	17%	12%	26%	16%	24%	17%	17%	11%	11%	19%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	130	68	69	61	78	16	28	18	29	17	32	34	64	66
	13%	17%	14%	11%	11%	14%	22%	12%	19%	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%
Very Unfavorable	279	127	134	144	167	46	37	40	35	39	68	96	114	165
	27%	31%	28%	26%	24%	40%	29%	28%	23%	25%	24%	34%	25%	29%
Never heard of	67	27	12	55	39	11	3	13	18	23	11	3	53	14
	7%	6%	3%	10%	6%	10%	2%	9%	12%	15%	4%	1%	12%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	398	63	166	111	57	230	168	176	144	65	67	95	101	64	198	20	145
	39%	30%	40%	42%	43%	37%	42%	44%	49%	26%	32%	44%	50%	51%	39%	28%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	409	77	150	121	60	227	182	129	116	128	94	61	75	48	204	25	132
	40%	36%	36%	46%	45%	36%	46%	33%	40%	50%	45%	29%	37%	38%	40%	36%	41%
Very Favorable	233	36	103	63	31	139	94	112	83	31	45	55	64	33	115	10	91
	23%	17%	25%	24%	23%	22%	24%	28%	28%	12%	21%	26%	32%	26%	23%	14%	29%
Somewhat Favorable	165	27	64	48	26	91	74	64	61	33	22	40	37	31	83	10	54
	16%	13%	15%	18%	20%	15%	19%	16%	21%	13%	10%	19%	18%	25%	16%	14%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	149	50	64	22	13	114	35	58	25	43	41	40	17	5	71	20	35
	15%	24%	15%	8%	10%	18%	9%	15%	9%	17%	20%	18%	8%	4%	14%	28%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	130	28	44	41	16	72	57	48	31	35	29	22	27	16	80	6	34
	13%	14%	11%	15%	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	14%	14%	10%	13%	12%	16%	8%	10%
Very Unfavorable	279	48	106	80	44	155	124	82	86	92	65	39	48	33	124	19	98
	27%	23%	26%	30%	33%	25%	31%	21%	29%	36%	31%	18%	24%	26%	24%	27%	31%
Never heard of	67	20	33	12	2	53	14	33	7	18	8	19	9	8	36	6	8
	7%	9%	8%	4%	2%	9%	4%	8%	2%	7%	4%	9%	4%	7%	7%	9%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	398	273	87	35	337	20	41	281	103	12	326	64	329	30	124	190	177	267	344	331	207
	39%	73%	37%	9%	72%	24%	9%	73%	30%	4%	71%	13%	76%	7%	70%	74%	40%	42%	40%	47%	29%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	409	47	86	263	61	35	313	58	136	205	57	328	47	292	21	34	202	267	356	221	342
	40%	13%	36%	67%	13%	42%	67%	15%	40%	75%	12%	65%	11%	70%	12%	13%	45%	42%	42%	32%	48%
Very Favorable	233	177	41	15	212	3	18	195	35	3	212	18	210	9	81	118	122	165	209	198	117
	23%	47%	17%	4%	45%	4%	4%	51%	10%	1%	46%	4%	48%	2%	46%	46%	28%	26%	25%	28%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	165	96	46	20	125	17	23	86	68	9	114	47	119	22	43	72	54	103	135	133	90
	16%	26%	19%	5%	27%	20%	5%	22%	20%	3%	25%	9%	27%	5%	24%	28%	12%	16%	16%	19%	13%
Heard of, No Opinion	149	40	42	65	52	18	79	36	71	36	54	76	47	60	21	26	46	70	109	100	109
	15%	11%	18%	16%	11%	22%	17%	9%	21%	13%	12%	15%	11%	14%	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%	14%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	130	33	35	57	43	16	71	27	65	36	41	78	34	62	15	24	45	71	108	86	99
	13%	9%	15%	15%	9%	19%	15%	7%	19%	13%	9%	15%	8%	15%	9%	9%	10%	11%	13%	12%	14%
Very Unfavorable	279	14	50	206	18	19	242	31	71	169	16	250	13	229	6	10	157	196	247	135	243
	27%	4%	21%	52%	4%	23%	51%	8%	21%	62%	3%	50%	3%	55%	3%	4%	35%	31%	29%	19%	34%
Never heard of	67	15	22	30	20	10	38	11	30	20	21	34	12	35	11	6	20	29	43	48	54
	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%	12%	8%	3%	9%	7%	5%	7%	3%	8%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	398	245	73	95	303	46	49	66	191	141	80	97	95	55
	39%	48%	25%	35%	40%	31%	41%	25%	39%	51%	35%	65%	48%	20%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	409	184	135	99	309	49	49	125	204	80	90	25	72	149
	40%	36%	45%	37%	41%	33%	41%	48%	42%	29%	39%	17%	37%	54%
Very Favorable	233	146	42	43	190	24	19	42	114	77	48	68	61	21
	23%	29%	14%	16%	25%	16%	16%	16%	23%	28%	21%	45%	31%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	165	99	31	52	113	22	30	25	77	63	32	29	34	34
	16%	19%	10%	19%	15%	15%	25%	9%	16%	23%	14%	19%	17%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	149	53	61	39	110	24	15	54	62	34	34	25	23	38
	15%	10%	21%	14%	15%	16%	13%	21%	13%	12%	15%	16%	12%	14%
Somewhat Unfavorable	130	58	47	38	91	16	22	36	68	26	24	15	26	37
	13%	11%	16%	14%	12%	11%	19%	14%	14%	10%	10%	10%	13%	13%
Very Unfavorable	279	126	87	61	217	33	27	89	136	53	66	10	46	111
	27%	25%	30%	23%	29%	23%	23%	34%	28%	19%	29%	7%	24%	40%
Never heard of	67	29	28	35	32	29	6	16	30	21	26	3	7	35
	7%	6%	9%	13%	4%	19%	5%	6%	6%	8%	11%	2%	3%	13%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Elon Musk

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	173	241	182	299	31	49	55	66	55	131	114	177	245
	41%	42%	50%	33%	43%	27%	37%	39%	44%	36%	46%	40%	39%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	405	174	180	223	268	54	52	66	50	59	98	131	176	229
	40%	42%	38%	41%	39%	46%	39%	46%	33%	38%	34%	46%	39%	40%
Very Favorable	136	59	94	42	94	12	22	23	30	8	35	40	61	75
	13%	14%	20%	8%	14%	10%	17%	16%	20%	5%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	286	114	147	140	205	19	27	32	37	48	96	73	116	170
	28%	28%	31%	26%	30%	17%	21%	23%	24%	31%	34%	26%	26%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	167	48	50	117	102	23	28	19	31	34	47	37	84	83
	16%	12%	11%	21%	15%	20%	22%	13%	20%	22%	16%	13%	19%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	193	69	86	107	125	27	21	28	24	27	47	66	79	114
	19%	17%	18%	20%	18%	23%	16%	20%	16%	17%	17%	23%	17%	20%
Very Unfavorable	212	105	94	116	143	27	31	38	26	33	50	65	97	116
	21%	26%	20%	21%	21%	23%	23%	26%	17%	21%	18%	23%	21%	20%
Never heard of	29	16	5	24	18	9	2	3	4	7	10	4	15	14
	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Elon Musk

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	75	175	122	50	250	172	170	129	80	75	97	95	68	227	24	137
	41%	36%	42%	46%	38%	40%	43%	43%	44%	32%	36%	45%	47%	54%	44%	33%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	405	75	150	111	69	224	180	142	126	105	84	85	80	45	198	23	133
	40%	36%	36%	42%	52%	36%	45%	36%	43%	41%	40%	40%	40%	36%	39%	33%	41%
Very Favorable	136	24	50	47	14	74	62	55	39	27	27	26	32	23	69	5	50
	13%	12%	12%	18%	11%	12%	16%	14%	13%	10%	13%	12%	16%	18%	13%	7%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	286	51	125	75	35	176	110	114	90	53	48	71	63	45	158	19	87
	28%	24%	30%	28%	27%	28%	28%	29%	31%	21%	23%	33%	31%	35%	31%	27%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	167	46	79	30	13	125	42	68	34	55	46	25	25	13	74	20	47
	16%	22%	19%	11%	10%	20%	11%	17%	12%	22%	22%	12%	12%	11%	14%	29%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	193	43	71	54	24	115	78	73	52	43	41	48	39	18	88	7	68
	19%	21%	17%	20%	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	17%	19%	23%	20%	14%	17%	10%	21%
Very Unfavorable	212	31	78	57	45	110	102	69	74	62	43	37	41	28	110	16	65
	21%	15%	19%	22%	34%	18%	26%	17%	25%	25%	21%	17%	20%	22%	21%	23%	20%
Never heard of	29	14	10	3	1	24	4	16	2	14	5	8	1	-	12	3	3
	3%	7%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	*%		2%	5%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Elon Musk

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	227	110	79	301	25	95	244	123	53	296	106	285	89	124	157	182	269	359	332	243
	41%	61%	46%	20%	64%	30%	20%	63%	36%	19%	65%	21%	66%	21%	70%	61%	41%	42%	42%	48%	34%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	405	73	93	232	82	35	287	76	133	188	83	297	75	262	20	58	191	259	337	230	342
	40%	20%	39%	59%	18%	42%	61%	20%	39%	69%	18%	59%	17%	63%	12%	23%	43%	41%	40%	33%	48%
Very Favorable	136	79	30	26	101	4	31	80	40	17	96	35	95	28	45	50	57	90	113	102	83
	13%	21%	12%	7%	21%	5%	7%	21%	12%	6%	21%	7%	22%	7%	26%	19%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	286	148	80	53	201	21	64	165	83	36	200	71	189	62	78	108	125	179	247	231	160
	28%	40%	34%	14%	43%	25%	14%	43%	24%	13%	44%	14%	44%	15%	44%	42%	28%	28%	29%	33%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	167	63	26	71	71	18	78	61	69	28	66	87	69	53	25	38	62	92	134	116	104
	16%	17%	11%	18%	15%	22%	17%	16%	20%	10%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	16%	17%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	193	37	48	102	45	18	130	41	80	69	45	129	41	110	12	30	83	116	160	112	155
	19%	10%	20%	26%	10%	22%	28%	11%	24%	25%	10%	26%	9%	26%	7%	12%	19%	18%	19%	16%	22%
Very Unfavorable	212	36	45	130	38	17	157	35	52	119	37	168	34	152	9	28	108	142	177	118	187
	21%	10%	19%	33%	8%	20%	33%	9%	15%	44%	8%	33%	8%	37%	5%	11%	24%	23%	21%	17%	26%
Never heard of	29	11	9	9	13	5	11	5	16	4	14	12	7	13	8	3	9	13	21	21	22
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavElon] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Elon Musk

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	422	239	109	112	310	52	60	84	208	130	76	83	90	87
	41%	47%	37%	42%	41%	35%	50%	32%	43%	47%	33%	55%	46%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	405	183	138	92	312	51	41	122	197	86	101	34	66	137
	40%	36%	47%	34%	41%	34%	34%	47%	40%	31%	44%	23%	34%	50%
Very Favorable	136	74	43	37	99	9	28	38	69	29	17	28	42	26
	13%	15%	14%	14%	13%	6%	24%	15%	14%	10%	7%	19%	21%	9%
Somewhat Favorable	286	164	66	75	212	43	32	46	139	102	59	55	48	62
	28%	32%	22%	28%	28%	29%	26%	18%	28%	37%	26%	37%	24%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	167	80	40	53	114	37	16	46	75	46	48	31	38	44
	16%	16%	14%	20%	15%	25%	13%	18%	15%	17%	21%	21%	19%	16%
Somewhat Unfavorable	193	85	63	39	153	23	16	50	99	44	51	17	36	60
	19%	17%	21%	15%	20%	16%	13%	19%	20%	16%	22%	11%	18%	22%
Very Unfavorable	212	99	75	53	159	28	25	72	98	42	50	18	30	77
	21%	19%	25%	20%	21%	19%	21%	28%	20%	15%	22%	12%	15%	28%
Never heard of	29	8	9	10	18	8	3	8	9	12	5	2	3	7
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHaley] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Nikki Haley

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	284	114	164	120	225	16	25	21	33	35	89	105	89	195
	28%	28%	34%	22%	33%	14%	19%	14%	22%	22%	31%	37%	20%	34%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	286	130	151	133	186	42	30	25	44	37	72	108	106	180
	28%	32%	32%	24%	27%	36%	23%	17%	29%	24%	25%	38%	23%	31%
Very Favorable	88	40	60	27	77	4	5	9	9	7	28	34	25	63
	9%	10%	13%	5%	11%	3%	4%	6%	6%	4%	10%	12%	5%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	196	74	103	93	149	12	20	11	24	28	61	71	64	132
	19%	18%	22%	17%	22%	10%	15%	8%	16%	18%	21%	25%	14%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	213	67	84	129	137	26	37	42	36	31	64	40	109	104
	21%	16%	18%	24%	20%	22%	28%	29%	24%	20%	23%	14%	24%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	127	52	72	56	83	21	16	11	17	16	32	50	44	83
	12%	13%	15%	10%	12%	18%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	18%	10%	15%
Very Unfavorable	158	78	80	78	103	21	15	14	27	21	39	57	62	97
	15%	19%	17%	14%	15%	18%	11%	10%	18%	13%	14%	20%	14%	17%
Never heard of	241	100	77	163	139	33	39	56	40	53	60	33	148	93
	24%	24%	16%	30%	20%	28%	30%	39%	26%	34%	21%	11%	33%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHaley] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Nikki Haley

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	284	44	114	85	41	158	126	120	105	47	56	65	65	47	138	6	118
	28%	21%	28%	32%	31%	25%	32%	30%	36%	18%	27%	30%	32%	38%	27%	8%	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	286	31	100	99	56	131	155	85	101	68	58	53	66	36	141	12	105
	28%	15%	24%	37%	42%	21%	39%	21%	35%	27%	27%	25%	33%	29%	28%	17%	33%
Very Favorable	88	12	44	17	15	56	31	48	29	11	22	21	15	18	40	3	38
	9%	6%	11%	6%	11%	9%	8%	12%	10%	4%	10%	10%	7%	14%	8%	5%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	196	31	70	68	26	101	95	72	77	35	35	44	50	30	98	3	80
	19%	15%	17%	26%	20%	16%	24%	18%	26%	14%	16%	20%	25%	23%	19%	4%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	213	55	99	36	23	154	59	88	49	60	45	47	35	22	105	26	54
	21%	26%	24%	14%	17%	25%	15%	22%	17%	24%	22%	22%	17%	18%	21%	37%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	127	10	43	51	22	54	74	34	49	28	20	25	37	15	56	4	50
	12%	5%	10%	19%	17%	9%	18%	9%	17%	11%	9%	12%	19%	12%	11%	6%	16%
Very Unfavorable	158	21	56	48	33	77	81	51	52	40	38	28	29	21	84	8	55
	15%	10%	14%	18%	25%	12%	20%	13%	18%	16%	18%	13%	14%	17%	17%	11%	17%
Never heard of	241	80	101	46	13	182	59	103	36	79	52	49	35	21	126	27	43
	24%	38%	24%	17%	10%	29%	15%	26%	12%	31%	24%	23%	17%	16%	25%	38%	13%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHaley] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Nikki Haley

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	284	174	64	43	215	13	55	182	81	20	208	71	208	52	76	125	139	203	248	230	171
	28%	46%	27%	11%	46%	16%	12%	47%	24%	8%	45%	14%	48%	12%	43%	49%	31%	32%	29%	33%	24%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	286	55	62	167	73	15	198	50	91	138	62	214	65	186	29	37	142	205	256	162	228
	28%	15%	26%	43%	16%	18%	42%	13%	27%	51%	14%	43%	15%	45%	16%	15%	32%	32%	30%	23%	32%
Very Favorable	88	67	16	3	79	1	7	70	15	2	80	7	79	6	28	50	44	67	73	76	49
	9%	18%	7%	1%	17%	1%	2%	18%	5%	1%	17%	1%	18%	1%	16%	19%	10%	11%	9%	11%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	196	107	48	39	136	12	48	112	66	18	127	64	130	46	48	75	95	136	174	154	122
	19%	29%	20%	10%	29%	14%	10%	29%	19%	7%	28%	13%	30%	11%	27%	29%	21%	22%	20%	22%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	213	86	50	70	108	20	84	94	75	40	109	88	99	73	41	58	73	105	167	159	132
	21%	23%	21%	18%	23%	24%	18%	24%	22%	14%	24%	18%	23%	18%	23%	23%	16%	17%	20%	23%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	127	39	24	63	48	9	71	31	51	44	39	82	43	68	17	27	63	93	111	83	100
	12%	10%	10%	16%	10%	10%	15%	8%	15%	16%	8%	16%	10%	16%	9%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%
Very Unfavorable	158	16	38	104	25	7	126	19	40	94	23	132	21	118	13	10	79	112	145	79	128
	15%	4%	16%	26%	5%	8%	27%	5%	12%	35%	5%	26%	5%	28%	7%	4%	18%	18%	17%	11%	18%
Never heard of	241	59	60	113	72	35	133	60	93	75	80	129	62	107	31	37	91	119	181	149	181
	24%	16%	25%	29%	15%	42%	28%	16%	27%	27%	17%	26%	14%	26%	18%	14%	20%	19%	21%	21%	25%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavHaley] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Nikki Haley

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	284	156	71	53	230	19	34	56	143	85	54	72	74	42
	28%	31%	24%	20%	31%	13%	28%	21%	29%	31%	23%	47%	38%	15%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	286	156	75	67	218	24	43	66	162	58	64	26	50	81
	28%	31%	25%	25%	29%	16%	36%	25%	33%	21%	28%	17%	25%	29%
Very Favorable	88	55	18	19	69	6	13	19	38	30	12	26	34	8
	9%	11%	6%	7%	9%	4%	11%	7%	8%	11%	5%	17%	17%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	196	101	53	34	162	14	21	37	104	55	42	46	40	34
	19%	20%	18%	13%	21%	9%	17%	14%	21%	20%	18%	31%	20%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	213	107	58	67	145	49	19	69	77	68	38	37	40	55
	21%	21%	20%	25%	19%	33%	16%	26%	16%	25%	17%	25%	20%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	127	73	28	29	99	11	18	25	78	24	26	14	23	23
	12%	14%	9%	11%	13%	7%	15%	9%	16%	9%	11%	9%	12%	9%
Very Unfavorable	158	83	47	38	120	13	25	42	83	33	38	12	26	57
	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	9%	21%	16%	17%	12%	17%	8%	13%	21%
Never heard of	241	91	91	80	161	56	23	70	106	64	74	16	34	98
	24%	18%	31%	30%	21%	38%	19%	27%	22%	23%	32%	11%	17%	36%

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[QFavRamaswamy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	76	33	45	30	51	10	8	20	10	7	17	23	36	39
	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9%	6%	14%	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	95	50	55	40	57	21	13	14	16	18	30	18	48	47
	9%	12%	12%	7%	8%	18%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	6%	11%	8%
Very Favorable	21	10	11	10	17	2	0	6	2	1	3	10	8	13
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	55	22	35	20	34	8	8	14	8	7	14	12	29	26
	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	10%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Heard of, No Opinion	182	58	77	105	108	19	43	32	44	24	48	35	99	83
	18%	14%	16%	19%	16%	16%	33%	22%	29%	15%	17%	12%	22%	14%
Somewhat Unfavorable	33	16	19	14	15	10	6	6	7	6	7	6	20	13
	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	9%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Very Unfavorable	62	34	37	26	42	11	7	8	9	12	22	12	28	34
	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%
Never heard of	670	271	299	370	472	67	66	78	83	107	192	210	268	402
	65%	66%	63%	68%	69%	57%	51%	54%	54%	69%	67%	74%	59%	70%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavRamaswamy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	76	7	33	22	15	40	36	30	21	14	21	10	20	11	47	3	25
	7%	3%	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	10%	5%	10%	9%	9%	4%	8%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	95	24	28	31	13	52	44	28	29	25	17	21	15	18	55	8	21
	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	14%	11%	12%	7%
Very Favorable	21	4	9	5	3	13	8	11	6	4	8	2	2	5	10	0	10
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	55	3	24	17	12	27	28	19	15	10	13	8	17	6	37	2	15
	5%	1%	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%	3%	5%
Heard of, No Opinion	182	36	90	40	17	126	56	62	46	43	27	49	39	23	104	19	36
	18%	17%	22%	15%	12%	20%	14%	16%	16%	17%	13%	23%	19%	18%	20%	27%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	33	7	9	15	2	16	17	7	9	10	6	2	10	5	19	3	7
	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Very Unfavorable	62	16	20	16	11	36	27	21	20	15	11	18	5	13	36	6	14
	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	3%	11%	7%	8%	5%
Never heard of	670	144	263	174	89	407	263	276	196	172	146	134	128	74	304	41	238
	65%	69%	64%	66%	67%	65%	66%	70%	67%	68%	69%	63%	64%	59%	60%	58%	74%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavRamaswamy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	76	40	17	18	49	4	23	41	21	14	43	32	49	25	21	26	34	51	54	52	54
	7%	11%	7%	5%	11%	5%	5%	11%	6%	5%	9%	6%	11%	6%	12%	10%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	95	32	20	43	38	8	50	25	43	24	36	55	34	49	16	22	32	54	80	75	73
	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	11%	6%	13%	9%	8%	11%	8%	12%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%	10%
Very Favorable	21	15	3	3	17	0	4	15	4	2	17	3	16	4	9	6	14	16	16	18	13
	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	55	25	13	16	33	4	19	26	17	12	26	29	33	21	12	20	19	35	38	34	41
	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Heard of, No Opinion	182	74	44	58	98	16	68	84	59	35	98	75	91	66	42	50	64	94	148	127	108
	18%	20%	19%	15%	21%	19%	14%	22%	17%	13%	21%	15%	21%	16%	24%	20%	14%	15%	17%	18%	15%
Somewhat Unfavorable	33	13	3	17	13	1	18	6	21	6	13	16	10	17	6	7	12	19	26	26	27
	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Very Unfavorable	62	19	17	27	25	6	32	19	22	18	23	39	24	33	10	15	20	35	54	49	45
	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Never heard of	670	229	156	272	284	56	330	236	218	200	281	340	261	277	98	159	314	434	569	446	476
	65%	61%	66%	69%	61%	67%	70%	61%	64%	73%	61%	68%	60%	66%	55%	62%	71%	69%	67%	64%	67%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavRamaswamy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	76	45	20	21	55	6	15	15	44	17	19	17	17	4
	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	4%	13%	6%	9%	6%	8%	11%	9%	1%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	95	50	32	31	65	13	18	20	51	24	20	12	19	21
	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	15%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%
Very Favorable	21	13	4	3	18	2	1	6	8	6	6	7	3	1
	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	*%
Somewhat Favorable	55	32	16	18	37	3	14	9	36	11	14	9	14	3
	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	12%	3%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	1%
Heard of, No Opinion	182	92	58	52	130	37	14	45	81	55	35	27	26	50
	18%	18%	19%	19%	17%	25%	12%	17%	17%	20%	15%	18%	13%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	33	16	11	15	18	5	11	5	21	7	6	1	11	5
	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	9%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%
Very Unfavorable	62	34	21	15	47	8	7	15	31	16	14	11	9	16
	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Never heard of	670	323	187	164	504	93	72	180	311	179	156	95	135	202
	65%	63%	63%	61%	67%	62%	60%	69%	64%	65%	68%	63%	68%	73%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTikTok] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-TikTok

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	248	96	103	143	130	55	45	74	62	46	43	22	182	66
	24%	23%	22%	26%	19%	47%	34%	52%	41%	29%	15%	8%	40%	11%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	234	281	283	429	36	51	51	67	70	172	204	189	375
	55%	57%	59%	52%	62%	31%	39%	36%	44%	45%	60%	71%	42%	66%
Very Favorable	103	45	40	62	51	32	14	34	34	17	12	5	85	18
	10%	11%	8%	11%	7%	28%	11%	23%	22%	11%	4%	2%	19%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	145	51	63	80	79	23	30	41	28	29	31	17	97	48
	14%	12%	13%	15%	11%	20%	23%	29%	18%	18%	11%	6%	22%	8%
Heard of, No Opinion	205	81	90	114	122	24	35	17	23	39	68	58	78	126
	20%	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	27%	12%	15%	25%	24%	20%	17%	22%
Somewhat Unfavorable	194	84	96	98	148	15	21	25	33	29	46	61	86	107
	19%	20%	20%	18%	21%	12%	16%	17%	22%	19%	16%	21%	19%	19%
Very Unfavorable	370	150	185	185	282	22	30	27	34	41	125	142	102	268
	36%	37%	39%	34%	41%	19%	23%	19%	23%	26%	44%	50%	23%	47%
Never heard of	7	1	2	5	6	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	2	4
	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTikTok] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-TikTok

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	248	60	113	51	24	173	74	95	35	74	45	51	54	20	156	22	31
	24%	29%	27%	19%	18%	28%	19%	24%	12%	29%	21%	24%	27%	15%	31%	31%	10%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	84	220	174	86	304	260	214	216	117	117	117	125	82	268	30	210
	55%	40%	53%	66%	65%	49%	65%	54%	74%	46%	55%	54%	62%	65%	53%	42%	66%
Very Favorable	103	31	43	19	10	74	29	36	15	33	23	18	18	9	69	9	8
	10%	15%	10%	7%	7%	12%	7%	9%	5%	13%	11%	8%	9%	7%	14%	13%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	145	30	70	32	14	99	45	59	20	41	22	33	37	11	87	13	23
	14%	14%	17%	12%	10%	16%	11%	15%	7%	16%	11%	15%	18%	9%	17%	18%	7%
Heard of, No Opinion	205	62	79	41	23	141	64	82	40	62	48	44	21	25	84	19	76
	20%	30%	19%	15%	17%	23%	16%	21%	14%	24%	23%	21%	10%	20%	16%	26%	24%
Somewhat Unfavorable	194	34	61	72	26	96	98	66	81	39	45	42	38	25	109	9	61
	19%	16%	15%	27%	20%	15%	25%	17%	28%	15%	21%	19%	19%	20%	21%	13%	19%
Very Unfavorable	370	49	159	102	60	208	162	147	134	77	72	75	88	56	159	21	150
	36%	23%	38%	38%	45%	33%	41%	37%	46%	31%	34%	35%	43%	45%	31%	29%	47%
Never heard of	7	4	2	-	1	6	1	5	1	1	1	3	1	-	2	1	3
	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%		*%	1%	1%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTikTok] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-TikTok

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	248	87	45	111	101	18	129	69	100	72	93	133	88	120	41	57	80	111	167	172	192
	24%	23%	19%	28%	22%	22%	27%	18%	29%	27%	20%	27%	20%	29%	23%	22%	18%	18%	20%	25%	27%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	224	142	189	294	42	228	247	164	142	288	247	282	206	104	165	267	386	506	393	371
	55%	60%	60%	48%	63%	50%	48%	64%	48%	52%	63%	49%	65%	49%	59%	64%	60%	61%	59%	56%	52%
Very Favorable	103	31	24	46	37	9	57	30	45	23	39	55	32	54	14	21	23	42	65	73	89
	10%	8%	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	8%	13%	8%	9%	11%	7%	13%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	10%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	145	56	21	65	64	9	71	40	55	50	54	78	56	66	27	36	57	69	102	99	103
	14%	15%	9%	17%	14%	11%	15%	10%	16%	18%	12%	16%	13%	16%	15%	14%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%
Heard of, No Opinion	205	59	49	91	68	23	114	66	74	58	72	121	63	90	29	34	95	134	174	128	143
	20%	16%	20%	23%	15%	27%	24%	17%	22%	21%	16%	24%	14%	22%	16%	13%	21%	21%	20%	18%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	194	65	45	78	80	18	95	72	50	65	79	102	75	83	27	47	79	121	167	124	128
	19%	17%	19%	20%	17%	22%	20%	19%	15%	24%	17%	20%	17%	20%	15%	18%	18%	19%	20%	18%	18%
Very Unfavorable	370	158	97	112	214	23	133	175	114	77	209	145	207	122	77	118	189	265	340	269	244
	36%	42%	41%	29%	46%	28%	28%	45%	34%	28%	46%	29%	48%	29%	43%	46%	42%	42%	40%	38%	34%
Never heard of	7	5	1	1	5	1	1	4	2	0	4	1	3	1	4	0	1	3	4	6	5
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavTikTok] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?

-TikTok

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	248	119	91	107	139	58	50	80	106	62	56	30	33	72
	24%	23%	31%	40%	18%	39%	42%	31%	22%	22%	25%	20%	17%	26%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	300	144	103	461	54	49	111	289	164	128	95	123	140
	55%	59%	49%	38%	61%	36%	41%	42%	59%	60%	56%	63%	63%	51%
Very Favorable	103	43	43	53	50	36	17	36	42	24	26	11	15	23
	10%	8%	15%	20%	7%	24%	15%	14%	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	145	76	48	54	89	22	32	44	63	38	30	19	17	49
	14%	15%	16%	20%	12%	15%	27%	17%	13%	14%	13%	12%	9%	18%
Heard of, No Opinion	205	89	58	57	147	37	21	68	89	48	44	24	39	63
	20%	17%	20%	21%	20%	25%	17%	26%	18%	17%	19%	16%	20%	23%
Somewhat Unfavorable	194	89	57	47	147	21	26	35	105	54	48	32	35	58
	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%	14%	22%	13%	22%	20%	21%	21%	18%	21%
Very Unfavorable	370	211	87	56	314	33	23	76	184	110	80	64	89	82
	36%	41%	29%	21%	42%	22%	19%	29%	38%	40%	35%	42%	45%	30%
Never heard of	7	2	2	-	7	-	-	2	3	1	2	2	2	2
	1%	0%	1%		1%			1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	458	181	239	219	362	19	53	40	68	69	147	134	177	281
	45%	44%	50%	40%	53%	16%	41%	28%	45%	44%	52%	47%	39%	49%
Joe Biden	502	209	211	290	292	86	67	83	71	77	124	147	231	271
	49%	51%	44%	53%	42%	73%	51%	58%	47%	49%	43%	51%	51%	47%
Jo Jorgensen	7	3	4	3	4	1	1	4	2	0	2	-	6	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%		1%	*%
Howie Hawkins	1	1	1	0	1	1	-	1	0	-	-	0	1	0
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%			*%	*%	*%
Kanye West	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	*%		*%			1%	1%	1%					*%	
Someone else	7	3	3	5	6	1	0	0	0	4	2	1	4	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%
I did not vote	40	15	17	24	22	8	7	13	10	6	9	3	28	12
	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%
Unsure	5	1	-	5	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	3
	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	458	89	194	124	51	283	175	219	143	86	83	105	110	67	229	24	156
	45%	42%	47%	47%	38%	45%	44%	55%	49%	34%	39%	49%	55%	53%	45%	34%	49%
Joe Biden	502	95	193	135	78	288	213	151	141	139	115	101	86	56	251	33	157
	49%	45%	47%	51%	59%	46%	54%	38%	48%	55%	54%	47%	43%	44%	49%	47%	49%
Jo Jorgensen	7	1	4	1	2	4	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	5	2	0
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Howie Hawkins	1	1	0	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Kanye West	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Someone else	7	1	3	2	1	4	3	3	3	1	3	1	2	0	5	0	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
I did not vote	40	22	15	3	-	37	3	19	3	22	8	4	2	1	16	10	4
	4%	10%	4%	1%	0%	6%	1%	5%	1%	9%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	14%	1%
Unsure	5	1	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	458	336	103	19	412	24	22	324	111	14	458	-	390	12	169	217	194	295	402	400	236
	45%	90%	43%	5%	88%	29%	5%	84%	33%	5%	100%		90%	3%	95%	84%	44%	47%	47%	57%	33%
Joe Biden	502	28	104	359	39	34	429	51	194	248	-	502	35	400	4	32	241	322	430	258	429
	49%	8%	44%	92%	8%	41%	91%	13%	57%	91%		100%	8%	96%	2%	13%	54%	51%	50%	37%	60%
Jo Jorgensen	7	1	5	1	1	3	2	1	6	1	-	-	2	0	-	1	1	3	5	7	6
	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	4%	1%	*%	2%	*%			1%	*%		*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	1	0	1	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%		*%					*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Kanye West	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
	*%		*%	*%	*%		*%		*%	1%			*%			*%			*%	*%	*%
Someone else	7	1	3	1	1	5	1	1	6	1	-	-	1	1	0	0	4	4	5	3	6
	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	5%	*%	*%	2%	*%			*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
I did not vote	40	7	20	10	12	15	13	7	21	8	-	-	3	4	4	5	1	6	3	26	30
	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	18%	3%	2%	6%	3%			1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	*%	4%	4%
Unsure	5	1	0	1	2	3	1	2	1	0	-	-	1	-	-	0	3	2	4	4	4
	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	3%	*%	1%	*%	*%			*%			*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	458	284	91	125	332	67	59	80	216	162	81	115	107	72
	45%	56%	31%	47%	44%	45%	49%	31%	44%	59%	35%	76%	54%	26%
Joe Biden	502	213	170	121	380	67	54	159	251	93	137	29	83	180
	49%	42%	57%	45%	50%	45%	45%	61%	51%	34%	60%	19%	42%	65%
Jo Jorgensen	7	1	4	2	5	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	3
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	1	1	1	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	-
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kanye West	2	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	7	3	3	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
I did not vote	40	6	24	12	28	9	3	14	13	14	8	5	3	16
	4%	1%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	6%
Unsure	5	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	2	2	2	0	1	2
	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	882	368	429	452	607	100	100	107	122	132	259	262	361	522
	86%	89%	90%	83%	88%	86%	76%	75%	80%	85%	91%	92%	80%	91%
No	133	42	47	86	79	16	26	32	30	23	24	24	85	48
	13%	10%	10%	16%	12%	14%	20%	22%	20%	15%	9%	8%	19%	8%
Unsure	7	1	1	7	2	1	5	5	-	1	2	-	5	2
	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	4%	3%		*%	1%		1%	*%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	882	151	364	246	122	514	368	337	270	192	178	195	188	117	445	46	297
	86%	72%	88%	92%	92%	82%	92%	85%	93%	76%	85%	91%	93%	93%	87%	64%	93%
No	133	53	50	19	11	103	30	57	22	56	32	19	12	9	65	19	23
	13%	25%	12%	7%	8%	17%	8%	14%	7%	22%	15%	9%	6%	7%	13%	26%	7%
Unsure	7	6	0	1	-	7	1	2	-	6	-	0	1	-	1	7	-
	1%	3%	*%	*%		1%	*%	*%		2%		*%	1%		*%	9%	

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	882	340	186	346	423	47	412	349	282	235	415	445	434	417	156	240	424	585	764	610	609
	86%	91%	79%	88%	90%	57%	88%	90%	83%	86%	91%	89%	100%	100%	88%	93%	95%	92%	90%	87%	86%
No	133	35	50	44	46	31	56	32	57	37	42	52	-	-	21	17	19	47	85	82	95
	13%	9%	21%	11%	10%	37%	12%	8%	17%	13%	9%	10%			12%	7%	4%	7%	10%	12%	13%
Unsure	7	0	1	2	0	5	2	5	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	0	1	1	2	7	7
	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	6%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%				*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%

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[Q2022Vote] Did you vote in the 2022 general election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	882	477	225	232	649	119	113	212	438	232	200	134	176	227
	86%	94%	76%	87%	86%	80%	95%	81%	90%	84%	87%	89%	89%	82%
No	133	32	66	31	102	25	6	41	49	43	30	16	20	45
	13%	6%	22%	12%	14%	17%	5%	16%	10%	16%	13%	11%	10%	16%
Unsure	7	1	6	4	3	4	-	7	-	1	-	0	1	4
	1%	*%	2%	2%	*%	3%		3%		*%		*%	*%	2%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	882	368	429	452	607	100	100	107	122	132	259	262	361	522
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	849	338	425	422	647	101	65	74	110	148	248	269	332	517
Voted for the Republican candidate	434	182	235	200	340	17	55	43	55	53	148	135	152	283
	49%	49%	55%	44%	56%	17%	55%	41%	46%	40%	57%	52%	42%	54%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	417	175	187	229	239	80	45	59	59	70	109	119	189	229
	47%	48%	44%	51%	39%	80%	45%	56%	49%	53%	42%	46%	52%	44%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	6	7	10	17	1	-	3	3	5	2	4	11	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%
I did not vote for this office	13	5	-	13	10	3	-	1	4	4	-	4	9	4
	1%	1%		3%	2%	3%		1%	4%	3%		1%	3%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	882	151	364	246	122	514	368	337	270	192	178	195	188	117	445	46	297
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	849	169	344	215	121	513	336	384	263	204	170	194	168	99	412	46	299
Voted for the Republican candidate	434	69	181	124	61	250	185	194	147	72	76	102	113	65	223	19	156
	49%	46%	50%	51%	50%	49%	50%	57%	54%	37%	43%	52%	60%	55%	50%	41%	52%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	417	80	168	112	57	248	169	128	111	112	91	90	70	50	203	22	137
	47%	53%	46%	46%	47%	48%	46%	38%	41%	59%	51%	46%	37%	42%	46%	48%	46%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	1	8	5	4	9	9	8	9	4	4	3	5	1	12	-	3
	2%	*%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%		1%
I did not vote for this office	13	1	7	5	-	8	5	7	3	4	7	0	-	1	6	5	2
	1%	1%	2%	2%		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	*%		1%	1%	11%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	882	340	186	346	423	47	412	349	282	235	415	445	434	417	156	240	424	585	764	610	609
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	849	286	187	363	358	58	433	301	278	253	354	445	365	452	129	202	407	507	687	576	620
Voted for the Republican candidate	434	329	89	14	401	14	19	306	111	9	390	35	434	-	148	229	193	290	377	379	227
	49%	97%	48%	4%	95%	30%	5%	88%	39%	4%	94%	8%	100%		95%	96%	45%	50%	49%	62%	37%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	417	10	76	326	13	18	386	32	157	225	12	400	-	417	2	9	219	279	363	216	365
	47%	3%	41%	94%	3%	37%	94%	9%	55%	95%	3%	90%		100%	1%	4%	52%	48%	47%	35%	60%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	1	14	1	5	10	2	5	10	2	9	3	-	-	3	-	8	12	14	9	10
	2%	*%	7%	*%	1%	22%	*%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%			2%		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
I did not vote for this office	13	-	7	4	4	5	4	6	4	-	4	8	-	-	2	2	5	4	11	6	8
	1%		4%	1%	1%	10%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2022 election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	882	477	225	232	649	119	113	212	438	232	200	134	176	227
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	849	420	236	210	637	107	103	222	393	234	175	130	173	223
Voted for the Republican candidate	434	276	77	115	319	53	62	72	216	146	79	113	102	66
	49%	58%	34%	50%	49%	45%	55%	34%	49%	63%	39%	84%	58%	29%
Voted for the Democratic candidate	417	189	138	102	314	53	49	128	215	74	116	18	67	147
	47%	40%	61%	44%	48%	44%	43%	60%	49%	32%	58%	13%	38%	65%
Voted for a third party candidate	17	4	11	8	9	6	2	7	4	7	1	1	3	10
	2%	1%	5%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%
I did not vote for this office	13	8	-	7	6	7	-	5	4	4	4	2	5	3
	1%	2%		3%	1%	6%		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	255	103	132	123	137	48	42	41	39	45	72	58	125	131
	25%	25%	28%	23%	20%	41%	32%	29%	25%	29%	25%	20%	28%	23%
No	619	250	282	336	455	43	75	80	97	93	169	181	269	350
	61%	61%	59%	62%	66%	37%	57%	56%	63%	59%	59%	63%	60%	61%
Unsure	149	59	62	86	95	25	14	22	17	19	44	47	57	91
	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	22%	11%	15%	11%	12%	16%	16%	13%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	255	63	91	62	40	154	102	75	62	77	57	45	48	26	140	18	73
	25%	30%	22%	23%	30%	25%	25%	19%	21%	30%	27%	21%	24%	21%	27%	26%	23%
No	619	115	268	160	77	382	237	271	184	126	120	144	131	87	310	33	202
	61%	55%	65%	60%	58%	61%	59%	68%	63%	50%	57%	67%	65%	69%	61%	46%	63%
Unsure	149	32	56	44	16	88	60	50	45	51	34	26	22	13	60	19	44
	15%	15%	13%	17%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	20%	16%	12%	11%	10%	12%	27%	14%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	255	42	43	169	51	7	197	48	89	116	48	198	46	187	18	30	112	163	214	151	214
	25%	11%	18%	43%	11%	9%	42%	12%	26%	43%	11%	39%	11%	45%	10%	12%	25%	26%	25%	22%	30%
No	619	324	152	135	404	53	162	321	192	92	396	181	379	131	150	224	256	380	517	470	370
	61%	87%	64%	34%	86%	64%	34%	83%	56%	34%	87%	36%	87%	31%	85%	87%	58%	60%	61%	67%	52%
Unsure	149	9	43	88	14	23	112	18	59	65	13	124	10	98	9	2	76	90	120	78	127
	15%	2%	18%	23%	3%	28%	24%	5%	17%	24%	3%	25%	2%	24%	5%	1%	17%	14%	14%	11%	18%

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[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	255	112	89	75	180	35	41	66	138	52	64	13	54	82
	25%	22%	30%	28%	24%	23%	34%	25%	28%	19%	28%	9%	28%	30%
No	619	337	153	164	455	97	68	141	283	195	131	121	118	152
	61%	66%	52%	61%	60%	65%	57%	54%	58%	71%	57%	81%	60%	55%
Unsure	149	60	53	28	119	17	11	54	67	28	35	16	24	42
	15%	12%	18%	11%	16%	11%	9%	21%	14%	10%	15%	11%	12%	15%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenWillRun] Do you think that Joe Biden will run for President in 2024?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	526	221	262	262	334	72	67	77	88	83	142	136	248	278
	51%	54%	55%	48%	49%	61%	51%	54%	58%	53%	50%	47%	55%	49%
No	245	88	112	132	165	20	41	39	42	35	65	64	115	129
	24%	21%	24%	24%	24%	17%	31%	27%	27%	22%	23%	22%	25%	23%
Unsure	253	103	103	150	188	25	23	28	22	39	78	86	88	164
	25%	25%	22%	28%	27%	21%	18%	19%	15%	25%	27%	30%	20%	29%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenWillIRun] Do you think that Joe Biden will run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	526	90	197	158	82	286	239	174	160	118	100	120	105	77	279	35	152
	51%	43%	47%	59%	61%	46%	60%	44%	55%	47%	47%	56%	52%	61%	55%	49%	47%
No	245	64	109	44	27	173	71	109	56	67	48	45	46	33	133	12	68
	24%	30%	26%	16%	21%	28%	18%	28%	19%	27%	23%	21%	23%	26%	26%	18%	21%
Unsure	253	56	108	64	24	164	88	112	76	68	63	49	50	16	98	24	100
	25%	27%	26%	24%	18%	26%	22%	28%	26%	27%	30%	23%	25%	12%	19%	34%	31%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenWillRun] Do you think that Joe Biden will run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	526	156	115	249	194	42	289	161	182	175	193	308	190	270	67	113	240	336	437	336	388
	51%	42%	49%	64%	41%	51%	61%	42%	53%	64%	42%	61%	44%	65%	38%	44%	54%	53%	51%	48%	55%
No	245	125	57	61	153	19	73	117	76	45	148	81	138	55	61	88	84	137	195	181	151
	24%	33%	24%	16%	33%	23%	15%	30%	22%	17%	32%	16%	32%	13%	34%	34%	19%	22%	23%	26%	21%
Unsure	253	93	65	81	122	22	109	108	82	53	118	113	107	92	50	56	119	161	219	183	172
	25%	25%	27%	21%	26%	26%	23%	28%	24%	19%	26%	22%	25%	22%	28%	22%	27%	25%	26%	26%	24%

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February Omnibus 2023
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[QBidenWillRun] Do you think that Joe Biden will run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	526	276	152	149	377	76	73	135	280	111	124	61	96	154
	51%	54%	51%	56%	50%	51%	61%	52%	57%	40%	54%	40%	49%	56%
No	245	120	74	69	176	41	28	70	91	84	42	44	61	63
	24%	24%	25%	26%	23%	28%	23%	27%	19%	31%	18%	29%	31%	23%
Unsure	253	114	69	50	202	31	19	57	116	80	64	45	40	59
	25%	22%	23%	19%	27%	21%	16%	22%	24%	29%	28%	30%	21%	22%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisRun] Suppose that if Joe Biden did not run for President in 2024, Kamala Harris would then become the Democratic nominee. Knowing this, would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	362	165	203	160	232	55	49	62	43	47	97	113	153	210
	35%	40%	43%	29%	34%	47%	37%	43%	28%	30%	34%	39%	34%	37%
No	473	181	196	275	324	48	60	60	88	74	131	120	222	251
	46%	44%	41%	51%	47%	41%	46%	42%	58%	48%	46%	42%	49%	44%
Unsure	187	65	78	110	131	14	22	20	21	34	58	53	76	111
	18%	16%	16%	20%	19%	12%	17%	14%	14%	22%	20%	19%	17%	19%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisRun] Suppose that if Joe Biden did not run for President in 2024, Kamala Harris would then become the Democratic nominee. Knowing this, would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	362	58	144	106	54	202	160	133	99	92	84	70	69	44	187	15	126
	35%	27%	35%	40%	41%	32%	40%	34%	34%	36%	40%	33%	34%	35%	37%	21%	39%
No	473	112	195	107	60	306	167	195	130	105	95	109	96	59	241	35	134
	46%	53%	47%	40%	45%	49%	42%	49%	44%	41%	45%	51%	48%	47%	47%	49%	42%
Unsure	187	41	75	53	19	116	72	68	63	57	31	36	36	23	83	21	60
	18%	19%	18%	20%	14%	19%	18%	17%	22%	22%	15%	17%	18%	18%	16%	30%	19%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	362	90	80	190	121	13	228	104	125	130	117	232	123	208	42	73	166	245	299	224	280
	35%	24%	34%	48%	26%	16%	48%	27%	37%	48%	26%	46%	28%	50%	24%	29%	37%	39%	35%	32%	39%
No	473	246	103	117	290	44	139	232	143	86	283	157	258	118	112	158	187	278	401	353	287
	46%	66%	43%	30%	62%	53%	30%	60%	42%	31%	62%	31%	59%	28%	63%	62%	42%	44%	47%	51%	40%
Unsure	187	39	54	85	57	27	104	49	71	58	57	113	54	92	23	25	91	110	152	122	145
	18%	10%	23%	22%	12%	32%	22%	13%	21%	21%	12%	23%	12%	22%	13%	10%	21%	17%	18%	17%	20%

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[QHarrisRun] Suppose that if Joe Biden did not run for President in 2024, Kamala Harris would then become the Democratic nominee. Knowing this, would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	362	180	106	84	277	32	52	96	188	78	72	48	68	99
	35%	35%	36%	31%	37%	22%	44%	37%	39%	28%	31%	32%	34%	36%
No	473	250	129	137	336	89	48	117	202	155	102	81	98	108
	46%	49%	44%	51%	45%	60%	41%	45%	41%	56%	44%	54%	50%	39%
Unsure	187	80	60	47	141	28	19	47	97	43	56	22	32	68
	18%	16%	20%	17%	19%	19%	16%	18%	20%	16%	24%	15%	16%	25%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	446	180	224	222	351	22	51	45	73	66	139	122	184	262
	44%	44%	47%	41%	51%	18%	39%	32%	48%	42%	49%	43%	41%	46%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	481	198	216	264	278	84	66	83	67	73	118	140	224	258
	47%	48%	45%	48%	40%	72%	51%	58%	44%	47%	41%	49%	50%	45%
Donald Trump, definitely	354	142	182	172	279	15	40	35	62	54	112	91	151	204
	35%	35%	38%	32%	41%	12%	31%	24%	41%	35%	39%	32%	33%	36%
Donald Trump, probably	92	38	42	50	73	7	11	11	12	11	27	31	34	58
	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	10%
Joe Biden, probably	93	36	44	49	46	18	16	18	19	12	20	25	48	45
	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	15%	12%	12%	12%	7%	7%	9%	11%	8%
Joe Biden, definitely	388	162	172	215	232	66	50	65	48	62	98	115	175	213
	38%	39%	36%	40%	34%	56%	38%	46%	32%	40%	34%	40%	39%	37%
Unsure	95	34	36	59	58	11	13	15	12	17	29	23	43	52
	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%

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[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	446	91	201	104	50	292	154	226	126	89	84	105	103	57	228	27	143
	44%	43%	49%	39%	38%	47%	39%	57%	43%	35%	40%	49%	51%	45%	45%	38%	45%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	481	99	186	128	68	285	196	150	128	140	116	87	79	54	241	34	147
	47%	47%	45%	48%	51%	46%	49%	38%	44%	55%	55%	40%	39%	43%	47%	48%	46%
Donald Trump, definitely	354	77	159	83	35	236	119	180	98	74	61	75	91	44	183	18	109
	35%	37%	38%	31%	27%	38%	30%	46%	34%	29%	29%	35%	45%	35%	36%	25%	34%
Donald Trump, probably	92	14	42	20	15	57	35	45	28	15	23	29	12	13	46	9	34
	9%	7%	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	6%	11%	14%	6%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Joe Biden, probably	93	23	42	21	7	65	28	29	17	29	29	22	9	4	52	8	28
	9%	11%	10%	8%	5%	10%	7%	7%	6%	11%	14%	10%	4%	3%	10%	11%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	388	76	144	107	61	220	169	121	111	112	88	65	71	49	189	26	119
	38%	36%	35%	40%	46%	35%	42%	31%	38%	44%	42%	30%	35%	39%	37%	37%	37%
Unsure	95	20	27	34	14	47	48	20	38	24	11	23	20	16	41	10	30
	9%	10%	6%	13%	11%	8%	12%	5%	13%	9%	5%	11%	10%	12%	8%	14%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	446	315	108	20	393	28	25	306	114	15	401	25	369	17	177	198	176	278	378	381	236
	44%	84%	45%	5%	84%	34%	5%	79%	34%	5%	88%	5%	85%	4%	100%	77%	40%	44%	44%	54%	33%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	481	30	94	351	35	29	418	46	180	248	16	443	27	377	-	30	236	307	407	247	409
	47%	8%	40%	89%	7%	35%	89%	12%	53%	91%	4%	88%	6%	90%		12%	53%	48%	48%	35%	57%
Donald Trump, definitely	354	258	81	15	322	15	17	257	81	7	329	15	301	12	163	147	140	224	307	313	188
	35%	69%	34%	4%	69%	18%	4%	67%	24%	3%	72%	3%	69%	3%	92%	57%	32%	35%	36%	45%	26%
Donald Trump, probably	92	57	27	5	71	13	8	49	33	8	72	10	68	5	14	51	36	54	72	68	49
	9%	15%	11%	1%	15%	16%	2%	13%	10%	3%	16%	2%	16%	1%	8%	20%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%
Joe Biden, probably	93	12	23	54	15	8	70	15	42	33	10	72	10	55	-	14	30	42	67	53	68
	9%	3%	10%	14%	3%	10%	15%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	2%	13%		6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	388	18	71	297	20	21	348	31	138	214	6	371	17	322	-	16	206	265	339	194	340
	38%	5%	30%	76%	4%	25%	74%	8%	41%	78%	1%	74%	4%	77%		6%	46%	42%	40%	28%	48%
Unsure	95	30	36	21	40	27	28	33	45	10	41	34	39	24	-	28	32	48	67	72	66
	9%	8%	15%	5%	9%	32%	6%	9%	13%	4%	9%	7%	9%	6%		11%	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	446	261	100	127	319	69	58	86	200	160	82	113	100	78
	44%	51%	34%	47%	42%	47%	48%	33%	41%	58%	36%	75%	51%	28%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	481	203	166	114	366	59	55	150	239	93	127	27	76	176
	47%	40%	56%	43%	49%	40%	46%	57%	49%	34%	55%	18%	39%	64%
Donald Trump, definitely	354	214	74	106	248	61	46	61	159	134	59	91	79	58
	35%	42%	25%	40%	33%	41%	38%	24%	33%	49%	26%	60%	40%	21%
Donald Trump, probably	92	47	27	21	71	9	12	24	41	27	22	22	21	20
	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	14%	11%	7%
Joe Biden, probably	93	28	40	18	75	10	8	29	39	26	20	8	5	38
	9%	6%	14%	7%	10%	7%	6%	11%	8%	9%	9%	5%	3%	14%
Joe Biden, definitely	388	175	126	96	291	49	48	121	200	67	106	20	71	138
	38%	34%	43%	36%	39%	33%	40%	47%	41%	24%	46%	13%	36%	50%
Unsure	95	45	29	26	69	20	7	25	48	22	22	11	20	22
	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	13%	6%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	478	190	240	239	364	20	64	52	66	67	157	136	185	293
	47%	46%	50%	44%	53%	17%	49%	36%	43%	43%	55%	48%	41%	51%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	184	203	241	248	86	56	78	62	75	106	124	215	230
	44%	45%	43%	44%	36%	73%	43%	55%	41%	48%	37%	43%	48%	40%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	324	138	174	150	263	13	38	31	44	42	116	91	117	207
	32%	33%	37%	27%	38%	11%	29%	22%	29%	27%	41%	32%	26%	36%
Ron DeSantis, probably	154	53	65	89	101	7	25	21	22	25	41	45	68	86
	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%	6%	19%	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	119	44	53	66	61	21	12	27	22	24	22	25	73	47
	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	18%	9%	19%	15%	15%	8%	9%	16%	8%
Joe Biden, definitely	326	140	150	175	187	65	44	51	40	51	84	99	142	184
	32%	34%	31%	32%	27%	55%	34%	36%	26%	33%	29%	35%	31%	32%
Unsure	100	37	34	66	75	11	11	13	24	14	23	25	51	48
	10%	9%	7%	12%	11%	10%	8%	9%	16%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	478	93	198	126	61	291	187	215	149	86	85	110	124	65	242	24	161
	47%	44%	48%	47%	46%	47%	47%	54%	51%	34%	40%	51%	62%	51%	47%	34%	50%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	90	177	120	58	267	178	135	113	129	109	86	67	50	223	34	134
	44%	43%	43%	45%	44%	43%	45%	34%	39%	51%	52%	40%	33%	39%	44%	48%	42%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	324	62	134	90	38	196	128	155	108	54	51	79	94	41	157	18	116
	32%	29%	32%	34%	29%	31%	32%	39%	37%	21%	24%	37%	46%	32%	31%	26%	36%
Ron DeSantis, probably	154	31	64	36	23	95	59	60	41	32	34	31	31	24	85	6	45
	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	19%	17%	9%	14%
Joe Biden, probably	119	25	60	24	11	84	35	43	19	37	26	31	18	7	68	11	31
	12%	12%	14%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%	6%	14%	12%	14%	9%	6%	13%	16%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	326	66	117	96	47	183	143	93	95	93	84	55	49	42	155	23	103
	32%	31%	28%	36%	36%	29%	36%	23%	32%	37%	40%	26%	25%	34%	30%	32%	32%
Unsure	100	27	39	20	13	66	33	46	29	37	17	19	10	12	45	13	25
	10%	13%	10%	8%	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	15%	8%	9%	5%	9%	9%	18%	8%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	478	336	108	30	419	25	34	322	138	11	406	54	391	22	164	226	194	309	411	405	250
	47%	90%	45%	8%	89%	30%	7%	84%	40%	4%	89%	11%	90%	5%	93%	88%	44%	49%	48%	58%	35%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	10	88	340	14	22	409	36	156	244	13	411	11	370	1	11	221	280	375	223	387
	44%	3%	37%	87%	3%	26%	87%	9%	46%	90%	3%	82%	3%	89%	1%	4%	50%	44%	44%	32%	54%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	324	248	62	14	303	7	14	256	64	2	297	20	288	6	124	165	143	217	291	280	162
	32%	66%	26%	3%	65%	8%	3%	66%	19%	1%	65%	4%	66%	1%	70%	64%	32%	34%	34%	40%	23%
Ron DeSantis, probably	154	89	46	16	117	18	20	67	74	9	109	34	103	16	40	61	52	92	121	125	88
	15%	24%	19%	4%	25%	22%	4%	17%	22%	3%	24%	7%	24%	4%	22%	24%	12%	15%	14%	18%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	119	2	39	74	4	12	104	11	56	49	5	102	3	85	1	3	41	57	93	60	91
	12%	*%	17%	19%	1%	14%	22%	3%	16%	18%	1%	20%	1%	20%	*%	1%	9%	9%	11%	9%	13%
Joe Biden, definitely	326	9	49	266	10	10	305	25	100	196	8	308	8	285	0	8	181	223	283	163	296
	32%	2%	21%	68%	2%	12%	65%	6%	30%	72%	2%	61%	2%	68%	*%	3%	41%	35%	33%	23%	42%
Unsure	100	28	41	22	35	37	28	28	46	17	39	37	33	25	12	20	28	44	65	71	74
	10%	7%	17%	6%	8%	44%	6%	7%	14%	6%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	10%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	478	282	101	129	349	66	63	79	230	169	94	117	114	69
	47%	55%	34%	48%	46%	44%	53%	30%	47%	61%	41%	78%	58%	25%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	445	182	163	104	340	54	50	149	221	75	115	21	64	171
	44%	36%	55%	39%	45%	36%	42%	57%	45%	27%	50%	14%	33%	62%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	324	198	63	84	240	42	42	53	158	112	63	94	77	40
	32%	39%	21%	31%	32%	28%	35%	21%	32%	41%	27%	62%	39%	15%
Ron DeSantis, probably	154	84	39	45	109	24	21	26	72	56	32	23	37	29
	15%	16%	13%	17%	14%	16%	18%	10%	15%	21%	14%	15%	19%	10%
Joe Biden, probably	119	41	57	29	90	19	10	42	58	20	35	6	8	56
	12%	8%	19%	11%	12%	13%	8%	16%	12%	7%	15%	4%	4%	20%
Joe Biden, definitely	326	141	106	75	250	34	40	107	163	55	80	15	57	115
	32%	28%	36%	28%	33%	23%	34%	41%	34%	20%	35%	10%	29%	42%
Unsure	100	46	32	35	65	29	6	33	36	31	20	13	18	36
	10%	9%	11%	13%	9%	19%	5%	13%	7%	11%	9%	9%	9%	13%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024HaleyBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NIKKI HALEY, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	368	145	187	181	291	11	46	31	54	53	112	119	137	231
	36%	35%	39%	33%	42%	10%	35%	22%	35%	34%	39%	42%	30%	40%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	437	186	205	231	240	85	59	79	60	73	105	121	212	226
	43%	45%	43%	42%	35%	73%	46%	55%	40%	47%	37%	42%	47%	39%
Nikki Haley, definitely	204	95	106	98	187	3	12	13	19	27	75	71	58	146
	20%	23%	22%	18%	27%	3%	9%	9%	13%	17%	26%	25%	13%	25%
Nikki Haley, probably	164	50	81	83	103	8	34	19	34	26	37	48	79	85
	16%	12%	17%	15%	15%	7%	26%	13%	23%	17%	13%	17%	18%	15%
Joe Biden, probably	140	64	65	75	68	34	19	29	25	28	30	29	82	59
	14%	16%	14%	14%	10%	29%	14%	20%	16%	18%	10%	10%	18%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	297	122	140	156	172	51	41	49	35	45	75	92	130	167
	29%	30%	29%	29%	25%	43%	31%	35%	23%	29%	26%	32%	29%	29%
Unsure	218	80	84	133	157	21	25	33	38	31	70	46	102	115
	21%	19%	18%	24%	23%	18%	19%	23%	25%	20%	24%	16%	23%	20%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024HaleyBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NIKKI HALEY, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	368	66	153	102	47	219	149	169	121	72	59	82	97	52	172	15	140
	36%	32%	37%	38%	35%	35%	37%	43%	42%	28%	28%	38%	48%	41%	34%	21%	44%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	437	86	171	115	65	257	180	129	111	122	107	83	72	50	227	31	126
	43%	41%	41%	43%	49%	41%	45%	33%	38%	48%	51%	39%	36%	39%	45%	44%	39%
Nikki Haley, definitely	204	39	84	53	27	123	81	108	79	38	34	46	49	33	87	10	78
	20%	18%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	27%	27%	15%	16%	22%	24%	26%	17%	14%	24%
Nikki Haley, probably	164	27	68	49	20	96	68	61	43	34	25	36	49	19	84	5	61
	16%	13%	17%	18%	15%	15%	17%	15%	15%	13%	12%	17%	24%	15%	17%	8%	19%
Joe Biden, probably	140	25	65	29	21	90	50	40	28	36	39	32	26	7	85	11	29
	14%	12%	16%	11%	16%	14%	13%	10%	10%	14%	18%	15%	13%	6%	17%	16%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	297	60	106	87	43	167	130	89	83	86	68	52	46	42	142	20	96
	29%	29%	26%	33%	33%	27%	33%	23%	28%	34%	32%	24%	23%	34%	28%	28%	30%
Unsure	218	58	90	49	21	148	70	97	59	60	45	49	32	25	111	25	55
	21%	28%	22%	18%	16%	24%	17%	25%	20%	24%	21%	23%	16%	20%	22%	35%	17%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024HaleyBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NIKKI HALEY, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	368	262	81	24	323	13	32	255	95	14	316	41	297	25	136	167	166	237	328	318	199
	36%	70%	34%	6%	69%	16%	7%	66%	28%	5%	69%	8%	68%	6%	77%	65%	37%	37%	38%	46%	28%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	437	23	79	332	27	17	393	38	159	234	20	403	25	358	4	21	213	283	362	214	380
	43%	6%	33%	85%	6%	21%	83%	10%	47%	86%	4%	80%	6%	86%	2%	8%	48%	45%	42%	31%	53%
Nikki Haley, definitely	204	159	38	5	192	6	6	169	31	2	189	12	179	8	83	101	99	143	186	183	112
	20%	43%	16%	1%	41%	7%	1%	44%	9%	1%	41%	2%	41%	2%	47%	39%	22%	23%	22%	26%	16%
Nikki Haley, probably	164	102	42	20	130	7	26	85	64	12	126	29	118	17	52	66	67	94	142	136	87
	16%	27%	18%	5%	28%	9%	6%	22%	19%	5%	28%	6%	27%	4%	30%	26%	15%	15%	17%	19%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	140	15	36	86	18	8	115	12	75	53	13	122	18	96	4	14	56	76	104	65	111
	14%	4%	15%	22%	4%	9%	24%	3%	22%	19%	3%	24%	4%	23%	2%	5%	13%	12%	12%	9%	16%
Joe Biden, definitely	297	8	43	246	9	10	278	26	84	182	7	281	7	262	0	8	158	207	258	149	269
	29%	2%	18%	63%	2%	11%	59%	7%	25%	67%	2%	56%	2%	63%	*%	3%	35%	33%	30%	21%	38%
Unsure	218	89	77	35	119	53	46	93	87	25	122	58	112	34	37	69	65	113	162	167	132
	21%	24%	33%	9%	25%	63%	10%	24%	25%	9%	27%	12%	26%	8%	21%	27%	15%	18%	19%	24%	19%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024HaleyBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NIKKI HALEY, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	368	215	73	96	272	47	49	61	173	134	73	95	98	47
	36%	42%	25%	36%	36%	31%	41%	23%	36%	49%	32%	63%	50%	17%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	437	187	159	106	330	51	55	146	218	73	107	27	67	158
	43%	37%	54%	40%	44%	34%	46%	56%	45%	27%	47%	18%	34%	57%
Nikki Haley, definitely	204	122	37	41	163	21	19	37	91	76	40	68	55	26
	20%	24%	13%	15%	22%	14%	16%	14%	19%	28%	17%	45%	28%	9%
Nikki Haley, probably	164	93	36	55	109	25	30	24	83	58	34	27	43	22
	16%	18%	12%	21%	14%	17%	25%	9%	17%	21%	15%	18%	22%	8%
Joe Biden, probably	140	54	63	32	108	16	17	53	65	23	29	13	11	52
	14%	11%	21%	12%	14%	10%	14%	20%	13%	8%	13%	9%	6%	19%
Joe Biden, definitely	297	132	96	74	222	35	38	93	153	50	78	14	56	106
	29%	26%	33%	28%	29%	24%	32%	36%	31%	18%	34%	9%	28%	38%
Unsure	218	108	64	66	152	51	15	54	96	68	50	29	32	71
	21%	21%	22%	25%	20%	34%	13%	21%	20%	25%	22%	19%	16%	26%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Donald Trump in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Donald Trump in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Donald Trump?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.12	3.99	4.36	3.91	4.53	2.64	4.10	3.66	4.72	3.98	4.52	3.70	4.13	4.11
0	480	195	209	269	295	72	60	71	56	76	129	148	202	277
	47%	47%	44%	49%	43%	62%	46%	50%	37%	48%	45%	52%	45%	49%
1	29	18	14	15	15	4	4	2	5	5	9	8	12	17
	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
2	14	7	8	6	10	3	0	1	1	5	4	3	7	7
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
3	15	8	6	9	9	2	-	4	5	-	2	4	8	6
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		3%	3%		1%	1%	2%	1%
4	10	3	6	5	9	1	0	1	4	2	0	3	8	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%
5	65	13	29	36	43	3	19	16	14	6	13	16	36	29
	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%	3%	14%	11%	9%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%
6	31	12	17	14	19	6	5	9	5	6	2	8	20	10
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%
7	27	16	13	14	21	2	1	2	7	3	6	9	12	15
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
8	58	22	30	28	42	4	5	8	12	8	18	12	27	31
	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%
9	42	19	25	17	35	1	6	-	7	3	17	16	9	33
	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%		4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	6%
10	253	98	121	132	188	18	31	29	38	42	84	59	109	143
	25%	24%	25%	24%	27%	15%	24%	20%	25%	27%	30%	21%	24%	25%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Donald Trump in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Donald Trump in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Donald Trump?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.12	4.63	4.45	3.46	3.59	4.51	3.50	5.02	3.86	3.63	3.75	4.79	4.45	3.81	4.29	4.26	3.91
0	480	91	183	139	66	274	206	156	139	134	110	80	89	62	224	31	162
	47%	43%	44%	52%	50%	44%	52%	39%	48%	53%	52%	37%	44%	50%	44%	43%	51%
1	29	3	10	11	4	14	15	6	9	7	6	8	3	4	13	2	10
	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
2	14	2	6	3	3	8	6	4	6	6	1	1	2	3	9	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%
3	15	1	9	4	1	10	5	5	5	2	2	10	1	-	6	2	6
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	*%		1%	3%	2%
4	10	2	4	3	1	6	4	5	4	-	2	4	3	1	9	-	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	2%	1%	2%		*%
5	65	19	22	11	14	41	24	26	18	21	12	10	12	10	34	7	17
	6%	9%	5%	4%	10%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	11%	5%
6	31	4	10	12	4	15	16	8	11	4	5	9	11	2	22	2	6
	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%
7	27	6	7	8	6	13	14	10	11	3	6	5	7	4	13	-	10
	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%		3%
8	58	10	28	13	7	38	20	27	15	10	14	19	8	5	38	5	10
	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	9%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%
9	42	7	16	17	3	23	20	16	19	5	7	14	14	3	19	6	18
	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	3%	7%	7%	3%	4%	8%	6%
10	253	64	120	44	25	184	69	133	54	63	47	56	51	30	124	16	78
	25%	31%	29%	16%	19%	29%	17%	34%	19%	25%	22%	26%	25%	24%	24%	22%	24%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Donald Trump in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Donald Trump in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Donald Trump?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.12	7.38	4.08	1.05	7.30	3.74	1.01	7.17	3.28	0.74	7.60	1.06	7.33	0.86	8.79	6.68	3.66	4.00	4.01	5.02	3.28
0	480	40	107	324	54	34	391	50	181	239	40	407	45	356	12	31	238	311	420	259	399
	47%	11%	45%	83%	12%	41%	83%	13%	53%	88%	9%	81%	10%	85%	7%	12%	54%	49%	49%	37%	56%
1	29	9	8	11	11	4	14	11	16	2	9	15	11	11	-	9	11	17	22	20	25
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%		3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
2	14	5	5	3	7	4	3	6	5	3	9	4	8	4	-	5	5	9	11	10	10
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
3	15	5	3	7	5	2	8	8	2	5	6	8	7	7	-	5	7	11	11	7	5
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%		2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
4	10	6	2	2	6	1	4	6	1	3	6	4	6	3	1	5	4	5	8	10	7
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
5	65	32	16	9	42	14	9	32	26	5	38	21	39	5	4	33	20	35	44	49	40
	6%	9%	7%	2%	9%	17%	2%	8%	8%	2%	8%	4%	9%	1%	2%	13%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
6	31	18	10	3	26	1	3	11	16	4	20	7	25	3	4	21	7	13	19	25	21
	3%	5%	4%	1%	6%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	6%	1%	2%	8%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
7	27	12	14	1	20	5	2	16	11	-	20	4	20	2	4	10	15	18	24	20	13
	3%	3%	6%	*%	4%	6%	*%	4%	3%		4%	1%	4%	*%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
8	58	39	8	11	42	2	13	33	21	2	44	11	40	7	10	29	21	31	45	41	31
	6%	10%	3%	3%	9%	2%	3%	9%	6%	1%	10%	2%	9%	2%	6%	11%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%
9	42	32	9	-	38	4	-	32	8	2	38	3	34	3	21	18	15	26	39	36	19
	4%	9%	4%		8%	5%		8%	2%	1%	8%	1%	8%	1%	12%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%
10	253	175	56	21	217	13	23	180	54	8	227	19	201	17	122	91	101	159	210	223	140
	25%	47%	23%	5%	46%	15%	5%	47%	16%	3%	50%	4%	46%	4%	69%	35%	23%	25%	25%	32%	20%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Donald Trump in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Donald Trump in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Donald Trump?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.12	4.61	3.54	4.68	3.92	4.71	4.63	3.32	3.82	5.40	3.30	6.37	4.51	2.97
0	480	212	151	114	365	62	52	147	240	93	127	30	81	170
	47%	42%	51%	42%	48%	42%	43%	56%	49%	34%	55%	20%	41%	62%
1	29	15	6	3	25	3	1	5	16	8	8	4	9	4
	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%
2	14	10	3	4	10	2	2	2	7	5	2	2	4	2
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
3	15	5	8	1	14	1	-	5	8	1	6	2	4	6
	1%	1%	3%	*%	2%	1%		2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
4	10	5	4	4	7	2	2	4	4	2	2	4	0	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	*%
5	65	30	26	21	44	15	7	14	31	20	12	16	10	16
	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	11%	5%	6%
6	31	14	13	11	19	1	10	9	16	5	5	7	7	5
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	9%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
7	27	15	7	3	24	3	1	8	8	10	6	8	3	5
	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%
8	58	31	19	15	43	10	6	8	27	22	10	11	16	8
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	3%
9	42	30	3	10	33	3	7	3	29	11	12	10	7	4
	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	2%	6%	1%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%
10	253	143	56	82	171	48	34	55	100	98	40	58	55	54
	25%	28%	19%	31%	23%	32%	28%	21%	21%	35%	17%	39%	28%	19%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Joe Biden in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Joe Biden in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Joe Biden?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.21	4.40	4.04	4.35	3.57	6.13	4.88	5.08	4.18	4.49	3.83	4.01	4.57	3.92
0	438	177	217	221	349	22	45	38	54	63	145	138	156	283
	43%	43%	46%	41%	51%	19%	34%	27%	35%	41%	51%	48%	34%	49%
1	29	9	16	13	22	1	3	3	11	3	6	7	16	13
	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
2	26	8	9	17	14	2	6	4	6	6	9	0	16	9
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	*%	4%	2%
3	12	5	8	4	8	3	2	6	2	1	2	1	9	3
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%
4	24	9	11	13	15	5	2	5	3	3	4	8	11	13
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
5	87	25	28	58	51	18	14	23	24	9	12	20	56	31
	9%	6%	6%	11%	7%	16%	10%	16%	16%	5%	4%	7%	12%	6%
6	26	13	17	9	13	5	5	13	1	5	3	5	18	8
	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	9%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%
7	41	17	14	26	21	5	5	5	9	6	10	12	20	22
	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
8	70	30	30	39	46	10	10	4	8	18	21	18	30	39
	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	3%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	7%
9	37	9	21	17	19	6	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	20
	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
10	232	109	105	126	129	39	37	38	28	35	66	64	102	130
	23%	27%	22%	23%	19%	34%	28%	26%	19%	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Joe Biden in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Joe Biden in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Joe Biden?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.21	4.25	3.92	4.46	4.55	4.03	4.49	3.36	3.86	4.96	4.45	4.08	3.48	3.82	4.17	4.87	3.99
0	438	92	190	107	51	281	157	216	133	85	89	91	105	61	210	22	156
	43%	44%	46%	40%	38%	45%	39%	55%	46%	33%	42%	42%	52%	48%	41%	31%	49%
1	29	5	8	11	5	14	16	8	14	6	1	8	8	5	18	3	5
	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
2	26	5	11	8	2	16	10	6	7	9	2	7	3	5	15	1	7
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%
3	12	2	7	3	-	9	3	5	3	3	1	5	4	-	8	1	1
	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	1%
4	24	1	12	7	4	13	11	7	8	5	8	5	3	2	14	0	8
	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
5	87	24	34	18	11	58	29	30	22	29	27	11	11	6	49	13	19
	9%	11%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	12%	13%	5%	5%	5%	10%	18%	6%
6	26	4	7	7	7	12	14	7	6	7	4	7	7	1	13	5	6
	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%
7	41	5	21	8	7	26	15	11	10	10	6	17	5	2	21	-	14
	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%	3%	2%	4%		5%
8	70	11	32	16	10	43	27	24	22	16	16	16	9	13	36	7	16
	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	4%	10%	7%	10%	5%
9	37	6	15	12	4	21	16	10	10	11	2	5	12	6	21	2	9
	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%
10	232	55	77	69	31	131	100	71	58	71	55	43	35	25	105	17	78
	23%	26%	19%	26%	23%	21%	25%	18%	20%	28%	26%	20%	18%	20%	21%	24%	24%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Joe Biden in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Joe Biden in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Joe Biden?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.21	0.98	3.55	7.71	1.04	3.29	7.53	1.30	4.56	7.96	0.95	7.37	1.04	7.82	0.78	1.21	4.68	4.35	4.27	3.25	5.09
0	438	304	108	22	379	29	31	305	105	15	381	28	353	17	154	196	183	285	376	378	237
	43%	81%	46%	6%	81%	35%	6%	79%	31%	6%	83%	6%	81%	4%	87%	76%	41%	45%	44%	54%	33%
1	29	15	9	4	17	6	6	10	18	1	17	4	16	4	7	9	8	13	21	22	20
	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	7%	1%	3%	5%	*%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
2	26	11	6	8	13	3	9	8	16	2	10	15	9	8	-	13	4	4	21	21	14
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
3	12	2	6	4	4	3	5	2	7	4	2	8	5	5	2	3	2	4	9	6	8
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4	24	3	8	13	3	5	15	2	13	8	1	20	2	16	-	3	6	14	19	10	14
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	*%	4%	*%	4%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
5	87	9	26	42	11	22	54	18	37	26	11	67	12	44	3	7	34	43	53	53	70
	9%	2%	11%	11%	2%	26%	11%	5%	11%	9%	2%	13%	3%	11%	2%	3%	8%	7%	6%	8%	10%
6	26	6	12	8	8	3	15	4	19	3	2	22	8	11	-	7	7	14	16	13	21
	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	1%	*%	4%	2%	3%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
7	41	-	8	32	-	1	40	1	13	27	-	40	1	33	-	-	24	23	37	20	33
	4%		3%	8%		2%	8%	*%	4%	10%		8%	*%	8%			5%	4%	4%	3%	5%
8	70	5	15	50	6	4	60	7	34	28	3	63	4	54	1	5	39	50	62	39	61
	7%	1%	6%	13%	1%	5%	13%	2%	10%	10%	1%	13%	1%	13%	1%	2%	9%	8%	7%	6%	9%
9	37	1	9	28	1	1	35	2	12	24	1	34	1	35	1	0	22	27	33	23	34
	4%	*%	4%	7%	*%	1%	7%	*%	4%	9%	*%	7%	*%	8%	*%	*%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%
10	232	18	32	180	25	5	201	27	65	135	28	199	25	191	10	14	114	157	205	115	198
	23%	5%	14%	46%	5%	6%	43%	7%	19%	50%	6%	40%	6%	46%	6%	5%	26%	25%	24%	17%	28%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBidenReelect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Joe Biden in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Joe Biden in 2024, how likely are you to vote to re-elect Joe Biden?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.21	3.62	4.92	4.01	4.28	3.59	4.53	5.10	4.46	2.92	4.84	1.65	3.32	5.42
0	438	265	85	118	320	72	46	75	201	162	83	108	109	81
	43%	52%	29%	44%	42%	48%	39%	29%	41%	59%	36%	72%	55%	29%
1	29	16	8	10	19	5	5	12	12	6	2	8	6	2
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%
2	26	7	15	7	19	5	2	7	12	6	10	-	4	1
	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%		2%	*%
3	12	4	8	5	7	-	5	5	7	1	3	2	1	3
	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%		4%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4	24	14	6	5	18	4	1	7	9	8	4	3	2	10
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%
5	87	28	40	24	63	19	5	32	38	18	24	9	14	39
	9%	5%	14%	9%	8%	13%	4%	12%	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%	14%
6	26	10	10	9	17	1	8	6	14	6	4	4	4	6
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
7	41	11	19	4	37	3	2	17	16	8	11	2	7	18
	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	1%	7%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	6%
8	70	30	27	15	55	5	10	23	36	11	15	6	6	27
	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	3%	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	10%
9	37	20	13	13	25	5	8	10	21	6	9	2	7	14
	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%
10	232	106	64	57	174	30	28	67	122	42	65	8	38	74
	23%	21%	22%	21%	23%	20%	23%	26%	25%	15%	28%	5%	19%	27%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisElect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024, how likely are you to vote to elect Ron DeSantis?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.41	4.44	4.68	4.20	4.88	2.58	4.31	3.93	3.93	3.97	5.03	4.54	3.94	4.79
	347	151	157	188	211	55	48	49	47	57	89	105	153	194
	34%	37%	33%	35%	31%	47%	37%	34%	31%	36%	31%	37%	34%	34%
1	33	10	19	14	19	7	2	4	9	4	10	6	17	15
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	1%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
2	38	11	15	23	21	9	5	7	8	6	3	14	21	17
	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%
3	42	15	13	29	31	6	2	12	5	4	10	11	21	21
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
4	35	18	14	21	17	7	8	6	14	8	4	3	28	7
	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	9%	5%	1%	1%	6%	1%
5	147	52	62	85	90	18	22	25	28	28	35	32	80	67
	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	12%	11%	18%	12%
6	35	11	14	21	22	1	2	1	2	11	13	7	15	20
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%
7	38	14	20	18	33	2	0	2	7	3	18	9	12	26
	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	0%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%
8	52	19	28	24	40	2	9	10	8	6	17	10	24	28
	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
9	47	13	18	30	32	2	13	7	3	7	14	17	17	30
	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	1%	10%	5%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
10	209	98	117	92	171	9	21	19	21	22	74	72	63	146
	20%	24%	24%	17%	25%	8%	16%	13%	14%	14%	26%	25%	14%	26%

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[QDeSantisElect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024, how likely are you to vote to elect Ron DeSantis?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.41	4.38	4.53	4.24	4.44	4.48	4.31	5.00	4.71	3.27	4.01	4.83	5.48	4.99	4.44	4.06	4.64
0	347	59	138	102	48	197	150	111	100	108	79	57	57	40	163	22	118
	34%	28%	33%	38%	36%	32%	38%	28%	34%	42%	37%	27%	28%	32%	32%	31%	37%
1	33	12	8	8	4	21	12	10	9	15	5	8	3	3	20	2	5
	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%
2	38	10	16	7	5	25	13	16	5	19	10	9	1	-	18	5	11
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%	*%	-	4%	7%	4%
3	42	12	12	13	5	23	18	15	16	8	12	11	7	2	25	1	10
	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%
4	35	6	20	9	-	26	9	14	3	7	5	10	10	1	23	6	4
	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	4%	8%	1%
5	147	45	61	25	17	106	41	60	30	38	35	35	17	20	68	16	40
	14%	22%	15%	9%	12%	17%	10%	15%	10%	15%	17%	16%	9%	16%	13%	23%	12%
6	35	3	14	12	5	18	17	10	12	4	6	6	7	11	23	2	9
	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	9%	5%	2%	3%
7	38	8	16	11	4	23	15	18	14	9	4	10	10	4	19	2	14
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%
8	52	8	23	10	10	31	20	25	15	8	10	7	20	6	30	6	8
	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	10%	5%	6%	8%	2%
9	47	6	25	10	7	31	17	18	14	8	7	15	12	5	26	1	17
	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	1%	5%
10	209	41	81	59	28	122	86	99	72	31	38	47	57	32	95	10	85
	20%	20%	20%	22%	21%	20%	22%	25%	25%	12%	18%	22%	28%	25%	19%	14%	26%

Echelon Insights
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[QDeSantisElect] On a scale of 0 to 10, where a 0 means you definitely will not vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024 and a 10 means you definitely will vote for Ron DeSantis in 2024, how likely are you to vote to elect Ron DeSantis?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.41	7.36	4.48	1.61	7.36	3.52	1.64	7.33	3.83	1.14	7.26	1.97	7.56	1.43	7.24	7.51	4.22	4.47	4.46	5.27	3.49
0	347	21	71	252	27	23	296	30	105	202	27	300	18	281	13	13	177	231	298	173	300
	34%	6%	30%	64%	6%	28%	63%	8%	31%	74%	6%	60%	4%	67%	7%	5%	40%	36%	35%	25%	42%
1	33	4	7	19	6	4	23	6	17	7	8	18	6	18	3	2	12	16	22	20	28
	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
2	38	11	9	16	11	7	20	11	17	10	14	21	7	12	2	9	17	17	35	21	33
	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
3	42	10	12	19	11	5	26	12	21	10	11	27	13	18	4	7	18	29	33	25	36
	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
4	35	10	5	19	10	4	20	6	16	12	13	18	13	17	7	2	8	19	26	22	25
	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
5	147	62	48	32	75	27	45	52	73	15	77	57	67	40	23	41	46	67	106	121	99
	14%	16%	20%	8%	16%	32%	10%	14%	22%	6%	17%	11%	15%	10%	13%	16%	10%	11%	12%	17%	14%
6	35	11	12	12	21	2	12	18	9	7	20	12	19	12	9	9	9	25	30	25	18
	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
7	38	23	12	4	28	5	5	18	17	1	22	14	26	6	14	13	12	25	32	30	22
	4%	6%	5%	1%	6%	6%	1%	5%	5%	1%	5%	3%	6%	1%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
8	52	38	8	4	46	2	4	28	22	2	39	13	40	5	19	25	20	31	38	40	27
	5%	10%	4%	1%	10%	2%	1%	7%	7%	1%	8%	3%	9%	1%	11%	10%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
9	47	35	7	5	41	-	7	35	9	3	37	9	40	1	14	26	27	28	40	43	28
	5%	9%	3%	1%	9%		1%	9%	3%	1%	8%	2%	9%	1%	8%	10%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%
10	209	151	45	11	192	5	13	170	33	3	190	14	186	7	69	110	97	146	190	179	95
	20%	40%	19%	3%	41%	5%	3%	44%	10%	1%	42%	3%	43%	2%	39%	43%	22%	23%	22%	26%	13%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MEAN	4.41	5.12	3.44	4.57	4.37	4.50	4.65	3.46	4.46	5.23	4.15	6.81	5.14	2.97
0	347	150	113	77	269	39	38	113	170	64	86	16	57	133
	34%	29%	38%	29%	36%	27%	32%	43%	35%	23%	37%	10%	29%	48%
1	33	11	13	7	26	3	3	9	19	5	6	3	6	5
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
2	38	6	24	5	33	4	1	17	6	15	3	4	1	15
	4%	1%	8%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	1%	6%	1%	3%	1%	5%
3	42	22	9	15	26	11	5	10	19	13	12	7	5	9
	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%
4	35	12	18	14	21	6	8	9	18	8	10	2	9	10
	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%
5	147	74	52	54	93	37	17	35	69	43	34	26	30	41
	14%	14%	17%	20%	12%	25%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	15%	15%
6	35	23	7	8	27	6	2	6	16	14	9	6	6	19
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%
7	38	21	6	9	29	4	5	7	18	13	6	8	7	6
	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%
8	52	35	12	19	32	7	13	7	29	16	12	11	13	8
	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	11%	3%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	3%
9	47	26	6	18	30	11	7	7	18	22	11	14	10	7
	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	8%	5%	9%	5%	3%
10	209	130	36	41	168	20	21	42	105	61	41	55	52	22
	20%	26%	12%	15%	22%	13%	17%	16%	22%	22%	18%	37%	26%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a... ?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	374	156	201	173	297	15	48	40	55	53	118	109	148	227
	37%	38%	42%	32%	43%	13%	37%	28%	36%	34%	41%	38%	33%	40%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	392	158	164	228	207	78	55	61	57	66	100	108	184	208
	38%	38%	34%	42%	30%	67%	42%	43%	38%	42%	35%	38%	41%	36%
Strong Republican	232	91	131	100	187	5	30	21	35	29	77	70	85	146
	23%	22%	28%	18%	27%	4%	23%	15%	23%	19%	27%	24%	19%	26%
Not very strong Republican	143	66	70	73	110	11	19	19	19	24	41	39	62	81
	14%	16%	15%	13%	16%	9%	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Independent	237	92	108	129	173	19	22	34	39	35	63	67	108	130
	23%	22%	23%	24%	25%	17%	17%	24%	26%	22%	22%	23%	24%	23%
Not very strong Democrat	146	59	56	90	83	21	21	17	21	19	45	45	56	90
	14%	14%	12%	17%	12%	18%	16%	12%	14%	12%	16%	16%	12%	16%
Strong Democrat	245	99	107	137	124	57	34	44	37	47	55	63	128	118
	24%	24%	23%	25%	18%	49%	26%	31%	24%	30%	19%	22%	28%	21%
A member of another party	7	4	2	5	6	1	-	1	1	3	2	-	5	2
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	*%
Unsure	13	2	2	11	5	3	4	7	1	-	4	2	7	5
	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	*%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a... ?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	374	71	158	97	48	229	145	180	117	68	63	94	96	48	197	17	121
	37%	34%	38%	37%	36%	37%	36%	45%	40%	27%	30%	44%	47%	38%	39%	24%	38%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	392	88	156	99	49	244	148	114	93	111	94	83	61	42	192	24	119
	38%	42%	38%	37%	37%	39%	37%	29%	32%	44%	44%	39%	30%	33%	38%	34%	37%
Strong Republican	232	39	108	57	27	147	85	110	77	40	39	53	64	30	111	11	84
	23%	19%	26%	22%	21%	24%	21%	28%	26%	16%	19%	25%	32%	24%	22%	15%	26%
Not very strong Republican	143	32	50	40	21	82	61	70	40	28	24	41	31	18	86	6	36
	14%	15%	12%	15%	16%	13%	15%	18%	14%	11%	11%	19%	16%	14%	17%	9%	11%
Independent	237	42	93	68	34	135	103	94	79	65	50	36	45	34	112	24	79
	23%	20%	22%	26%	26%	22%	26%	24%	27%	26%	24%	17%	23%	27%	22%	34%	25%
Not very strong Democrat	146	27	67	33	19	94	52	48	35	38	25	42	28	13	69	10	54
	14%	13%	16%	12%	15%	15%	13%	12%	12%	15%	12%	19%	14%	10%	14%	14%	17%
Strong Democrat	245	61	89	66	29	150	96	66	58	73	69	41	32	28	123	14	65
	24%	29%	22%	25%	22%	24%	24%	17%	20%	29%	33%	19%	16%	23%	24%	20%	20%
A member of another party	7	3	4	0	-	7	0	6	-	4	3	-	-	-	5	1	-
	1%	1%	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%		2%	1%				1%	2%	
Unsure	13	6	4	1	2	10	3	2	3	5	1	2	-	2	4	4	2
	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%	6%	*%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a... ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	374	374	-	-	374	-	-	290	72	5	336	28	329	10	127	228	161	237	324	341	193
	37%	100%			80%			75%	21%	2%	73%	6%	76%	2%	72%	89%	36%	37%	38%	49%	27%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	392	-	-	392	-	-	392	35	129	223	19	359	14	326	-	-	201	251	330	183	355
	38%			100%			83%	9%	38%	82%	4%	71%	3%	78%			45%	40%	39%	26%	50%
Strong Republican	232	232	-	-	232	-	-	198	23	4	226	3	210	2	94	130	110	150	209	225	108
	23%	62%			49%			51%	7%	2%	49%	1%	48%	*%	53%	51%	25%	24%	25%	32%	15%
Not very strong Republican	143	143	-	-	143	-	-	92	48	1	109	26	120	8	33	98	50	87	115	116	86
	14%	38%			31%			24%	14%	*%	24%	5%	28%	2%	19%	38%	11%	14%	13%	17%	12%
Independent	237	-	237	-	93	69	74	55	135	41	103	104	89	76	50	29	77	139	187	160	145
	23%		100%		20%	83%	16%	14%	40%	15%	22%	21%	20%	18%	28%	11%	17%	22%	22%	23%	20%
Not very strong Democrat	146	-	-	146	-	-	146	15	67	61	16	121	14	99	-	-	63	80	116	74	124
	14%			37%			31%	4%	20%	22%	4%	24%	3%	24%			14%	13%	14%	11%	17%
Strong Democrat	245	-	-	245	-	-	245	20	62	162	3	237	-	228	-	-	138	171	214	109	231
	24%			63%			52%	5%	18%	59%	1%	47%		55%			31%	27%	25%	16%	32%
A member of another party	7	-	-	-	0	4	2	0	2	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	3	3	4	4	6
	1%				*%	5%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%			1%	*%	*%	1%	1%
Unsure	13	-	-	-	0	10	2	6	3	1	-	9	1	3	-	-	3	3	7	11	12
	1%				*%	12%	*%	1%	1%	*%		2%	*%	1%			1%	*%	1%	2%	2%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a... ?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	374	238	71	104	270	52	53	67	185	123	72	108	86	46
	37%	47%	24%	39%	36%	35%	44%	26%	38%	45%	31%	71%	44%	17%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	392	165	135	96	295	54	42	129	193	70	105	15	68	134
	38%	32%	46%	36%	39%	36%	35%	49%	40%	25%	46%	10%	35%	48%
Strong Republican	232	157	36	67	164	36	31	36	115	80	42	69	58	30
	23%	31%	12%	25%	22%	24%	26%	14%	24%	29%	18%	46%	29%	11%
Not very strong Republican	143	81	35	37	106	16	22	30	71	42	30	39	28	16
	14%	16%	12%	14%	14%	11%	18%	12%	14%	15%	13%	26%	14%	6%
Independent	237	102	81	59	178	34	24	58	102	77	49	28	41	85
	23%	20%	27%	22%	24%	23%	20%	22%	21%	28%	21%	19%	21%	31%
Not very strong Democrat	146	60	53	30	116	18	12	50	69	28	39	8	29	46
	14%	12%	18%	11%	15%	12%	10%	19%	14%	10%	17%	6%	15%	17%
Strong Democrat	245	105	82	66	178	36	30	79	124	42	65	7	39	88
	24%	21%	28%	25%	24%	24%	25%	30%	25%	15%	28%	4%	20%	32%
A member of another party	7	-	3	2	5	2	-	1	4	2	2	-	-	4
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%			1%
Unsure	13	5	6	7	6	7	-	6	3	4	2	-	2	8
	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%		2%	1%	1%	1%		1%	3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	257	97	112	144	184	24	27	41	40	38	68	69	120	137
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	277	100	127	149	209	29	25	41	51	47	65	73	139	138
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	94	32	48	46	72	4	11	12	11	12	30	29	35	59
	37%	32%	43%	32%	39%	17%	40%	28%	28%	33%	44%	42%	29%	43%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	79	29	36	43	52	10	6	13	12	12	15	27	37	42
	31%	30%	32%	30%	28%	42%	21%	32%	29%	32%	22%	39%	31%	30%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35	9	18	17	29	3	3	6	2	9	8	11	17	18
	14%	9%	16%	12%	16%	14%	11%	15%	4%	24%	11%	16%	14%	13%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	59	22	30	29	43	1	8	5	10	3	23	18	18	41
	23%	23%	27%	20%	24%	2%	29%	12%	24%	9%	33%	26%	15%	30%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	47	21	25	22	35	5	2	6	6	6	10	18	18	29
	18%	22%	22%	15%	19%	19%	8%	15%	15%	16%	15%	27%	15%	21%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	32	8	11	21	17	5	4	7	6	6	5	8	19	13
	12%	9%	10%	15%	9%	22%	13%	17%	15%	16%	7%	12%	16%	10%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	58	29	25	32	44	6	4	6	12	9	19	12	26	31
	22%	30%	23%	22%	24%	24%	16%	13%	30%	23%	28%	17%	22%	23%
Unsure	26	7	3	23	15	4	6	11	5	5	4	1	21	5
	10%	7%	2%	16%	8%	17%	23%	27%	12%	12%	6%	2%	17%	4%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	257	51	100	70	36	151	106	102	82	74	55	38	45	36	120	30	80
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	277	58	114	68	36	172	104	126	83	90	57	46	43	30	131	30	80
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	94	17	36	25	15	53	41	40	32	22	22	9	25	15	48	6	35
	37%	34%	36%	36%	43%	35%	39%	40%	39%	30%	40%	24%	55%	42%	40%	20%	44%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	79	10	37	22	9	48	31	32	20	22	22	15	11	8	35	7	30
	31%	21%	37%	32%	25%	32%	29%	31%	25%	29%	40%	38%	23%	21%	29%	24%	37%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35	10	11	8	6	21	14	16	13	8	8	6	10	3	21	2	12
	14%	20%	11%	12%	17%	14%	14%	16%	16%	11%	14%	15%	21%	8%	17%	6%	15%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	59	7	25	17	9	32	26	24	19	14	14	3	15	12	27	4	23
	23%	14%	25%	24%	26%	21%	25%	24%	23%	19%	26%	9%	34%	34%	23%	14%	29%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	47	5	24	12	6	29	18	22	13	14	10	11	4	5	19	2	21
	18%	10%	24%	17%	17%	19%	17%	22%	16%	19%	18%	29%	10%	14%	16%	6%	26%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	32	5	14	10	3	19	13	10	7	7	12	4	6	3	15	5	9
	12%	10%	14%	14%	8%	13%	12%	9%	9%	10%	22%	10%	14%	7%	13%	18%	11%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	58	12	17	19	9	29	28	20	24	18	7	12	9	10	26	10	14
	22%	24%	17%	27%	26%	20%	27%	20%	29%	24%	13%	32%	19%	28%	22%	33%	17%
Unsure	26	11	9	3	3	20	6	9	6	13	4	2	1	3	12	7	2
	10%	22%	9%	5%	7%	13%	6%	9%	7%	17%	7%	5%	3%	9%	10%	23%	2%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	257 100	-	237 100	-	94 100	84 100	79 100	61 100	140 100	45 100	103 100	115 100	91 100	81 100	50 100	29 100	83 100	145 100	198 100	175 100	163 100
Unweighted Total	277	-	259	-	86	105	86	55	155	54	96	114	81	91	41	25	89	135	191	186	191
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	94 37%	-	93 39%	-	94 100%	-	-	48 79%	42 30%	2 5%	76 74%	11 9%	71 78%	4 4%	50 100%	29 100%	36 43%	63 43%	81 41%	74 42%	46 28%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	79 31%	-	74 31%	-	-	-	79 100%	5 8%	37 27%	35 77%	3 3%	70 61%	5 6%	60 74%	-	-	29 35%	46 32%	65 33%	47 27%	58 35%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35 14%	-	35 15%	-	35 38%	-	-	19 31%	14 10%	2 4%	33 32%	1 1%	28 30%	1 1%	20 40%	10 36%	16 20%	17 12%	29 15%	26 15%	16 10%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	59 23%	-	59 25%	-	59 62%	-	-	29 48%	28 20%	1 1%	43 41%	10 9%	44 48%	2 3%	29 60%	18 64%	20 24%	45 31%	52 26%	49 28%	30 18%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	47 18%	-	43 18%	-	-	-	47 59%	5 8%	26 19%	14 32%	3 3%	41 36%	5 6%	31 39%	-	-	15 18%	27 18%	39 20%	25 14%	33 20%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	32 12%	-	31 13%	-	-	-	32 41%	-	11 8%	20 46%	-	29 25%	-	29 35%	-	-	14 16%	20 14%	26 13%	21 12%	25 15%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	58 22%	-	55 23%	-	-	58 69%	-	2 4%	48 35%	6 14%	18 17%	29 25%	9 9%	18 22%	-	-	12 15%	27 19%	40 20%	35 20%	37 23%
Unsure	26 10%	-	14 6%	-	-	26 31%	-	6 9%	13 9%	2 4%	6 6%	5 5%	6 6%	0 0%	-	-	6 7%	9 6%	11 6%	19 11%	22 13%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	257 100	107 100	91 100	67 100	189 100	43 100	24 100	65 100	109 100	82 100	53 100	28 100	43 100	96 100
Unweighted Total	277	105	107	72	204	45	27	76	111	90	52	28	48	105
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	94 37%	51 47%	21 23%	21 31%	73 39%	9 21%	12 49%	14 21%	43 39%	38 46%	18 33%	18 65%	19 44%	25 26%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	79 31%	27 25%	30 33%	17 25%	62 33%	10 24%	7 28%	19 29%	38 35%	21 26%	21 39%	6 20%	11 25%	35 36%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35 14%	15 14%	12 13%	10 15%	25 13%	6 14%	4 17%	7 10%	18 16%	11 13%	10 18%	5 18%	8 19%	8 9%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	59 23%	36 34%	9 10%	11 16%	48 25%	3 7%	8 32%	7 10%	25 23%	27 33%	8 15%	13 46%	11 25%	17 18%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	47 18%	15 14%	16 17%	5 8%	41 22%	1 3%	4 18%	11 17%	19 17%	17 21%	8 15%	4 14%	9 21%	19 20%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	32 12%	12 11%	14 15%	12 17%	20 11%	9 21%	2 10%	8 12%	20 18%	4 5%	13 24%	2 6%	2 4%	15 16%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	58 22%	26 24%	24 27%	16 24%	42 22%	12 28%	4 17%	20 31%	22 20%	15 18%	10 19%	4 15%	12 28%	20 21%
Unsure	26 10%	4 4%	16 18%	13 20%	13 7%	12 27%	2 6%	12 19%	5 5%	8 10%	5 9%	-	2 4%	16 17%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	46%	46%	52%	40%	54%	17%	45%	36%	43%	42%	52%	48%	40%	50%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	46%	45%	42%	50%	38%	75%	47%	52%	45%	50%	40%	47%	49%	44%
Total Independent	84	36	28	55	59	10	10	17	17	13	23	13	47	36
	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%	12%	11%	9%	8%	5%	10%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	46%	42%	47%	46%	48%	45%	47%	56%	51%	36%	40%	48%	60%	50%	48%	32%	49%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	46%	47%	47%	46%	43%	47%	45%	37%	39%	52%	55%	46%	35%	39%	45%	44%	46%
Total Independent	84	23	26	22	12	49	34	30	30	31	11	14	10	13	38	17	16
	8%	11%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	12%	5%	7%	5%	11%	7%	23%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	469	374	93	-	469	-	-	338	113	8	412	39	401	13	177	257	196	300	405	416	239
	46%	100%	39%		100%			88%	33%	3%	90%	8%	92%	3%	100%	100%	44%	47%	48%	59%	34%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	46%		31%	100%			100%	10%	49%	94%	5%	85%	4%	93%			52%	47%	46%	33%	58%
Total Independent	84	-	69	-	-	84	-	8	61	8	24	34	14	18	-	-	18	36	51	54	59
	8%		29%			100%		2%	18%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%			4%	6%	6%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican- leaning Independents	469	289	91	125	343	61	65	80	228	160	89	126	104	71
	46%	57%	31%	47%	46%	41%	54%	31%	47%	58%	39%	83%	53%	26%
Total Democratic+Democratic- leaning Independents	471	192	164	113	357	64	49	148	231	91	126	21	79	168
	46%	38%	56%	42%	47%	43%	41%	57%	48%	33%	55%	14%	40%	61%
Total Independent	84	30	40	29	54	24	6	33	28	23	15	4	13	36
	8%	6%	14%	11%	7%	16%	5%	13%	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	13%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	3	7	4	6	-	4	5	0	-	1	4	6	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		3%	4%	*%		*%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	74	34	38	35	48	8	9	11	14	12	15	22	37	37
	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%
Education	18	4	10	8	8	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	9	9
	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
National security	50	18	31	18	46	1	3	4	1	9	13	23	14	36
	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%	1%	2%	3%	*%	6%	5%	8%	3%	6%
Gun rights	38	12	13	25	15	13	4	5	3	6	11	14	14	25
	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	11%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Healthcare	57	22	34	23	36	6	8	14	6	10	16	11	31	26
	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	10%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%
Taxes	13	2	8	5	8	1	-	3	-	7	2	1	10	3
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%		2%		4%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Jobs and the economy	158	54	71	87	126	12	6	18	25	32	46	37	75	83
	15%	13%	15%	16%	18%	11%	5%	12%	17%	20%	16%	13%	17%	15%
Cost of living	270	125	125	145	175	32	53	48	52	39	67	65	138	132
	26%	30%	26%	27%	25%	27%	41%	34%	34%	25%	23%	23%	31%	23%
Drug abuse	7	1	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	-	6	1
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	*%		1%	*%
Immigration	74	32	40	34	69	1	3	-	8	1	39	25	10	65
	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	1%	2%		5%	1%	14%	9%	2%	11%
Crime	55	20	16	38	32	11	9	10	7	9	10	19	26	29
	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	10%	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Political corruption	82	30	32	50	50	4	13	1	11	8	31	30	21	61
	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	4%	10%	1%	7%	5%	11%	10%	5%	11%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	13 1%	7 2%	8 2%	6 1%	5 1%	8 7%	-	3 2%	1 1%	3 2%	5 2%	1 1%	7 2%	6 1%
Race relations	23 2%	14 3%	12 2%	11 2%	8 1%	7 6%	4 3%	4 3%	5 3%	4 3%	6 2%	3 1%	14 3%	9 2%
Abortion	29 3%	14 4%	6 1%	24 4%	18 3%	1 1%	6 4%	8 6%	9 6%	5 3%	3 1%	4 1%	22 5%	7 1%
Something else (Please specify)	38 4%	14 3%	23 5%	15 3%	24 3%	4 3%	4 3%	2 1%	2 2%	3 2%	13 4%	18 6%	7 1%	31 5%
Unsure	15 1%	5 1%	1 *	14 3%	12 2%	1 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	4 1%	4 1%	7 2%	7 1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023 100	210 100	414 100	266 100	133 100	624 100	399 100	396 100	291 100	253 100	211 100	215 100	202 100	126 100	510 100	71 100	320 100
Infrastructure	10 1%	2 1%	7 2%	2 1%	-	8 1%	2 1%	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	6 3%	-	1 *	1 1%	6 1%	1 1%	3 1%
The environment and climate change	74 7%	18 9%	27 7%	18 7%	11 8%	45 7%	29 7%	23 6%	25 8%	20 8%	10 5%	18 8%	17 8%	10 8%	38 8%	5 7%	21 7%
Education	18 2%	4 2%	6 1%	3 1%	5 4%	10 2%	8 2%	4 1%	4 1%	8 3%	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	3 2%	12 2%	1 1%	5 1%
National security	50 5%	11 5%	17 4%	13 5%	8 6%	28 4%	22 5%	24 6%	22 7%	15 6%	12 6%	8 4%	4 2%	6 5%	15 3%	3 4%	24 7%
Gun rights	38 4%	13 6%	15 4%	8 3%	3 2%	27 4%	11 3%	10 3%	4 1%	18 7%	7 3%	5 2%	6 3%	1 1%	9 2%	6 8%	12 4%
Healthcare	57 6%	10 5%	21 5%	16 6%	11 8%	30 5%	27 7%	21 5%	15 5%	14 5%	14 6%	6 3%	16 8%	7 6%	28 6%	4 6%	17 5%
Taxes	13 1%	1 *	4 1%	4 1%	4 3%	5 1%	8 2%	4 1%	4 1%	-	-	2 1%	5 3%	5 4%	11 2%	1 2%	-
Jobs and the economy	158 15%	19 9%	64 16%	47 18%	28 21%	83 13%	75 19%	66 17%	60 20%	28 11%	29 14%	41 19%	38 19%	20 16%	85 17%	12 16%	44 14%
Cost of living	270 26%	61 29%	113 27%	68 26%	28 21%	173 28%	97 24%	112 28%	63 22%	65 26%	54 26%	60 28%	60 30%	28 22%	158 31%	13 18%	69 22%
Drug abuse	7 1%	6 3%	1 *	-	-	7 1%	-	3 1%	-	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	0 *	-	3 1%	-	1 *
Immigration	74 7%	14 7%	31 7%	20 7%	9 7%	45 7%	29 7%	43 11%	26 9%	14 6%	14 7%	18 8%	19 10%	9 7%	28 6%	6 8%	37 12%
Crime	55 5%	9 4%	22 5%	15 5%	9 6%	31 5%	23 6%	14 4%	18 6%	18 7%	14 7%	9 4%	9 4%	5 4%	36 7%	2 3%	15 5%
Political corruption	82 8%	16 8%	41 10%	17 6%	8 6%	57 9%	24 6%	27 7%	23 8%	13 5%	26 12%	22 10%	8 4%	13 10%	34 7%	6 9%	32 10%

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[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	13 1%	6 3%	5 1%	1 1%	1 *	11 2%	2 *	4 1%	1 *	8 3%	3 1%	1 *	1 *	1 1%	4 1%	2 3%	3 1%
Race relations	23 2%	4 2%	5 1%	11 4%	3 2%	9 1%	13 3%	5 1%	3 1%	8 3%	4 2%	7 3%	3 1%	1 1%	10 2%	3 4%	7 2%
Abortion	29 3%	10 5%	9 2%	9 3%	2 1%	19 3%	11 3%	12 3%	6 2%	12 5%	3 2%	1 1%	4 2%	9 7%	14 3%	5 7%	4 1%
Something else (Please specify)	38 4%	5 2%	19 5%	10 4%	4 3%	24 4%	14 3%	11 3%	13 4%	8 3%	7 3%	8 4%	6 3%	8 6%	10 2%	2 3%	22 7%
Unsure	15 1%	2 1%	9 2%	3 1%	1 *	11 2%	4 1%	9 2%	2 1%	4 2%	2 1%	5 2%	2 1%	-	7 1%	0 *	4 1%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	1	2	8	1	1	9	1	3	7	-	9	-	5	1	-	3	8	9	5	10
	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%		2%		1%	*%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	74	9	13	53	11	1	62	9	16	49	8	65	8	61	1	9	50	47	70	32	57
	7%	2%	5%	13%	2%	1%	13%	2%	5%	18%	2%	13%	2%	15%	*%	4%	11%	7%	8%	5%	8%
Education	18	4	3	10	5	-	13	2	6	9	5	13	5	13	1	4	10	10	13	9	13
	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%		3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
National security	50	24	16	9	36	4	10	29	15	5	35	12	37	10	16	17	27	37	42	38	37
	5%	7%	7%	2%	8%	5%	2%	8%	4%	2%	8%	2%	9%	2%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Gun rights	38	3	7	27	5	4	29	7	15	16	8	27	7	22	2	3	12	19	26	20	31
	4%	1%	3%	7%	1%	5%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Healthcare	57	5	13	36	9	4	44	6	17	32	10	42	7	41	2	5	16	40	51	39	47
	6%	1%	5%	9%	2%	5%	9%	2%	5%	12%	2%	8%	2%	10%	1%	2%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Taxes	13	7	4	2	11	-	2	10	2	1	10	3	9	2	2	3	6	8	11	9	2
	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%		*%	3%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Jobs and the economy	158	73	38	43	86	21	52	68	66	21	86	58	81	42	32	48	59	98	127	120	111
	15%	19%	16%	11%	18%	25%	11%	18%	19%	8%	19%	12%	19%	10%	18%	19%	13%	16%	15%	17%	16%
Cost of living	270	126	55	87	143	18	109	106	101	54	134	119	132	91	47	91	113	144	217	192	179
	26%	34%	23%	22%	31%	22%	23%	28%	30%	20%	29%	24%	30%	22%	26%	36%	25%	23%	26%	27%	25%
Drug abuse	7	0	1	5	2	-	5	1	1	5	1	5	1	5	2	-	6	6	6	5	5
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Immigration	74	46	21	8	61	5	8	56	14	2	63	11	62	5	27	31	37	52	70	62	35
	7%	12%	9%	2%	13%	6%	2%	14%	4%	1%	14%	2%	14%	1%	15%	12%	8%	8%	8%	9%	5%
Crime	55	12	16	26	21	2	32	11	31	10	14	38	18	24	9	12	18	31	44	27	39
	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	3%	7%	3%	9%	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%
Political corruption	82	38	21	21	48	7	27	45	19	16	49	27	41	28	21	23	36	59	73	61	50
	8%	10%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%	12%	6%	6%	11%	5%	9%	7%	12%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%

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[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	13	-	2	12	1	-	13	5	4	4	2	11	1	12	1	-	5	8	11	10	11
	1%		1%	3%	*%		3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	3%	*%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Race relations	23	2	10	11	3	4	15	2	9	11	7	13	2	16	-	3	9	11	14	12	19
	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	*%	3%	4%	2%	3%	*%	4%		1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Abortion	29	4	2	18	4	6	19	7	6	16	5	23	3	18	4	1	10	18	22	22	27
	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	7%	4%	2%	2%	6%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	38	16	9	12	19	3	15	17	12	8	18	16	17	16	10	5	23	28	35	28	24
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Unsure	15	4	5	5	4	3	7	2	3	6	4	10	3	8	1	1	4	8	13	8	13
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	10	4	5	1	10	1	-	1	7	3	1	1	1	7
	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%		*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%
The environment and climate change	74	29	20	14	60	7	7	21	37	16	16	7	11	29
	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10%
Education	18	11	5	8	9	2	6	3	12	3	5	1	3	6
	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
National security	50	22	14	5	44	2	3	14	21	15	7	10	17	5
	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	9%	2%
Gun rights	38	19	8	9	29	6	3	18	8	12	7	1	6	11
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Healthcare	57	27	18	12	44	5	7	16	27	14	10	6	12	24
	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	9%
Taxes	13	7	4	4	9	-	4	3	5	4	1	1	1	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Jobs and the economy	158	77	50	43	115	29	14	31	81	46	43	30	31	34
	15%	15%	17%	16%	15%	19%	12%	12%	17%	17%	19%	20%	16%	12%
Cost of living	270	131	86	76	194	36	40	64	133	74	58	52	58	58
	26%	26%	29%	28%	26%	24%	34%	24%	27%	27%	25%	34%	29%	21%
Drug abuse	7	3	3	5	2	2	3	1	5	1	2	-	-	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%			1%
Immigration	74	54	5	13	61	8	6	14	35	25	14	20	20	14
	7%	11%	2%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	6%	13%	10%	5%
Crime	55	18	21	20	34	14	7	15	27	13	15	2	14	13
	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	1%	7%	5%
Political corruption	82	54	10	20	61	13	8	18	35	29	18	12	8	27
	8%	11%	3%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%	8%	4%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - First Choice] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	13 1%	4 1%	7 2%	4 2%	9 1%	2 1%	2 2%	5 2%	6 1%	2 1%	3 1%	- 2%	5 1%	2 1%
Race relations	23 2%	9 2%	9 3%	8 3%	15 2%	3 2%	4 4%	10 4%	9 2%	3 1%	6 3%	1 1%	2 1%	7 2%
Abortion	29 3%	13 3%	14 5%	15 6%	14 2%	13 9%	2 2%	6 2%	18 4%	5 2%	14 6%	3 2%	0 *	20 7%
Something else (Please specify)	38 4%	23 4%	10 3%	6 2%	31 4%	2 1%	4 4%	13 5%	17 4%	8 3%	7 3%	6 4%	8 4%	7 3%
Unsure	15 1%	3 1%	6 2%	3 1%	12 2%	3 2%	-	8 3%	3 1%	4 1%	3 1%	-	2 1%	7 3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	12	15	6	15	3	3	-	5	5	5	7	10	11
	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%		3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
The environment and climate change	49	23	21	28	32	5	4	7	8	2	7	25	16	32
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	9%	4%	6%
Education	21	8	16	4	11	5	1	4	4	3	4	6	10	11
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
National security	41	17	21	19	30	5	2	-	4	2	15	19	7	34
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%		3%	1%	5%	7%	1%	6%
Gun rights	57	26	28	28	34	6	16	13	12	5	12	16	30	27
	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	12%	9%	8%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%
Healthcare	51	18	19	32	39	3	8	7	3	13	12	17	23	29
	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	2%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Taxes	26	13	11	14	18	7	1	4	7	4	7	3	16	10
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Jobs and the economy	158	65	76	82	112	12	17	23	35	31	48	22	89	69
	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	10%	13%	16%	23%	20%	17%	8%	20%	12%
Cost of living	184	72	76	108	118	15	31	37	30	28	55	34	94	89
	18%	18%	16%	20%	17%	13%	24%	26%	20%	18%	19%	12%	21%	16%
Drug abuse	20	7	8	12	11	5	4	7	4	2	5	2	14	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Immigration	106	50	57	49	87	4	13	3	9	14	32	49	25	81
	10%	12%	12%	9%	13%	3%	10%	2%	6%	9%	11%	17%	6%	14%
Crime	92	39	41	50	51	23	11	11	8	15	29	28	34	57
	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	20%	8%	8%	5%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Political corruption	74	22	31	43	61	2	8	12	7	13	16	27	32	43
	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	2%	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	16 2%	6 1%	8 2%	7 1%	9 1%	5 4%	-	3 2%	1 1%	5 3%	4 1%	3 1%	9 2%	7 1%
Race relations	26 3%	8 2%	17 4%	9 2%	16 2%	7 6%	0 *%	1 1%	8 6%	5 3%	5 2%	7 2%	15 3%	11 2%
Abortion	33 3%	13 3%	12 2%	21 4%	18 3%	6 5%	3 3%	3 2%	5 3%	5 3%	13 4%	7 3%	13 3%	20 4%
Something else (Please specify)	25 2%	7 2%	13 3%	11 2%	13 2%	3 2%	8 6%	5 3%	0 *%	1 1%	10 3%	8 3%	7 1%	18 3%
Unsure	23 2%	5 1%	4 1%	20 4%	12 2%	2 2%	0 *%	4 3%	2 1%	3 2%	8 3%	7 2%	8 2%	15 3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	3	9	6	2	13	9	8	7	5	4	7	4	1	13	-	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%		2%
The environment and climate change	49	6	17	13	12	23	26	17	15	11	10	18	4	4	20	3	21
	5%	3%	4%	5%	9%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	9%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%
Education	21	5	4	5	6	9	11	5	6	7	10	1	-	3	9	1	6
	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	*%		2%	2%	2%	2%
National security	41	6	18	12	6	24	17	15	14	4	10	12	8	6	15	2	24
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%
Gun rights	57	14	21	10	13	35	23	17	17	11	11	11	17	7	37	3	14
	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Healthcare	51	15	18	12	6	33	18	21	17	13	19	5	6	8	31	2	14
	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	9%	2%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Taxes	26	6	8	8	3	14	11	10	9	5	2	8	7	2	19	1	4
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	158	35	58	47	18	93	65	69	44	34	31	25	38	28	98	8	32
	15%	17%	14%	18%	14%	15%	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	12%	19%	22%	19%	12%	10%
Cost of living	184	46	67	54	18	112	71	64	54	48	37	35	40	19	91	20	44
	18%	22%	16%	20%	13%	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%	18%	16%	20%	15%	18%	28%	14%
Drug abuse	20	10	5	1	4	15	5	7	4	10	4	1	3	1	13	3	3
	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Immigration	106	17	38	34	18	55	52	46	41	23	18	27	19	15	41	6	51
	10%	8%	9%	13%	13%	9%	13%	12%	14%	9%	8%	13%	10%	12%	8%	9%	16%
Crime	92	24	41	21	6	64	27	33	19	33	19	13	16	10	33	11	35
	9%	11%	10%	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	6%	13%	9%	6%	8%	8%	7%	16%	11%
Political corruption	74	3	48	20	3	51	23	40	21	15	15	16	14	13	37	1	25
	7%	2%	12%	7%	2%	8%	6%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	1%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	16	3	7	2	3	10	6	7	2	4	2	5	2	3	9	1	4
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Race relations	26	4	13	7	2	17	9	10	6	9	4	7	6	1	14	3	8
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Abortion	33	7	14	9	4	21	13	11	7	8	7	9	7	2	15	3	9
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	25	5	13	3	4	18	7	8	5	7	5	5	5	2	8	2	10
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Unsure	23	3	15	3	2	18	6	8	4	4	3	8	6	1	6	2	11
	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023 100	374 100	237 100	392 100	469 100	84 100	471 100	386 100	340 100	273 100	458 100	502 100	434 100	417 100	177 100	257 100	444 100	633 100	851 100	699 100	711 100
Infrastructure	21 2%	7 2%	1 %	12 3%	7 2%	- %	14 3%	6 2%	5 1%	10 3%	6 1%	15 3%	5 1%	14 3%	4 2%	3 1%	11 3%	14 2%	17 2%	13 2%	16 2%
The environment and climate change	49 5%	7 2%	10 4%	32 8%	7 1%	5 7%	37 8%	3 1%	15 5%	31 11%	10 2%	38 8%	9 2%	32 8%	5 3%	2 1%	25 6%	32 5%	41 5%	21 3%	38 5%
Education	21 2%	5 1%	8 3%	8 2%	9 2%	- %	12 2%	10 2%	8 2%	2 1%	7 2%	12 2%	8 2%	11 3%	3 2%	4 2%	4 1%	13 2%	16 2%	18 3%	15 2%
National security	41 4%	27 7%	6 3%	8 2%	30 6%	2 3%	9 2%	28 7%	9 3%	4 1%	29 6%	10 2%	28 7%	10 2%	13 7%	17 7%	16 4%	24 4%	35 4%	33 5%	20 3%
Gun rights	57 6%	18 5%	6 3%	33 8%	20 4%	3 3%	34 7%	12 3%	21 6%	24 9%	14 3%	41 8%	13 3%	37 9%	0 %	19 7%	28 6%	34 5%	45 5%	32 5%	45 6%
Healthcare	51 5%	7 2%	13 6%	28 7%	11 2%	8 10%	32 7%	13 3%	21 6%	13 5%	12 3%	33 7%	11 2%	26 6%	2 1%	8 3%	19 4%	29 5%	40 5%	23 3%	39 5%
Taxes	26 3%	7 2%	14 6%	5 1%	13 3%	3 4%	10 2%	11 3%	12 3%	4 1%	10 2%	15 3%	9 2%	14 3%	3 2%	8 3%	12 3%	17 3%	21 3%	22 3%	23 3%
Jobs and the economy	158 15%	70 19%	33 14%	54 14%	80 17%	12 14%	67 14%	64 17%	58 17%	34 13%	81 18%	68 13%	72 17%	56 13%	32 18%	42 16%	65 15%	88 14%	134 16%	115 16%	103 15%
Cost of living	184 18%	59 16%	52 22%	71 18%	77 16%	18 22%	89 19%	66 17%	51 15%	62 23%	75 16%	95 19%	71 16%	74 18%	30 17%	44 17%	66 15%	114 18%	155 18%	122 17%	120 17%
Drug abuse	20 2%	7 2%	10 4%	2 1%	13 3%	4 5%	3 1%	2 %	16 5%	0 %	11 2%	4 1%	8 2%	3 1%	4 3%	7 3%	3 1%	8 1%	10 1%	15 2%	12 2%
Immigration	106 10%	73 19%	20 9%	13 3%	89 19%	2 3%	15 3%	75 19%	27 8%	4 1%	92 20%	12 2%	91 21%	8 2%	44 25%	40 15%	62 14%	85 13%	98 11%	82 12%	69 10%
Crime	92 9%	29 8%	25 10%	34 9%	44 9%	8 10%	39 8%	32 8%	40 12%	15 6%	41 9%	45 9%	45 10%	35 8%	18 10%	23 9%	38 9%	56 9%	74 9%	71 10%	63 9%
Political corruption	74 7%	39 11%	12 5%	21 5%	43 9%	4 5%	27 6%	40 10%	13 4%	21 8%	46 10%	24 5%	42 10%	23 5%	13 7%	25 10%	46 10%	45 7%	65 8%	54 8%	49 7%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	16	3	2	11	3	1	13	2	7	6	1	14	1	12	-	2	9	10	11	9	12
	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	3%	*%	3%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Race relations	26	2	10	13	4	1	21	2	12	12	1	24	2	18	1	3	5	13	21	17	22
	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	*%	5%	*%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Abortion	33	4	6	23	4	4	25	6	11	15	7	24	7	22	1	3	17	24	27	16	29
	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	*%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	25	7	5	11	10	2	13	8	6	9	9	12	9	10	3	6	11	16	21	20	17
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Unsure	23	5	5	12	5	4	14	5	7	8	5	15	4	13	-	1	8	13	20	17	18
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%		*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	21	5	10	5	16	1	4	8	8	5	1	4	3	7
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%	3%	3%	2%	2%	*%	3%	2%	3%
The environment and climate change	49	21	18	9	39	4	5	20	21	8	9	4	7	16
	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Education	21	11	6	7	13	1	7	6	8	7	2	4	3	5
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
National security	41	24	4	7	34	4	4	7	25	9	9	9	7	7
	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Gun rights	57	33	16	21	36	12	9	13	32	12	15	4	14	10
	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	2%	7%	4%
Healthcare	51	24	7	8	43	6	3	15	23	14	13	2	10	15
	5%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	1%	5%	6%
Taxes	26	12	12	9	17	3	6	5	10	10	6	3	5	8
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Jobs and the economy	158	81	54	54	104	31	23	36	75	48	36	31	38	42
	15%	16%	18%	20%	14%	21%	19%	14%	15%	17%	16%	21%	19%	15%
Cost of living	184	88	53	53	131	31	22	40	97	46	52	30	24	66
	18%	17%	18%	20%	17%	21%	18%	16%	20%	17%	22%	20%	12%	24%
Drug abuse	20	5	11	12	8	9	3	7	7	6	4	3	4	9
	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Immigration	106	68	19	13	93	4	9	21	52	33	20	22	38	17
	10%	13%	6%	5%	12%	3%	8%	8%	11%	12%	9%	15%	19%	6%
Crime	92	40	27	20	72	9	11	38	35	19	14	11	16	25
	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	9%	15%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%
Political corruption	74	43	18	23	51	19	5	8	36	30	21	11	15	15
	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	13%	4%	3%	7%	11%	9%	7%	8%	5%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	16 2%	9 2%	4 1%	7 3%	9 1%	2 1%	5 4%	8 3%	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	3 1%
Race relations	26 3%	8 2%	10 3%	6 2%	20 3%	1 1%	5 4%	8 3%	12 2%	6 2%	5 2%	4 2%	1 *	11 4%
Abortion	33 3%	15 3%	8 3%	8 3%	25 3%	7 5%	1 1%	5 2%	19 4%	9 3%	10 4%	1 *	7 3%	7 2%
Something else (Please specify)	25 2%	14 3%	7 2%	0 *	24 3%	-	0 *	9 3%	13 3%	3 1%	3 1%	6 4%	1 1%	4 1%
Unsure	23 2%	9 2%	11 4%	4 2%	19 3%	4 3%	-	8 3%	8 2%	7 3%	8 3%	1 *	5 2%	8 3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	32	16	21	10	21	3	7	5	6	5	5	11	16	16
	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
The environment and climate change	123	57	59	63	80	13	12	18	22	14	23	47	53	70
	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	12%	14%	9%	8%	16%	12%	12%
Education	38	12	26	12	19	8	5	7	7	6	8	11	19	19
	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
National security	90	35	53	38	76	6	5	4	5	12	28	42	20	70
	9%	8%	11%	7%	11%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	10%	15%	5%	12%
Gun rights	96	38	42	53	49	19	20	18	15	11	23	29	44	52
	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	16%	15%	12%	10%	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Healthcare	108	40	53	55	75	10	16	21	9	23	27	27	53	55
	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	12%	15%	6%	15%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Taxes	38	15	19	19	26	8	1	7	7	11	9	5	25	13
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	5%	5%	7%	3%	2%	6%	2%
Jobs and the economy	317	119	148	169	238	24	23	41	60	63	94	59	164	153
	31%	29%	31%	31%	35%	21%	18%	29%	39%	40%	33%	21%	36%	27%
Cost of living	454	198	201	252	293	47	84	85	82	66	122	99	233	221
	44%	48%	42%	46%	43%	40%	64%	59%	54%	43%	43%	35%	52%	39%
Drug abuse	27	9	10	17	13	7	6	10	7	2	6	2	19	8
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
Immigration	181	82	98	83	156	5	16	3	17	15	71	75	35	146
	18%	20%	20%	15%	23%	4%	12%	2%	11%	10%	25%	26%	8%	26%
Crime	146	59	57	89	83	35	20	21	15	24	39	47	60	86
	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%	30%	15%	15%	10%	16%	14%	16%	13%	15%
Political corruption	156	52	63	93	111	6	21	13	18	22	47	57	53	103
	15%	13%	13%	17%	16%	5%	16%	9%	12%	14%	16%	20%	12%	18%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
The coronavirus pandemic	29	13	16	13	15	13	-	6	2	8	9	4	16	13
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	11%		4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Race relations	49	22	29	20	24	14	4	6	14	9	10	10	28	21
	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	12%	3%	4%	9%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Abortion	63	28	18	45	36	7	9	11	14	11	16	12	35	27
	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	59	19	34	24	35	5	12	5	3	4	21	26	11	47
	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	9%	3%	2%	2%	7%	9%	2%	8%
Unsure	27	6	5	22	14	3	0	4	3	4	9	8	10	17
	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	32	5	16	8	2	21	11	12	9	6	10	7	5	2	19	1	9
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
The environment and climate change	123	24	45	31	23	68	55	40	39	31	19	36	21	14	58	8	42
	12%	11%	11%	12%	18%	11%	14%	10%	14%	12%	9%	17%	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%
Education	38	9	10	8	11	19	19	9	10	15	14	2	2	5	21	2	11
	4%	4%	2%	3%	8%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	7%	1%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%
National security	90	17	35	25	14	52	39	40	36	19	22	20	12	12	31	4	48
	9%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	15%
Gun rights	96	27	36	18	16	62	34	27	22	29	18	16	23	8	46	9	26
	9%	13%	9%	7%	12%	10%	8%	7%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	13%	8%
Healthcare	108	25	38	28	17	63	45	42	33	27	33	11	21	15	59	7	31
	11%	12%	9%	10%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	15%	5%	11%	12%	12%	9%	10%
Taxes	38	7	12	12	8	19	19	13	13	5	2	10	12	7	30	2	4
	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	1%
Jobs and the economy	317	53	123	94	46	176	140	135	103	62	60	66	76	47	183	20	76
	31%	25%	30%	35%	35%	28%	35%	34%	35%	24%	29%	31%	38%	38%	36%	28%	24%
Cost of living	454	106	180	122	46	286	168	176	117	113	92	95	100	47	248	33	113
	44%	50%	43%	46%	35%	46%	42%	44%	40%	45%	43%	44%	50%	37%	49%	46%	35%
Drug abuse	27	16	6	1	4	22	5	9	4	12	6	4	3	1	16	3	4
	3%	7%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Immigration	181	31	68	54	27	100	81	89	67	37	32	45	39	24	70	12	88
	18%	15%	17%	20%	21%	16%	20%	22%	23%	15%	15%	21%	19%	19%	14%	17%	28%
Crime	146	33	63	36	15	96	50	47	37	51	33	22	25	15	69	13	50
	14%	16%	15%	13%	11%	15%	13%	12%	13%	20%	16%	10%	12%	12%	14%	19%	16%
Political corruption	156	19	89	37	11	108	48	67	44	28	41	38	23	26	71	7	57
	15%	9%	21%	14%	8%	17%	12%	17%	15%	11%	19%	18%	11%	21%	14%	10%	18%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
The coronavirus pandemic	29	9	13	4	4	21	8	11	3	12	5	6	2	4	13	3	7
	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Race relations	49	8	18	18	5	26	23	15	9	16	8	14	9	2	24	5	15
	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%	1%	5%	8%	5%
Abortion	63	16	23	18	6	39	23	23	13	20	10	10	11	11	30	8	12
	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	11%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	59	9	30	13	7	39	20	19	17	13	12	12	12	9	17	3	31
	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	4%	10%
Unsure	27	3	18	3	2	21	6	11	4	5	3	9	7	1	8	2	13
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023 100	374 100	237 100	392 100	469 100	84 100	471 100	386 100	340 100	273 100	458 100	502 100	434 100	417 100	177 100	257 100	444 100	633 100	851 100	699 100	711 100
Infrastructure	32 3%	8 2%	3 1%	20 5%	8 2%	1 1%	23 5%	7 2%	8 2%	16 6%	6 1%	24 5%	5 1%	19 5%	4 3%	3 1%	14 3%	22 3%	26 3%	18 3%	26 4%
The environment and climate change	123 12%	15 4%	23 9%	85 22%	18 4%	7 8%	99 21%	11 3%	31 9%	80 29%	18 4%	102 20%	17 4%	93 22%	5 3%	12 4%	74 17%	79 13%	111 13%	54 8%	96 13%
Education	38 4%	9 2%	11 5%	18 5%	14 3%	- -	24 5%	12 3%	14 4%	12 4%	12 3%	25 5%	13 3%	24 6%	4 2%	9 3%	13 3%	23 4%	29 3%	26 4%	28 4%
National security	90 9%	51 14%	22 9%	17 4%	66 14%	6 7%	19 4%	57 15%	24 7%	9 3%	64 14%	22 4%	66 15%	20 5%	29 16%	34 13%	43 10%	61 10%	77 9%	71 10%	58 8%
Gun rights	96 9%	22 6%	13 5%	59 15%	25 5%	7 8%	63 13%	20 5%	36 11%	40 14%	22 5%	68 13%	20 4%	59 14%	2 1%	22 9%	40 9%	53 8%	71 8%	53 8%	76 11%
Healthcare	108 11%	13 3%	26 11%	63 16%	20 4%	12 15%	76 16%	19 5%	38 11%	45 17%	22 5%	76 15%	18 4%	67 16%	4 2%	13 5%	35 8%	68 11%	91 11%	62 9%	86 12%
Taxes	38 4%	14 4%	17 7%	7 2%	24 5%	3 4%	12 2%	21 5%	14 4%	4 2%	20 4%	19 4%	18 4%	16 4%	5 3%	11 4%	18 4%	25 4%	32 4%	31 4%	25 4%
Jobs and the economy	317 31%	142 38%	70 30%	98 25%	165 35%	32 39%	119 25%	133 34%	124 36%	56 20%	167 36%	126 25%	152 35%	98 23%	64 36%	90 35%	124 28%	186 29%	261 31%	235 34%	214 30%
Cost of living	454 44%	184 49%	106 45%	158 40%	220 47%	36 44%	198 42%	173 45%	152 45%	116 42%	209 46%	214 43%	204 47%	165 40%	77 43%	135 53%	178 40%	257 41%	372 44%	314 45%	299 42%
Drug abuse	27 3%	7 2%	12 5%	8 2%	14 3%	4 5%	9 2%	3 1%	17 5%	5 2%	12 3%	9 2%	10 2%	7 2%	6 3%	7 3%	9 2%	13 2%	16 2%	19 3%	18 2%
Immigration	181 18%	119 32%	41 17%	21 5%	151 32%	7 9%	23 5%	131 34%	41 12%	6 2%	155 34%	23 5%	153 35%	13 3%	72 40%	71 28%	98 22%	137 22%	167 20%	145 21%	103 15%
Crime	146 14%	41 11%	41 17%	60 15%	65 14%	10 12%	71 15%	43 11%	71 21%	26 9%	55 12%	83 17%	63 15%	59 14%	26 15%	35 14%	57 13%	87 14%	118 14%	98 14%	103 14%
Political corruption	156 15%	78 21%	33 14%	42 11%	91 19%	11 13%	54 11%	85 22%	32 9%	37 14%	94 21%	52 10%	83 19%	51 12%	34 19%	48 19%	82 18%	105 17%	138 16%	116 17%	99 14%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
The coronavirus pandemic	29	3	4	23	3	1	25	8	12	10	2	25	1	24	1	2	14	18	22	19	23
	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	*%	6%	*%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Race relations	49	4	20	24	7	5	36	4	21	23	8	37	4	34	1	6	15	23	35	29	41
	5%	1%	9%	6%	2%	6%	8%	1%	6%	8%	2%	7%	1%	8%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Abortion	63	8	8	41	8	11	44	14	18	31	12	47	10	40	4	4	27	42	49	38	56
	6%	2%	3%	11%	2%	13%	9%	4%	5%	11%	3%	9%	2%	10%	3%	2%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%
Something else (Please specify)	59	23	12	23	28	4	27	23	16	17	27	28	26	24	13	11	33	43	52	44	38
	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Unsure	27	7	6	13	7	5	15	6	8	8	7	17	5	15	1	1	8	14	23	19	22
	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	*%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	32	9	16	6	26	2	4	9	15	8	1	5	4	14
	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%
The environment and climate change	123	51	38	23	99	11	12	41	59	24	25	10	18	45
	12%	10%	13%	9%	13%	8%	10%	16%	12%	9%	11%	7%	9%	16%
Education	38	21	11	15	23	3	13	9	19	10	7	5	5	11
	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	11%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
National security	90	46	18	12	78	6	6	20	47	23	17	18	24	12
	9%	9%	6%	5%	10%	4%	5%	8%	10%	9%	7%	12%	12%	4%
Gun rights	96	52	24	30	65	18	12	30	41	25	22	4	20	22
	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	9%	10%	3%	10%	8%
Healthcare	108	51	25	20	87	11	10	31	50	27	23	9	22	40
	11%	10%	8%	8%	12%	7%	8%	12%	10%	10%	10%	6%	11%	14%
Taxes	38	19	16	13	25	3	10	8	16	14	7	5	5	10
	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Jobs and the economy	317	158	104	97	219	60	37	67	156	94	79	61	69	76
	31%	31%	35%	36%	29%	41%	31%	26%	32%	34%	34%	40%	35%	28%
Cost of living	454	219	139	129	324	67	62	104	230	119	109	82	82	125
	44%	43%	47%	48%	43%	45%	52%	40%	47%	43%	48%	54%	42%	45%
Drug abuse	27	8	14	17	10	11	6	9	12	6	6	3	4	13
	3%	2%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Immigration	181	122	24	27	154	12	15	35	88	58	33	42	57	31
	18%	24%	8%	10%	20%	8%	12%	13%	18%	21%	14%	28%	29%	11%
Crime	146	58	48	41	106	23	17	54	61	31	29	13	30	38
	14%	11%	16%	15%	14%	16%	14%	21%	13%	11%	13%	9%	15%	14%
Political corruption	156	97	28	43	112	31	12	25	72	59	39	23	23	42
	15%	19%	10%	16%	15%	21%	10%	10%	15%	21%	17%	15%	12%	15%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
The coronavirus pandemic	29 3%	14 3%	11 4%	11 4%	18 2%	4 3%	7 6%	13 5%	11 2%	5 2%	5 2%	2 1%	5 3%	4 2%
Race relations	49 5%	17 3%	19 6%	14 5%	35 5%	4 3%	9 8%	18 7%	21 4%	10 3%	12 5%	4 3%	3 1%	17 6%
Abortion	63 6%	29 6%	22 7%	23 9%	39 5%	20 14%	3 2%	12 4%	37 8%	14 5%	23 10%	3 2%	7 3%	27 10%
Something else (Please specify)	59 6%	36 7%	15 5%	7 3%	52 7%	2 1%	5 4%	19 7%	29 6%	10 4%	10 4%	11 7%	9 5%	11 4%
Unsure	27 3%	9 2%	13 4%	4 2%	22 3%	4 3%	-	10 4%	9 2%	8 3%	9 4%	1 *	5 2%	9 3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	159	208	211	359	16	32	31	57	71	133	127	159	260
Supporter of Donald Trump	177	76	93	84	139	8	22	15	30	29	56	47	74	103
	38%	41%	37%	38%	38%	40%	37%	29%	46%	44%	38%	34%	40%	36%
Supporter of the Republican Party	257	101	139	118	204	10	37	34	33	28	82	79	95	161
	55%	54%	56%	54%	55%	52%	62%	66%	50%	43%	55%	58%	52%	56%
I don't support either one	20	6	11	8	14	1	1	1	1	5	7	6	7	13
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Unsure	15	4	7	8	12	0	-	2	1	3	3	6	6	9
	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	-	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469 100	88 100	194 100	123 100	64 100	282 100	186 100	221 100	149 100	90 100	85 100	103 100	121 100	63 100	245 100	23 100	156 100
Unweighted Total	419	97	174	93	55	271	148	234	125	92	83	94	95	47	206	24	141
Supporter of Donald Trump	177 38%	35 40%	76 39%	43 35%	22 35%	111 39%	66 35%	88 40%	51 34%	36 40%	29 34%	36 35%	50 41%	23 37%	87 35%	12 54%	58 37%
Supporter of the Republican Party	257 55%	47 53%	103 53%	72 59%	35 56%	150 53%	107 58%	116 53%	88 59%	50 55%	48 57%	62 60%	61 51%	34 53%	140 57%	9 39%	85 55%
I don't support either one	20 4%	3 3%	6 3%	6 5%	4 7%	9 3%	11 6%	7 3%	7 4%	4 5%	4 5%	4 4%	3 3%	4 6%	10 4%	1 6%	7 5%
Unsure	15 3%	4 4%	8 4%	1 1%	2 3%	12 4%	3 2%	9 4%	3 2%	0 *	4 5%	2 2%	6 5%	2 4%	9 4%	0 1%	6 4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469	374	93	-	469	-	-	338	113	8	412	39	401	13	177	257	196	300	405	416	239
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	333	84	-	419	-	-	295	104	11	347	32	333	17	157	225	173	236	333	373	238
Supporter of Donald Trump	177	127	50	-	177	-	-	126	45	2	169	4	148	2	177	-	66	118	153	155	89
	38%	34%	53%		38%			37%	40%	29%	41%	11%	37%	16%	100%		33%	39%	38%	37%	37%
Supporter of the Republican Party	257	228	29	-	257	-	-	192	56	4	217	32	229	9	-	257	110	157	220	231	132
	55%	61%	31%		55%			57%	50%	54%	53%	82%	57%	70%		100%	56%	52%	54%	56%	55%
I don't support either one	20	9	10	-	20	-	-	10	9	1	14	3	14	1	-	-	14	12	17	18	14
	4%	2%	11%		4%			3%	8%	12%	3%	6%	3%	11%			7%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Unsure	15	10	5	-	15	-	-	10	3	0	12	0	10	0	-	-	7	13	15	12	5
	3%	3%	5%		3%			3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%			4%	4%	4%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469	289	91	125	343	61	65	80	228	160	89	126	104	71
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	234	86	106	313	60	46	75	185	159	79	118	92	67
Supporter of Donald Trump	177	108	34	53	124	20	33	32	81	64	33	49	42	28
	38%	37%	37%	42%	36%	33%	51%	40%	35%	40%	37%	39%	40%	39%
Supporter of the Republican Party	257	157	53	65	192	36	28	43	134	80	51	72	58	38
	55%	54%	58%	51%	56%	60%	44%	54%	59%	50%	57%	57%	55%	53%
I don't support either one	20	14	2	5	15	1	4	3	9	8	2	3	2	4
	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Unsure	15	9	2	3	13	3	-	2	4	9	3	2	3	2
	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	-	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	159	208	211	359	16	32	31	57	71	133	127	159	260
Donald Trump	214	86	107	107	159	9	32	27	36	33	70	48	96	118
	46%	46%	43%	49%	43%	46%	54%	52%	55%	51%	47%	35%	53%	41%
Mike Pence	41	18	27	14	28	4	9	3	8	4	8	17	15	25
	9%	10%	11%	6%	8%	23%	14%	5%	13%	7%	5%	13%	8%	9%
Nikki Haley	30	13	16	15	26	0	-	2	2	5	8	12	10	20
	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	2%	-	5%	4%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%
Mike Pompeo	5	2	2	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
Ron DeSantis	144	61	75	69	121	2	17	16	15	18	47	49	49	96
	31%	33%	30%	32%	33%	11%	29%	32%	22%	28%	32%	35%	27%	33%
Larry Hogan	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	0	1
	*%		*%		*%	-	-		*%		*%		*%	*%
Tim Scott	2	-	0	1	1	-	0	-	-	0	-	1	0	1
	*%		*%	1%	*%	-	*%			1%		1%	*%	*%
Josh Hawley	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%		*%		*%	-	-		1%				*%	
Kristi Noem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Christie	2	1	2	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
	*%	*%	1%		*%	-	*%		1%			1%	*%	*%
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	*%	*%	*%		*%	-	-				*%			*%

Echelon Insights

February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	*%	1%	1%		1%							2%		1%
Someone else (Please specify)	4	-	3	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3
	1%		1%	1%	1%	5%		2%			1%	1%	*%	1%
Unsure	22	6	13	9	20	3	-	2	2	4	8	6	8	14
	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	13%		3%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	97	174	93	55	271	148	234	125	92	83	94	95	47	206	24	141
Donald Trump	214	46	108	41	20	153	61	114	46	49	33	57	47	26	116	14	62
	46%	52%	56%	33%	31%	54%	33%	51%	31%	54%	40%	56%	39%	40%	47%	60%	40%
Mike Pence	41	8	11	14	8	19	22	15	12	10	11	8	9	3	18	2	17
	9%	9%	6%	11%	13%	7%	12%	7%	8%	11%	12%	8%	7%	4%	7%	7%	11%
Nikki Haley	30	5	7	10	9	12	18	12	14	4	7	6	4	9	13	0	11
	6%	6%	3%	8%	14%	4%	10%	5%	10%	4%	8%	6%	3%	14%	5%	2%	7%
Mike Pompeo	5	-	1	4	-	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	1
	1%		1%	3%		*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%
Ron DeSantis	144	18	60	46	21	78	67	64	58	21	27	25	50	20	75	7	55
	31%	20%	31%	37%	33%	27%	36%	29%	39%	23%	32%	24%	41%	32%	30%	30%	36%
Larry Hogan	1	1	-	0	-	1	0	1	0	-	0	1	-	-	0	-	1
	*%	1%		*%		*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	1%			*%		*%
Tim Scott	2	-	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	-	-	0	1	0	0	-	1
	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%	1%	*%	*%		1%
Josh Hawley	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*%				1%		*%		1%		1%				*%		
Kristi Noem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Christie	2	1	-	0	-	1	0	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
	*%	2%		*%		1%	*%	1%			1%		1%		*%		*%
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glenn Youngkin	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*%			1%			*%		*%				1%		*%		

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	2 *%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	1 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	4 1%	3 3%	1 *%	-	-	4 1%	-	3 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	2 2%	-	-	1 *%	-	2 1%
Unsure	22 5%	6 6%	4 2%	8 6%	5 8%	10 4%	13 7%	7 3%	13 8%	5 5%	2 2%	3 3%	6 5%	5 8%	16 7%	0 1%	4 3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Unweighted Total	419	333	84	-	419	-	-	295	104	11	347	32	333	17	157	225	173	236	333	373	238
Donald Trump	214 46%	171 46%	43 47%	-	214 46%	-	-	156 46%	46 40%	3 38%	205 50%	3 8%	188 47%	2 19%	137 78%	71 28%	81 41%	137 46%	186 46%	194 47%	102 43%
Mike Pence	41 9%	37 10%	4 4%	-	41 9%	-	-	23 7%	15 13%	2 31%	29 7%	9 24%	33 8%	4 32%	3 2%	35 14%	21 11%	22 7%	36 9%	37 9%	26 11%
Nikki Haley	30 6%	26 7%	4 4%	-	30 6%	-	-	26 8%	5 4%	-	26 6%	3 8%	27 7%	2 12%	5 3%	20 8%	18 9%	24 8%	27 7%	26 6%	12 5%
Mike Pompeo	5 1%	1 *	4 4%	-	5 1%	-	-	5 1%	-	-	3 1%	1 3%	3 1%	1 8%	-	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	4 2%
Ron DeSantis	144 31%	114 30%	30 32%	-	144 31%	-	-	108 32%	35 31%	1 14%	123 30%	19 47%	128 32%	1 4%	26 15%	104 41%	62 32%	90 30%	126 31%	124 30%	71 29%
Larry Hogan	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	0 *%	1 1%	-	-	1 2%	0 *%	1 5%	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%
Tim Scott	2 *%	1 *%	0 *%	-	2 *%	-	-	1 *%	0 *%	-	1 *%	-	2 *%	-	0 *%	1 *%	2 1%	2 1%	2 *%	1 *%	2 1%
Josh Hawley	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 2%	-	1 7%	-	1 *%	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%
Kristi Noem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Christie	2 *%	2 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	-	1 *%	0 *%	-	1 *%	1 3%	1 *%	1 7%	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%	1 *%	1 *%	2 *%	1 1%
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 *%	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *%	1 *%
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	2 *%	2 1%	-	-	2 *%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 *%	2 1%	2 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	4 1%	4 1%	-	-	4 1%	-	-	1 *%	2 2%	1 12%	1 *%	1 2%	2 *%	1 7%	-	2 1%	1 *%	3 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%
Unsure	22 5%	16 4%	6 6%	-	22 5%	-	-	13 4%	9 8%	0 5%	20 5%	1 2%	15 4%	-	5 3%	14 6%	7 4%	14 5%	19 5%	19 5%	14 6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

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	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469	289	91	125	343	61	65	80	228	160	89	126	104	71
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	234	86	106	313	60	46	75	185	159	79	118	92	67
Donald Trump	214	128	45	75	140	38	37	38	97	79	42	53	46	42
	46%	44%	49%	59%	41%	62%	57%	48%	42%	49%	47%	42%	44%	58%
Mike Pence	41	29	7	11	30	5	6	9	19	13	4	11	11	6
	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	10%	8%
Nikki Haley	30	16	6	10	20	6	5	4	19	7	8	7	12	1
	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	12%	2%
Mike Pompeo	5	1	3	-	5	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	1	1
	1%	1%	3%		1%			1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%
Ron DeSantis	144	94	24	25	120	11	14	23	73	48	29	44	27	13
	31%	33%	27%	20%	35%	18%	22%	29%	32%	30%	32%	35%	26%	18%
Larry Hogan	1	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	1%		1%		1%					1%				1%
Tim Scott	2	2	-	0	1	0	0	0	1	-	1	-	0	1
	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%	2%
Josh Hawley	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	1%		1%		1%					1%			1%	
Kristi Noem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rick Scott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chris Christie	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
	1%	1%			1%				1%	1%		1%		
Chris Sununu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Glenn Youngkin	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	1 *%	-	-	1 1%	-	-
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	2 *%	2 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	1 *%	1 1%	-	2 2%	-	-
Someone else (Please specify)	4 1%	2 1%	1 1%	-	4 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	1 *%	1 1%	-	-	2 2%
Unsure	22 5%	13 5%	4 5%	5 4%	18 5%	2 3%	3 4%	4 4%	11 5%	7 5%	3 4%	7 6%	6 6%	5 7%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	159	208	211	359	16	32	31	57	71	133	127	159	260
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	250	100	127	122	185	10	40	30	53	35	79	54	117	133
	53%	53%	51%	56%	50%	50%	68%	58%	80%	53%	53%	39%	64%	46%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	197	82	111	86	165	8	18	20	11	27	61	79	57	140
	42%	44%	45%	39%	45%	41%	30%	38%	16%	42%	42%	57%	31%	49%
Donald Trump, definitely	193	82	97	96	140	8	36	23	43	28	57	41	94	99
	41%	43%	39%	44%	38%	42%	61%	43%	65%	44%	39%	30%	51%	34%
Donald Trump, probably	57	19	31	26	45	2	4	7	9	6	22	12	23	34
	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	8%	7%	14%	14%	10%	15%	9%	13%	12%
Ron DeSantis, probably	79	28	46	33	62	4	10	11	5	15	24	25	31	48
	17%	15%	19%	15%	17%	20%	17%	22%	7%	23%	16%	18%	17%	17%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	118	54	65	53	103	4	8	8	6	12	38	54	27	92
	25%	29%	26%	24%	28%	21%	13%	16%	9%	19%	26%	39%	15%	32%
Unsure	22	6	11	11	19	2	1	2	3	3	7	6	8	13
	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	9%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	97	174	93	55	271	148	234	125	92	83	94	95	47	206	24	141
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	250	60	117	49	24	176	73	130	55	59	45	63	52	27	138	15	66
	53%	67%	60%	40%	38%	62%	39%	59%	37%	65%	53%	62%	43%	42%	56%	64%	42%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	197	20	69	73	36	89	108	76	89	26	35	36	64	34	97	8	83
	42%	22%	36%	59%	56%	32%	58%	34%	60%	29%	41%	35%	53%	53%	39%	34%	53%
Donald Trump, definitely	193	47	87	38	21	134	59	98	43	51	37	41	45	17	101	12	55
	41%	53%	45%	31%	32%	47%	32%	44%	29%	57%	44%	39%	37%	28%	41%	52%	35%
Donald Trump, probably	57	13	30	11	3	43	14	33	12	8	8	23	7	9	37	3	10
	12%	14%	15%	9%	5%	15%	8%	15%	8%	8%	10%	22%	6%	14%	15%	12%	7%
Ron DeSantis, probably	79	7	25	28	21	31	48	27	34	12	15	15	23	14	46	4	26
	17%	7%	13%	23%	32%	11%	26%	12%	23%	13%	18%	15%	19%	21%	19%	16%	17%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	118	13	45	45	15	58	60	49	55	14	20	21	41	20	51	4	56
	25%	15%	23%	37%	24%	20%	32%	22%	37%	16%	23%	20%	34%	32%	21%	18%	36%
Unsure	22	9	8	1	4	17	5	14	5	5	5	3	5	3	11	0	8
	5%	10%	4%	1%	6%	6%	2%	7%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469	374	93	-	469	-	-	338	113	8	412	39	401	13	177	257	196	300	405	416	239
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	333	84	-	419	-	-	295	104	11	347	32	333	17	157	225	173	236	333	373	238
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	250	202	48	-	250	-	-	178	57	5	234	7	212	5	148	95	89	154	214	221	123
	53%	54%	51%		53%			53%	50%	69%	57%	19%	53%	38%	84%	37%	45%	51%	53%	53%	52%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	197	156	41	-	197	-	-	147	49	1	164	28	178	5	27	148	98	132	173	176	102
	42%	42%	44%		42%			44%	43%	14%	40%	71%	44%	39%	15%	58%	50%	44%	43%	42%	43%
Donald Trump, definitely	193	162	31	-	193	-	-	137	46	2	185	4	166	3	120	72	73	115	167	166	87
	41%	43%	33%		41%			41%	41%	31%	45%	10%	41%	22%	68%	28%	37%	38%	41%	40%	36%
Donald Trump, probably	57	40	17	-	57	-	-	41	10	3	49	4	46	2	28	24	16	38	48	55	36
	12%	11%	18%		12%			12%	9%	38%	12%	9%	12%	16%	16%	9%	8%	13%	12%	13%	15%
Ron DeSantis, probably	79	57	22	-	79	-	-	49	29	1	61	15	67	3	10	58	38	57	63	68	43
	17%	15%	24%		17%			15%	26%	8%	15%	38%	17%	19%	6%	23%	19%	19%	16%	16%	18%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	118	99	19	-	118	-	-	98	20	0	103	13	112	3	17	90	60	75	110	107	60
	25%	27%	20%		25%			29%	17%	6%	25%	33%	28%	19%	10%	35%	31%	25%	27%	26%	25%
Unsure	22	16	5	-	22	-	-	13	8	1	14	4	11	3	2	13	9	15	17	19	13
	5%	4%	5%		5%			4%	7%	17%	3%	10%	3%	23%	1%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469	289	91	125	343	61	65	80	228	160	89	126	104	71
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	234	86	106	313	60	46	75	185	159	79	118	92	67
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	250	145	55	82	167	43	39	47	111	91	48	64	55	45
	53%	50%	60%	65%	49%	72%	60%	59%	49%	57%	54%	51%	52%	64%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	197	132	31	37	161	13	23	27	113	58	39	54	48	19
	42%	46%	33%	29%	47%	22%	36%	34%	49%	36%	44%	43%	46%	27%
Donald Trump, definitely	193	116	41	67	126	36	31	37	82	74	37	49	44	30
	41%	40%	45%	53%	37%	60%	47%	46%	36%	46%	41%	39%	42%	42%
Donald Trump, probably	57	29	14	15	42	7	8	11	29	17	11	15	11	15
	12%	10%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	21%
Ron DeSantis, probably	79	50	17	18	61	4	14	7	47	25	15	20	16	12
	17%	17%	18%	15%	18%	6%	22%	9%	21%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	118	82	14	18	100	9	9	20	65	33	25	34	32	7
	25%	28%	15%	15%	29%	16%	14%	25%	29%	21%	28%	27%	30%	10%
Unsure	22	11	6	7	15	4	3	6	5	12	2	7	2	7
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	159	208	211	359	16	32	31	57	71	133	127	159	260
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	162	70	78	84	127	3	18	15	10	19	60	58	44	118
	35%	37%	31%	38%	34%	14%	31%	29%	15%	30%	40%	42%	24%	41%
Supporter of the Republican Party	258	103	143	115	206	13	32	28	46	39	77	70	112	146
	55%	55%	57%	53%	56%	67%	54%	54%	69%	59%	52%	50%	61%	51%
I don't support either one	29	10	21	8	17	3	9	3	10	4	6	7	16	13
	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	17%	15%	6%	15%	6%	4%	5%	9%	5%
Unsure	19	5	7	12	19	0	-	6	1	3	6	3	10	9
	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	1%	-	11%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469 100	88 100	194 100	123 100	64 100	282 100	186 100	221 100	149 100	90 100	85 100	103 100	121 100	63 100	245 100	23 100	156 100
Unweighted Total	419	97	174	93	55	271	148	234	125	92	83	94	95	47	206	24	141
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	162 35%	24 27%	61 32%	52 43%	24 38%	85 30%	77 41%	64 29%	63 43%	19 21%	28 33%	31 30%	51 42%	29 46%	79 32%	8 35%	66 43%
Supporter of the Republican Party	258 55%	48 54%	117 60%	60 49%	33 52%	165 58%	94 50%	132 60%	75 50%	56 61%	44 53%	68 67%	57 47%	33 52%	142 58%	13 56%	73 47%
I don't support either one	29 6%	11 12%	6 3%	9 7%	4 6%	17 6%	12 6%	10 4%	7 5%	10 12%	7 8%	2 2%	9 8%	0 %	15 6%	1 5%	10 6%
Unsure	19 4%	6 6%	10 5%	1 1%	2 4%	15 5%	4 2%	15 7%	4 3%	6 6%	5 6%	2 2%	3 3%	1 2%	9 4%	1 4%	6 4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469	374	93	-	469	-	-	338	113	8	412	39	401	13	177	257	196	300	405	416	239
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	333	84	-	419	-	-	295	104	11	347	32	333	17	157	225	173	236	333	373	238
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	162	115	47	-	162	-	-	136	25	0	149	11	149	1	81	65	81	128	151	140	71
	35%	31%	50%		35%			40%	22%	6%	36%	28%	37%	5%	46%	25%	41%	43%	37%	34%	29%
Supporter of the Republican Party	258	234	24	-	258	-	-	179	66	5	226	23	225	10	78	178	101	145	216	236	146
	55%	63%	26%		55%			53%	58%	70%	55%	59%	56%	75%	44%	69%	52%	48%	53%	57%	61%
I don't support either one	29	15	13	-	29	-	-	13	15	1	23	3	15	2	12	8	10	17	23	26	16
	6%	4%	14%		6%			4%	13%	19%	6%	8%	4%	16%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Unsure	19	10	9	-	19	-	-	10	8	0	13	2	11	0	6	5	4	11	15	14	6
	4%	3%	10%		4%			3%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Ron DeSantis, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469	289	91	125	343	61	65	80	228	160	89	126	104	71
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	419	234	86	106	313	60	46	75	185	159	79	118	92	67
Supporter of Ron DeSantis	162	109	20	35	127	12	23	27	83	51	37	44	36	19
	35%	38%	22%	28%	37%	19%	36%	34%	37%	32%	41%	35%	34%	27%
Supporter of the Republican Party	258	155	57	80	178	46	34	43	129	86	48	71	60	44
	55%	54%	63%	64%	52%	76%	53%	54%	56%	54%	54%	56%	57%	62%
I don't support either one	29	17	8	8	21	1	7	3	11	15	2	5	4	6
	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%	1%	11%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	4%	9%
Unsure	19	8	6	3	16	3	-	6	5	8	2	6	5	2
	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	-	8%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	197	235	263	329	97	43	57	72	92	129	149	221	278
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	240	97	117	123	124	46	35	41	29	43	66	60	114	126
	51%	52%	59%	45%	48%	52%	57%	56%	42%	56%	57%	45%	51%	51%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	190	74	66	123	116	34	18	29	39	22	37	63	90	100
	40%	40%	33%	46%	45%	39%	29%	39%	57%	28%	32%	47%	41%	40%
Joe Biden, definitely	167	70	78	90	80	39	30	31	19	30	43	45	79	88
	36%	38%	39%	33%	31%	44%	49%	41%	27%	38%	37%	33%	36%	35%
Joe Biden, probably	73	26	40	33	44	7	5	11	10	13	23	15	34	38
	15%	14%	20%	12%	17%	8%	8%	15%	15%	17%	20%	11%	16%	15%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	125	49	45	81	77	22	11	18	25	12	26	44	55	70
	27%	26%	22%	30%	30%	25%	19%	24%	37%	15%	23%	33%	25%	28%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	65	25	22	43	39	12	6	11	14	10	11	19	35	30
	14%	13%	11%	16%	15%	14%	10%	15%	20%	13%	10%	14%	16%	12%
Unsure	40	16	16	25	19	8	9	4	1	12	12	12	17	23
	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	14%	6%	1%	16%	10%	9%	8%	9%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	116	203	118	61	319	179	200	129	152	111	104	75	50	226	37	167
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	240	58	97	58	28	155	85	72	52	72	62	44	32	28	121	17	73
	51%	58%	50%	48%	48%	53%	48%	50%	46%	54%	54%	45%	46%	56%	53%	53%	49%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	190	33	79	51	28	112	79	62	54	48	43	47	32	18	90	11	66
	40%	33%	41%	42%	48%	38%	44%	43%	48%	36%	37%	48%	45%	37%	40%	36%	44%
Joe Biden, definitely	167	48	59	38	22	107	60	48	31	56	49	25	17	19	80	12	51
	36%	49%	30%	31%	39%	37%	34%	33%	28%	42%	43%	26%	24%	38%	35%	38%	35%
Joe Biden, probably	73	9	38	20	5	48	25	24	20	16	13	19	15	9	40	5	22
	15%	9%	20%	16%	9%	16%	14%	16%	18%	12%	11%	20%	22%	18%	18%	15%	15%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	125	22	48	36	20	70	56	40	38	29	33	22	23	16	63	5	41
	27%	22%	25%	30%	34%	24%	31%	27%	33%	22%	28%	22%	32%	33%	28%	15%	28%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	65	11	31	15	8	42	23	23	17	19	10	25	9	2	28	6	24
	14%	11%	16%	13%	14%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	9%	26%	12%	4%	12%	21%	16%
Unsure	40	8	18	12	2	26	14	11	7	12	10	7	7	3	16	4	10
	9%	8%	9%	10%	4%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	11%	7%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	-	81	413	-	-	499	44	177	270	28	428	17	411	-	-	235	275	384	252	439
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	240	-	30	209	-	-	240	21	81	136	5	229	4	218	-	-	112	157	207	122	215
	51%		40%	53%			51%	53%	49%	53%	23%	53%	23%	56%			49%	53%	52%	53%	52%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	190	-	36	150	-	-	190	16	69	99	14	166	13	140	-	-	96	116	154	88	162
	40%		49%	38%			40%	41%	42%	39%	64%	39%	70%	36%			42%	39%	39%	38%	39%
Joe Biden, definitely	167	-	16	150	-	-	167	18	48	100	4	161	3	153	-	-	79	115	144	88	152
	36%		21%	38%			36%	44%	29%	39%	19%	38%	15%	39%			35%	39%	36%	38%	37%
Joe Biden, probably	73	-	14	59	-	-	73	3	34	36	1	68	1	66	-	-	33	42	64	34	63
	15%		18%	15%			15%	9%	20%	14%	4%	16%	7%	17%			14%	14%	16%	15%	15%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	125	-	28	93	-	-	125	8	41	72	4	117	3	99	-	-	71	76	107	59	104
	27%		38%	24%			27%	21%	25%	28%	16%	27%	15%	26%			31%	26%	27%	26%	25%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	65	-	8	57	-	-	65	8	28	28	11	49	10	41	-	-	26	39	47	28	58
	14%		11%	15%			14%	20%	17%	11%	48%	11%	54%	11%			11%	13%	12%	12%	14%
Unsure	40	-	8	32	-	-	40	3	16	22	3	34	1	28	-	-	21	24	34	20	36
	9%		11%	8%			9%	6%	9%	9%	13%	8%	7%	7%			9%	8%	8%	9%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471	192	164	113	357	64	49	148	231	91	126	21	79	168
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	196	177	119	377	61	58	165	235	99	117	31	90	166
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	240	100	85	60	179	32	28	74	126	40	64	7	46	86
	51%	52%	52%	54%	50%	50%	58%	50%	55%	43%	51%	35%	58%	51%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	190	77	68	44	147	28	16	61	85	45	54	13	28	72
	40%	40%	41%	39%	41%	44%	32%	41%	37%	49%	43%	63%	36%	43%
Joe Biden, definitely	167	67	62	41	126	23	18	56	85	27	42	3	36	50
	36%	35%	38%	36%	35%	36%	36%	38%	37%	29%	33%	16%	46%	30%
Joe Biden, probably	73	33	24	20	53	9	11	18	41	13	22	4	10	36
	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	14%	22%	12%	18%	14%	17%	18%	13%	22%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	125	56	37	28	97	18	10	39	56	30	36	9	16	54
	27%	29%	22%	25%	27%	28%	20%	26%	24%	33%	29%	44%	20%	32%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	65	21	31	16	50	10	6	22	29	15	18	4	12	19
	14%	11%	19%	14%	14%	16%	11%	15%	12%	16%	14%	19%	16%	11%
Unsure	40	15	11	9	30	4	5	13	20	7	8	0	5	10
	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	9%	9%	7%	6%	2%	6%	6%

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	197	235	263	329	97	43	57	72	92	129	149	221	278
Kamala Harris	129	52	62	67	53	39	25	22	26	27	35	19	76	53
	27%	28%	31%	25%	21%	44%	42%	30%	37%	35%	30%	14%	34%	21%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28	11	11	18	10	2	16	17	3	5	3	-	25	3
	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%	26%	22%	5%	7%	2%		11%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	24	10	13	10	20	2	1	-	1	1	4	17	2	22
	5%	5%	7%	4%	8%	3%	2%		1%	1%	4%	13%	1%	9%
Stacey Abrams	12	5	6	7	4	4	3	2	1	3	2	5	6	6
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Andy Beshear	3	-	0	2	2	1	-	-	0	-	2	1	0	3
	1%		*%	1%	1%	1%			*%		1%	1%	*%	1%
Pete Buttigieg	65	23	23	42	46	3	5	7	10	6	14	27	23	42
	14%	12%	12%	15%	18%	4%	8%	9%	15%	7%	13%	20%	10%	17%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	8	9	5	9	4	-	5	-	2	4	3	7	7
	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%		6%		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	23	6	7	16	15	3	-	5	2	4	5	8	10	13
	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%		6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	36	14	11	26	22	5	0	5	6	9	5	11	20	16
	8%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	1%	7%	9%	12%	5%	8%	9%	7%
Gavin Newsom	27	10	18	9	17	4	3	-	3	3	6	15	6	20
	6%	5%	9%	3%	7%	4%	5%		5%	4%	5%	11%	3%	8%
Roy Cooper	3	2	3	0	1	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	1
	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	3%	2%		1%	1%		1%	*%
Mitch Landrieu	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-
	*%	*%		*%	*%				*%				*%	

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Gina Raimondo	3 1%	-	2 1%	1 *%	1 1%	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%
Phil Murphy	2 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%
J B Pritzker	5 1%	1 1%	4 2%	1 *%	4 1%	1 1%	-	1 2%	-	1 2%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	3 1%
Eric Adams	0 *%	-	-	0 *%	0 *%	-	-	-	0 *%	-	-	-	0 *%	-
Jared Polis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raphael Warnock	7 2%	5 3%	6 3%	1 *%	2 1%	5 6%	-	-	3 4%	2 3%	1 1%	1 1%	5 2%	2 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	10 2%	8 4%	1 1%	9 3%	5 2%	1 1%	3 4%	1 1%	2 3%	3 3%	-	5 4%	5 2%	5 2%
Unsure	79 17%	32 17%	22 11%	57 21%	45 18%	12 13%	4 6%	7 10%	10 14%	11 14%	32 28%	19 14%	28 13%	51 21%

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	116	203	118	61	319	179	200	129	152	111	104	75	50	226	37	167
Kamala Harris	129	39	61	19	10	100	29	40	13	45	26	32	15	9	67	11	26
	27%	40%	32%	16%	17%	34%	16%	27%	12%	34%	23%	32%	21%	17%	30%	35%	18%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28	9	13	6	-	22	6	7	3	11	10	2	5	1	20	1	-
	6%	9%	7%	5%		7%	3%	5%	3%	8%	9%	2%	7%	1%	9%	5%	
Amy Klobuchar	24	1	8	11	3	9	14	7	13	4	7	6	3	3	7	1	14
	5%	1%	4%	9%	5%	3%	8%	5%	12%	3%	6%	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	10%
Stacey Abrams	12	1	8	2	2	9	4	3	1	6	1	1	2	3	5	-	3
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%		2%
Andy Beshear	3	2	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	1	1	-	1
	1%	2%	1%			1%		1%		1%		0%		2%	1%		1%
Pete Buttigieg	65	6	23	20	16	29	36	19	27	12	13	14	18	8	28	1	27
	14%	6%	12%	16%	27%	10%	20%	13%	24%	9%	11%	14%	25%	16%	12%	4%	18%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	6	3	1	3	9	5	5	4	3	4	3	1	3	8	1	5
	3%	6%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	7%	3%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	23	1	9	9	4	10	13	9	6	6	5	6	3	2	13	3	7
	5%	1%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	36	6	10	14	6	16	20	8	14	11	8	6	9	2	20	2	10
	8%	6%	5%	12%	10%	5%	11%	6%	12%	8%	7%	7%	12%	5%	9%	5%	7%
Gavin Newsom	27	5	12	7	3	17	10	11	7	4	6	6	5	5	10	2	14
	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	10%	4%	6%	9%
Roy Cooper	3	-	3	0	-	3	0	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	1	1
	1%		2%	0%		1%	0%	1%			1%	3%			1%	3%	1%
Mitch Landrieu	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-
	0%			0%			0%		0%			0%			0%		

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Gina Raimondo	3 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 3%	-	3 2%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	1 *
Phil Murphy	2 *%	-	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	1 *%	-	-	1 1%	-	-	1 *%	-	1 *%
J B Pritzker	5 1%	1 1%	0 *%	2 2%	2 4%	1 *%	4 2%	1 1%	3 3%	0 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	3 5%	3 2%	1 4%	-
Eric Adams	0 *%	0 *%	-	-	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	-	0 *%	-	-	0 *%	-	-
Jared Polis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raphael Warnock	7 2%	1 1%	-	5 4%	1 2%	1 *%	7 4%	-	2 2%	1 1%	4 3%	1 1%	1 2%	0 1%	5 2%	-	2 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	10 2%	1 1%	4 2%	6 5%	-	4 2%	6 3%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	7 6%	-	-	2 4%	4 2%	-	5 3%
Unsure	79 17%	21 22%	37 19%	15 13%	5 9%	58 20%	20 11%	33 22%	13 11%	27 20%	21 18%	15 15%	9 13%	6 13%	30 13%	7 24%	33 22%

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[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	-	81	413	-	-	499	44	177	270	28	428	17	411	-	-	235	275	384	252	439
Kamala Harris	129	-	14	113	-	-	129	16	48	62	3	120	2	111	-	-	52	69	100	65	116
	27%		19%	29%			27%	40%	29%	24%	12%	28%	9%	29%			23%	23%	25%	28%	28%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28	-	5	22	-	-	28	-	5	23	-	28	-	20	-	-	8	16	21	14	26
	6%		6%	6%			6%		3%	9%		6%		5%			4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Amy Klobuchar	24	-	5	19	-	-	24	0	8	15	-	23	-	22	-	-	15	19	23	16	21
	5%		6%	5%			5%	1%	5%	6%		5%		6%			7%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Stacey Abrams	12	-	2	11	-	-	12	1	2	10	-	12	-	10	-	-	9	7	10	7	12
	3%		2%	3%			3%	2%	1%	4%		3%		3%			4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Andy Beshear	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	2	2	-	3
	1%			1%			1%	2%		1%		1%		1%			1%	1%	1%		1%
Pete Buttigieg	65	-	7	57	-	-	65	2	25	37	1	63	-	57	-	-	44	50	63	30	61
	14%		10%	15%			14%	5%	15%	15%	4%	15%		15%			19%	17%	16%	13%	15%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	-	3	11	-	-	14	2	3	9	1	13	2	10	-	-	8	8	12	12	12
	3%		4%	3%			3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	9%	3%			3%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Cory Booker	23	-	4	19	-	-	23	2	6	16	1	22	-	18	-	-	10	15	19	5	16
	5%		5%	5%			5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%		5%			5%	5%	5%	2%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	36	-	10	26	-	-	36	3	10	23	0	35	1	32	-	-	15	24	32	16	31
	8%		14%	7%			8%	8%	6%	9%	2%	8%	7%	8%			7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Gavin Newsom	27	-	3	24	-	-	27	1	14	12	3	23	3	23	-	-	20	22	26	10	25
	6%		4%	6%			6%	1%	9%	5%	13%	5%	15%	6%			9%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Roy Cooper	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2
	1%			1%			1%			1%	4%	*%	12%	*%					1%	*%	*%
Mitch Landrieu	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
	*%		*%				*%		*%					*%						*%	*%

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February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Gina Raimondo	3 1%	-	1 2%	1 *%	-	-	3 1%	1 4%	1 1%	1 *%	-	3 1%	-	2 *%	-	-	1 1%	1 *%	1 *%	1 1%	3 1%
Phil Murphy	2 *%	-	1 1%	1 *%	-	-	2 *%	-	1 1%	1 *%	-	2 *%	-	2 *%	-	-	1 *%	1 *%	1 *%	-	1 *%
J B Pritzker	5 1%	-	1 2%	4 1%	-	-	5 1%	1 1%	3 2%	1 *%	1 2%	5 1%	-	5 1%	-	-	3 1%	4 1%	5 1%	4 2%	5 1%
Eric Adams	0 *%	-	-	0 *%	-	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	-	-	0 *%	-	-	-	-	-	0 *%	0 *%
Jared Polis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raphael Warnock	7 2%	-	-	7 2%	-	-	7 2%	2 4%	1 1%	5 2%	-	7 2%	-	7 2%	-	-	4 2%	6 2%	7 2%	5 2%	6 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	10 2%	-	3 4%	7 2%	-	-	10 2%	-	7 4%	3 1%	2 9%	7 2%	3 14%	7 2%	-	-	6 3%	6 2%	9 2%	5 2%	7 2%
Unsure	79 17%	-	15 20%	64 16%	-	-	79 17%	9 23%	31 18%	34 13%	11 48%	62 14%	6 33%	57 15%	-	-	32 14%	46 15%	62 16%	36 16%	65 16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471	192	164	113	357	64	49	148	231	91	126	21	79	168
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	196	177	119	377	61	58	165	235	99	117	31	90	166
Kamala Harris	129	53	50	43	86	21	21	53	53	23	22	6	23	36
	27%	28%	30%	38%	24%	33%	43%	36%	23%	25%	17%	31%	29%	21%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28	5	17	4	24	3	0	9	15	4	5	-	1	16
	6%	2%	10%	3%	7%	5%	1%	6%	6%	4%	4%		2%	10%
Amy Klobuchar	24	12	6	3	21	2	1	6	15	3	7	3	5	6
	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%	14%	7%	3%
Stacey Abrams	12	4	3	3	10	-	3	6	3	4	3	-	3	4
	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%		6%	4%	1%	4%	2%		4%	3%
Andy Beshear	3	2	1	0	3	0	-	1	1	0	1	-	-	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%		1%	1%	*%	1%			1%
Pete Buttigieg	65	34	15	12	52	10	2	13	40	11	25	3	11	25
	14%	18%	9%	11%	15%	15%	5%	9%	17%	12%	20%	14%	13%	15%
Gretchen Whitmer	14	6	6	3	11	2	1	4	7	3	4	1	3	4
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Cory Booker	23	11	8	5	18	3	3	6	12	5	9	2	3	8
	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	10%	4%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	36	15	15	11	25	5	6	13	17	6	14	1	4	20
	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%	9%	7%	7%	11%	3%	4%	12%
Gavin Newsom	27	13	5	4	22	2	3	5	17	5	5	0	4	7
	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Roy Cooper	3	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	3	-	0	1	-	1
	1%		2%	1%	1%		3%		1%		*%	4%		*%
Mitch Landrieu	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*%		*%	*%		*%		*%						

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Gina Raimondo	3 1%	3 1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	1 1%
Phil Murphy	2 *%	1 *%	1 1%	-	2 *%	-	-	1 1%	1 *%	-	-	-	1 1%	-
J B Pritzker	5 1%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	4 1%	-	1 2%	1 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 2%	0 *%
Eric Adams	0 *%	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	-	0 1%	-	-
Jared Polis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raphael Warnock	7 2%	2 1%	4 2%	2 2%	5 2%	-	2 4%	2 1%	5 2%	1 1%	1 *%	-	1 1%	2 1%
Someone else (Please specify)	10 2%	2 1%	3 2%	1 1%	9 3%	1 1%	-	5 4%	1 1%	3 4%	1 1%	1 3%	3 4%	1 1%
Unsure	79 17%	28 14%	25 15%	19 17%	59 16%	15 23%	5 10%	21 14%	38 16%	20 22%	29 23%	3 12%	17 21%	34 20%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisButtigieg] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	197	235	263	329	97	43	57	72	92	129	149	221	278
KAMALA HARRIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	261	110	115	146	110	67	49	52	38	59	58	55	148	113
	55%	59%	58%	54%	42%	77%	80%	69%	55%	75%	51%	41%	67%	45%
PETE BUTTIGIEG, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	148	54	64	83	109	12	9	14	24	14	37	58	52	95
	31%	29%	32%	31%	42%	14%	14%	19%	35%	17%	32%	43%	24%	38%
Kamala Harris, definitely	140	50	67	72	48	45	35	27	23	31	29	29	81	58
	30%	27%	34%	27%	19%	51%	57%	36%	33%	40%	25%	22%	37%	23%
Kamala Harris, probably	122	60	48	74	61	22	14	25	15	27	29	26	67	55
	26%	32%	24%	27%	24%	26%	23%	33%	21%	35%	25%	19%	30%	22%
Pete Buttigieg, probably	76	24	35	41	54	8	4	11	9	9	19	28	29	47
	16%	13%	17%	15%	21%	9%	6%	15%	14%	11%	16%	21%	13%	19%
Pete Buttigieg, definitely	72	29	29	42	55	4	5	3	15	5	19	30	23	49
	15%	16%	15%	16%	21%	5%	8%	4%	22%	6%	16%	22%	10%	20%
Unsure	62	24	20	42	40	8	3	8	7	6	20	21	21	41
	13%	13%	10%	15%	16%	9%	6%	11%	10%	7%	17%	16%	9%	16%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisButtigieg] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	116	203	118	61	319	179	200	129	152	111	104	75	50	226	37	167
KAMALA HARRIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	261	64	116	57	24	180	81	71	38	77	71	51	34	24	138	22	60
	55%	65%	60%	47%	42%	62%	46%	49%	34%	59%	62%	52%	48%	49%	61%	69%	41%
PETE BUTTIGIEG, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	148	17	54	48	30	71	77	53	56	30	33	36	27	21	66	5	61
	31%	17%	28%	39%	52%	24%	43%	36%	49%	23%	28%	37%	37%	44%	29%	17%	41%
Kamala Harris, definitely	140	45	54	24	16	99	40	34	14	53	37	27	11	9	67	12	31
	30%	46%	28%	20%	28%	34%	23%	23%	13%	40%	32%	28%	15%	18%	29%	38%	21%
Kamala Harris, probably	122	19	61	33	8	80	41	37	24	24	34	24	23	15	71	10	30
	26%	19%	32%	27%	14%	28%	23%	26%	21%	18%	29%	24%	33%	31%	31%	31%	20%
Pete Buttigieg, probably	76	6	28	26	16	34	42	27	27	12	16	19	14	14	33	3	32
	16%	6%	14%	21%	28%	12%	24%	18%	24%	9%	14%	20%	19%	29%	15%	9%	21%
Pete Buttigieg, definitely	72	11	26	22	14	37	35	26	29	18	17	17	13	7	33	2	29
	15%	11%	13%	18%	24%	13%	20%	18%	26%	14%	14%	17%	18%	14%	15%	7%	20%
Unsure	62	18	24	16	4	42	20	22	19	24	12	11	11	3	23	5	27
	13%	18%	12%	13%	7%	14%	11%	15%	17%	19%	10%	11%	15%	7%	10%	15%	18%

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February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisButtigieg] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	-	81	413	-	-	499	44	177	270	28	428	17	411	-	-	235	275	384	252	439
KAMALA HARRIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	261	-	36	222	-	-	261	25	85	148	8	244	6	217	-	-	114	158	210	133	229
	55%		49%	57%			55%	63%	51%	58%	38%	57%	31%	56%			50%	53%	53%	58%	55%
PETE BUTTIGIEG, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	148	-	26	121	-	-	148	9	53	86	9	135	9	128	-	-	92	104	136	65	133
	31%		35%	31%			31%	22%	32%	33%	40%	31%	45%	33%			40%	35%	34%	28%	32%
Kamala Harris, definitely	140	-	11	127	-	-	140	16	45	77	3	131	1	122	-	-	58	89	113	74	127
	30%		14%	32%			30%	40%	27%	30%	13%	31%	4%	32%			25%	30%	29%	32%	31%
Kamala Harris, probably	122	-	26	95	-	-	122	9	40	71	6	112	5	95	-	-	56	69	97	59	102
	26%		34%	24%			26%	23%	24%	28%	25%	26%	28%	24%			24%	23%	25%	26%	25%
Pete Buttigieg, probably	76	-	15	61	-	-	76	4	30	42	3	70	4	65	-	-	43	50	67	35	65
	16%		20%	16%			16%	9%	18%	16%	12%	16%	20%	17%			19%	17%	17%	15%	16%
Pete Buttigieg, definitely	72	-	11	61	-	-	72	5	23	43	6	65	5	62	-	-	49	55	69	30	68
	15%		14%	15%			15%	13%	14%	17%	28%	15%	25%	16%			21%	18%	17%	13%	16%
Unsure	62	-	12	48	-	-	62	6	28	24	5	50	5	42	-	-	23	35	50	31	51
	13%		16%	12%			13%	15%	17%	9%	22%	12%	24%	11%			10%	12%	13%	14%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHarrisButtigieg] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471	192	164	113	357	64	49	148	231	91	126	21	79	168
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	499	196	177	119	377	61	58	165	235	99	117	31	90	166
KAMALA HARRIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	261	103	107	73	188	42	31	91	124	47	62	6	43	90
	55%	54%	65%	65%	53%	66%	64%	61%	53%	51%	50%	31%	55%	53%
PETE BUTTIGIEG, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	148	69	42	28	119	16	12	40	77	31	40	11	21	56
	31%	36%	25%	25%	33%	25%	24%	27%	33%	34%	32%	51%	27%	34%
Kamala Harris, definitely	140	51	59	37	103	15	21	55	61	23	27	2	25	38
	30%	27%	36%	32%	29%	24%	43%	37%	26%	25%	22%	7%	31%	23%
Kamala Harris, probably	122	52	48	37	85	27	10	35	62	24	35	5	18	51
	26%	27%	29%	33%	24%	41%	21%	24%	27%	26%	28%	24%	23%	31%
Pete Buttigieg, probably	76	39	24	10	66	6	5	25	35	16	17	8	8	29
	16%	21%	14%	9%	19%	9%	9%	17%	15%	17%	13%	39%	10%	17%
Pete Buttigieg, definitely	72	30	18	18	53	11	7	14	42	15	24	3	13	27
	15%	16%	11%	16%	15%	17%	15%	10%	18%	16%	19%	13%	17%	16%
Unsure	62	19	15	11	49	6	6	18	31	13	23	4	14	22
	13%	10%	9%	10%	14%	9%	12%	12%	13%	15%	18%	18%	18%	13%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaInvade] If China were to invade Taiwan this year, do you think it would or would not be in the United States' interest to help defend Taiwan?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be in our interest	498	197	281	217	328	51	65	69	53	72	138	165	194	303
	49%	48%	59%	40%	48%	44%	50%	48%	35%	46%	48%	58%	43%	53%
Would not be in our interest	236	95	105	130	167	31	31	39	54	41	60	43	133	103
	23%	23%	22%	24%	24%	27%	23%	27%	35%	26%	21%	15%	29%	18%
Unsure	289	120	90	198	193	35	35	35	46	43	88	77	124	165
	28%	29%	19%	36%	28%	30%	27%	25%	30%	28%	31%	27%	27%	29%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaInvade] If China were to invade Taiwan this year, do you think it would or would not be in the United States' interest to help defend Taiwan?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be in our interest	498	73	225	132	68	298	200	184	144	114	103	103	108	64	244	26	184
	49%	35%	54%	50%	51%	48%	50%	47%	49%	45%	49%	48%	54%	51%	48%	37%	58%
Would not be in our interest	236	56	82	64	34	138	98	97	70	53	47	49	49	36	137	13	49
	23%	27%	20%	24%	26%	22%	25%	24%	24%	21%	22%	23%	24%	28%	27%	19%	15%
Unsure	289	81	107	70	31	188	101	115	78	87	62	63	44	27	129	32	87
	28%	39%	26%	26%	23%	30%	25%	29%	27%	34%	29%	29%	22%	21%	25%	45%	27%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaInvade] If China were to invade Taiwan this year, do you think it would or would not be in the United States' interest to help defend Taiwan?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be in our interest	498	192	109	193	234	32	233	193	168	131	224	257	225	221	78	137	248	334	418	333	345
	49%	51%	46%	49%	50%	38%	49%	50%	49%	48%	49%	51%	52%	53%	44%	53%	56%	53%	49%	48%	48%
Would not be in our interest	236	103	58	70	131	19	87	97	82	51	126	88	110	74	56	67	73	124	189	178	160
	23%	27%	25%	18%	28%	22%	18%	25%	24%	19%	28%	18%	25%	18%	32%	26%	16%	20%	22%	25%	22%
Unsure	289	80	70	129	104	33	151	96	90	91	108	157	99	122	42	53	123	175	245	188	207
	28%	21%	30%	33%	22%	40%	32%	25%	26%	33%	24%	31%	23%	29%	24%	21%	28%	28%	29%	27%	29%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaInvade] If China were to invade Taiwan this year, do you think it would or would not be in the United States' interest to help defend Taiwan?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be in our interest	498	259	144	112	385	50	62	117	248	133	85	74	103	126
	49%	51%	49%	42%	51%	34%	52%	45%	51%	48%	37%	49%	52%	46%
Would not be in our interest	236	121	72	78	158	42	36	61	100	75	54	40	41	68
	23%	24%	24%	29%	21%	28%	30%	23%	21%	27%	24%	26%	21%	25%
Unsure	289	130	79	77	211	56	21	83	139	67	91	37	53	82
	28%	25%	27%	29%	28%	38%	18%	32%	29%	25%	40%	25%	27%	30%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRussiaWin] If Russia were to win the war with Ukraine and take over large parts of its territory, would that be a problem for the United States or not?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be a problem	641	272	306	334	453	70	55	78	95	87	171	210	260	381
	63%	66%	64%	61%	66%	60%	42%	55%	63%	56%	60%	74%	58%	67%
Would not be a problem	182	66	92	89	114	21	38	37	30	29	52	34	96	86
	18%	16%	19%	16%	17%	18%	29%	26%	20%	18%	18%	12%	21%	15%
Unsure	200	74	78	122	121	27	38	28	26	41	63	42	95	105
	20%	18%	16%	22%	18%	23%	29%	20%	17%	26%	22%	15%	21%	18%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRussiaWin] If Russia were to win the war with Ukraine and take over large parts of its territory, would that be a problem for the United States or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be a problem	641	111	243	197	90	354	287	246	206	141	137	128	137	88	317	33	225
	63%	53%	59%	74%	68%	57%	72%	62%	71%	56%	65%	60%	68%	69%	62%	47%	70%
Would not be a problem	182	33	89	30	30	122	59	68	46	47	35	45	38	16	105	14	43
	18%	16%	21%	11%	22%	20%	15%	17%	16%	19%	17%	21%	19%	13%	21%	20%	13%
Unsure	200	65	82	40	13	147	53	82	39	65	39	42	27	22	88	24	52
	20%	31%	20%	15%	10%	24%	13%	21%	13%	25%	18%	19%	13%	18%	17%	34%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRussiaWin] If Russia were to win the war with Ukraine and take over large parts of its territory, would that be a problem for the United States or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be a problem	641	225	132	276	264	49	328	221	215	197	249	359	249	307	82	163	290	417	550	429	467
	63%	60%	55%	70%	56%	59%	70%	57%	63%	72%	54%	72%	57%	74%	46%	63%	65%	66%	65%	61%	66%
Would not be a problem	182	83	49	46	112	11	59	82	62	32	111	56	103	42	54	52	72	96	138	129	109
	18%	22%	21%	12%	24%	13%	13%	21%	18%	12%	24%	11%	24%	10%	30%	20%	16%	15%	16%	18%	15%
Unsure	200	67	57	69	93	24	84	83	63	44	98	87	83	68	42	42	82	120	164	141	135
	20%	18%	24%	18%	20%	28%	18%	22%	18%	16%	21%	17%	19%	16%	24%	16%	18%	19%	19%	20%	19%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRussiaWin] If Russia were to win the war with Ukraine and take over large parts of its territory, would that be a problem for the United States or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Would be a problem	641	329	179	162	478	81	81	163	327	152	152	93	120	170
	63%	65%	60%	61%	63%	54%	68%	62%	67%	55%	66%	62%	61%	62%
Would not be a problem	182	93	53	55	126	35	20	45	78	59	34	30	38	42
	18%	18%	18%	21%	17%	24%	17%	17%	16%	21%	15%	20%	19%	15%
Unsure	200	88	64	51	149	33	18	53	82	65	44	27	39	64
	20%	17%	22%	19%	20%	22%	15%	20%	17%	24%	19%	18%	20%	23%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDefenseCuts] If the United States Congress passed a budget that reduced government spending and did so primarily by cutting back on defense spending, would that be a good thing or a bad thing for the country?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good thing	288	117	141	146	154	48	63	67	62	43	59	57	172	115
	28%	29%	30%	27%	22%	41%	48%	47%	41%	28%	21%	20%	38%	20%
Bad thing	491	208	244	246	382	28	51	39	52	57	170	171	149	342
	48%	51%	51%	45%	56%	24%	39%	28%	34%	37%	60%	60%	33%	60%
Unsure	245	86	91	153	151	41	17	37	38	55	57	58	130	115
	24%	21%	19%	28%	22%	35%	13%	26%	25%	36%	20%	20%	29%	20%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDefenseCuts] If the United States Congress passed a budget that reduced government spending and did so primarily by cutting back on defense spending, would that be a good thing or a bad thing for the country?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good thing	288	60	117	80	31	177	111	89	65	75	61	62	63	24	180	21	52
	28%	28%	28%	30%	23%	28%	28%	23%	22%	30%	29%	29%	31%	19%	35%	30%	16%
Bad thing	491	98	189	136	67	287	203	213	170	99	102	106	102	76	219	23	201
	48%	47%	46%	51%	51%	46%	51%	54%	58%	39%	48%	49%	51%	60%	43%	33%	63%
Unsure	245	52	107	50	35	160	85	94	57	79	48	46	37	26	111	27	66
	24%	25%	26%	19%	26%	26%	21%	24%	20%	31%	23%	22%	18%	21%	22%	38%	21%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDefenseCuts] If the United States Congress passed a budget that reduced government spending and did so primarily by cutting back on defense spending, would that be a good thing or a bad thing for the country?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good thing	288	85	60	134	104	17	166	74	97	110	99	167	100	140	50	52	109	154	227	189	221
	28%	23%	25%	34%	22%	20%	35%	19%	28%	40%	22%	33%	23%	33%	28%	20%	24%	24%	27%	27%	31%
Bad thing	491	234	107	146	288	34	168	243	155	86	281	189	268	163	94	171	231	331	428	364	313
	48%	62%	45%	37%	62%	41%	36%	63%	45%	32%	61%	38%	62%	39%	53%	67%	52%	52%	50%	52%	44%
Unsure	245	56	70	111	76	33	136	68	89	77	78	147	67	115	33	34	105	148	196	146	176
	24%	15%	30%	28%	16%	39%	29%	18%	26%	28%	17%	29%	15%	27%	19%	13%	24%	23%	23%	21%	25%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDefenseCuts] If the United States Congress passed a budget that reduced government spending and did so primarily by cutting back on defense spending, would that be a good thing or a bad thing for the country?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Good thing	288	121	106	97	191	53	43	74	142	72	63	29	48	95
	28%	24%	36%	36%	25%	36%	36%	28%	29%	26%	28%	19%	24%	35%
Bad thing	491	280	111	101	389	47	54	106	236	148	105	100	113	89
	48%	55%	38%	38%	52%	32%	45%	41%	49%	54%	46%	66%	58%	32%
Unsure	245	109	78	70	174	48	22	81	109	54	62	22	35	92
	24%	21%	27%	26%	23%	32%	19%	31%	22%	20%	27%	15%	18%	33%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaPower] If China were to surpass the United States as the most powerful and influential nation in the world, do you think it would make you better off, worse off, or not really have an effect?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	45	16	26	20	14	11	18	21	16	6	2	-	44	2
	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	10%	14%	15%	10%	4%	1%		10%	*%
Not really have an effect	237	94	115	121	138	35	42	54	39	33	40	71	126	111
	23%	23%	24%	22%	20%	30%	32%	38%	26%	21%	14%	25%	28%	19%
Worse off	598	258	293	304	447	51	53	45	78	85	207	183	208	389
	58%	63%	62%	56%	65%	44%	41%	31%	51%	55%	72%	64%	46%	68%
Unsure	143	44	42	101	89	19	18	23	19	31	37	32	73	69
	14%	11%	9%	18%	13%	16%	13%	16%	13%	20%	13%	11%	16%	12%

Echelon Insights
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[QChinaPower] If China were to surpass the United States as the most powerful and influential nation in the world, do you think it would make you better off, worse off, or not really have an effect?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	45	21	18	3	3	39	6	12	2	17	13	4	7	4	38	3	0
	4%	10%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%	1%	7%	6%	2%	3%	3%	7%	5%	*%
Not really have an effect	237	49	82	69	38	130	107	67	71	61	56	51	51	16	126	10	67
	23%	23%	20%	26%	29%	21%	27%	17%	24%	24%	27%	24%	25%	13%	25%	15%	21%
Worse off	598	102	251	172	73	353	245	257	189	126	104	141	122	96	287	38	211
	58%	48%	61%	65%	55%	56%	61%	65%	65%	50%	49%	66%	60%	76%	56%	54%	66%
Unsure	143	38	64	22	19	102	41	59	29	48	38	19	22	9	59	19	42
	14%	18%	15%	8%	14%	16%	10%	15%	10%	19%	18%	9%	11%	7%	11%	27%	13%

Echelon Insights
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[QChinaPower] If China were to surpass the United States as the most powerful and influential nation in the world, do you think it would make you better off, worse off, or not really have an effect?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	45	14	6	25	16	2	28	16	18	12	17	27	11	27	6	10	14	27	32	24	38
	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Not really have an effect	237	58	59	118	68	19	150	43	93	100	59	160	62	123	22	41	83	137	182	142	174
	23%	15%	25%	30%	15%	23%	32%	11%	27%	37%	13%	32%	14%	29%	13%	16%	19%	22%	21%	20%	24%
Worse off	598	273	138	183	341	43	214	287	183	118	339	232	326	200	122	194	291	396	527	433	382
	58%	73%	58%	47%	73%	51%	45%	74%	54%	43%	74%	46%	75%	48%	69%	75%	65%	63%	62%	62%	54%
Unsure	143	30	34	66	43	20	79	40	46	42	43	82	35	67	26	12	56	72	111	100	117
	14%	8%	14%	17%	9%	24%	17%	10%	14%	16%	9%	16%	8%	16%	15%	5%	13%	11%	13%	14%	16%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChinaPower] If China were to surpass the United States as the most powerful and influential nation in the world, do you think it would make you better off, worse off, or not really have an effect?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Better off	45	11	25	22	23	14	8	18	9	18	5	6	13	8
	4%	2%	8%	8%	3%	9%	7%	7%	2%	7%	2%	4%	7%	3%
Not really have an effect	237	98	91	54	182	22	31	73	107	57	46	26	34	88
	23%	19%	31%	20%	24%	15%	26%	28%	22%	21%	20%	17%	17%	32%
Worse off	598	343	134	146	451	74	72	134	300	164	135	105	126	126
	58%	67%	45%	55%	60%	50%	60%	51%	62%	60%	59%	70%	64%	46%
Unsure	143	58	46	45	98	37	8	36	71	36	44	13	24	53
	14%	11%	16%	17%	13%	25%	7%	14%	15%	13%	19%	9%	12%	19%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QWithdrawAfghanistan] In 2021, twenty years after September 11th, the United States withdrew forces from Afghanistan and the Taliban retook control of the country. In general, do you think it was the right decision or the wrong decision to withdraw American forces from Afghani

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right decision	458	200	221	235	276	66	70	83	75	55	110	135	213	245
	45%	49%	46%	43%	40%	56%	54%	58%	49%	35%	38%	47%	47%	43%
Wrong decision	370	148	193	177	279	26	40	37	46	53	123	111	136	234
	36%	36%	41%	32%	41%	22%	31%	26%	30%	34%	43%	39%	30%	41%
Unsure	195	64	62	133	133	25	20	23	31	49	53	40	103	93
	19%	16%	13%	24%	19%	21%	15%	16%	20%	31%	18%	14%	23%	16%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QWithdrawAfghanistan] In 2021, twenty years after September 11th, the United States withdrew forces from Afghanistan and the Taliban retook control of the country. In general, do you think it was the right decision or the wrong decision to withdraw American forces from Afghani

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right decision	458	83	188	111	75	271	187	157	119	125	90	108	86	45	225	34	142
	45%	39%	45%	42%	57%	43%	47%	40%	41%	49%	43%	50%	43%	36%	44%	48%	44%
Wrong decision	370	77	144	103	47	221	149	159	120	76	78	63	79	68	186	20	130
	36%	37%	35%	39%	35%	35%	37%	40%	41%	30%	37%	30%	39%	54%	36%	28%	40%
Unsure	195	50	82	52	11	133	63	80	53	52	43	43	37	13	99	17	48
	19%	24%	20%	20%	8%	21%	16%	20%	18%	21%	20%	20%	18%	10%	19%	24%	15%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QWithdrawAfghanistan] In 2021, twenty years after September 11th, the United States withdrew forces from Afghanistan and the Taliban retook control of the country. In general, do you think it was the right decision or the wrong decision to withdraw American forces from Afghani

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right decision	458	117	102	233	143	35	279	116	168	169	135	301	129	258	48	87	204	280	379	281	352
	45%	31%	43%	60%	31%	42%	59%	30%	49%	62%	30%	60%	30%	62%	27%	34%	46%	44%	44%	40%	49%
Wrong decision	370	204	84	73	259	25	86	214	101	50	251	98	246	75	101	135	158	247	314	294	221
	36%	55%	36%	19%	55%	30%	18%	55%	30%	18%	55%	20%	57%	18%	57%	53%	36%	39%	37%	42%	31%
Unsure	195	53	51	86	66	24	105	55	71	54	72	103	60	84	28	34	82	105	159	125	138
	19%	14%	21%	22%	14%	29%	22%	14%	21%	20%	16%	21%	14%	20%	16%	13%	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QWithdrawAfghanistan] In 2021, twenty years after September 11th, the United States withdrew forces from Afghanistan and the Taliban retook control of the country. In general, do you think it was the right decision or the wrong decision to withdraw American forces from Afghani

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right decision	458	217	137	120	337	59	60	129	219	110	103	52	81	132
	45%	43%	46%	45%	45%	40%	51%	49%	45%	40%	45%	34%	41%	48%
Wrong decision	370	205	96	94	276	53	40	72	175	123	65	77	76	81
	36%	40%	32%	35%	37%	36%	34%	28%	36%	45%	28%	51%	39%	29%
Unsure	195	88	62	54	141	35	19	60	94	42	62	22	40	63
	19%	17%	21%	20%	19%	24%	16%	23%	19%	15%	27%	14%	20%	23%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Balloon] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Recent news about the Chinese "spy" balloon

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	678	266	300	377	432	76	104	106	105	109	179	179	320	358
	66%	65%	63%	69%	63%	65%	79%	74%	69%	70%	63%	63%	71%	63%
Contributes a lot	294	120	124	169	165	46	61	53	47	54	74	67	153	140
	29%	29%	26%	31%	24%	39%	46%	37%	31%	34%	26%	23%	34%	25%
Contributes some	384	147	176	208	267	31	43	53	58	56	105	112	167	218
	38%	36%	37%	38%	39%	26%	33%	37%	38%	36%	37%	39%	37%	38%
Does not contribute	233	106	137	96	177	20	20	25	28	24	70	86	77	156
	23%	26%	29%	18%	26%	17%	15%	17%	19%	15%	24%	30%	17%	27%
Unsure	112	39	40	72	78	21	7	12	19	23	37	21	54	58
	11%	9%	8%	13%	11%	18%	5%	8%	13%	15%	13%	7%	12%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Balloon] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Recent news about the Chinese "spy" balloon

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	678	133	281	175	89	414	264	246	186	165	144	143	136	85	355	51	197
	66%	63%	68%	66%	67%	66%	66%	62%	64%	65%	68%	67%	67%	67%	70%	72%	61%
Contributes a lot	294	66	112	75	42	178	116	94	71	75	59	62	60	34	159	23	79
	29%	31%	27%	28%	31%	28%	29%	24%	24%	30%	28%	29%	30%	27%	31%	32%	25%
Contributes some	384	67	169	101	47	236	148	152	115	89	85	81	76	51	195	28	118
	38%	32%	41%	38%	36%	38%	37%	38%	39%	35%	40%	38%	38%	40%	38%	39%	37%
Does not contribute	233	39	88	76	29	127	106	95	82	44	53	50	55	28	108	9	95
	23%	19%	21%	29%	22%	20%	26%	24%	28%	17%	25%	23%	27%	22%	21%	13%	30%
Unsure	112	38	45	15	15	83	29	55	23	45	15	21	12	14	47	11	29
	11%	18%	11%	5%	11%	13%	7%	14%	8%	18%	7%	10%	6%	11%	9%	15%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Balloon] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Recent news about the Chinese "spy" balloon

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	678	232	147	287	287	47	344	243	229	196	282	363	266	301	98	165	291	425	573	451	482
	66%	62%	62%	73%	61%	56%	73%	63%	67%	72%	62%	72%	61%	72%	55%	64%	66%	67%	67%	64%	68%
Contributes a lot	294	104	47	137	121	18	155	94	95	97	112	167	113	136	33	85	123	180	242	196	229
	29%	28%	20%	35%	26%	21%	33%	24%	28%	35%	25%	33%	26%	33%	18%	33%	28%	28%	28%	28%	32%
Contributes some	384	128	101	150	167	29	189	149	134	99	170	195	153	165	65	79	168	244	331	255	254
	38%	34%	42%	38%	36%	34%	40%	39%	39%	36%	37%	39%	35%	39%	37%	31%	38%	39%	39%	36%	36%
Does not contribute	233	110	54	66	141	11	80	113	66	52	132	89	133	78	58	76	114	154	198	172	151
	23%	29%	23%	17%	30%	14%	17%	29%	20%	19%	29%	18%	31%	19%	33%	30%	26%	24%	23%	25%	21%
Unsure	112	32	36	38	40	26	47	30	44	25	44	50	36	39	22	16	39	54	80	76	78
	11%	9%	15%	10%	9%	31%	10%	8%	13%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Balloon] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Recent news about the Chinese "spy" balloon

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	678	329	199	188	490	109	79	185	317	176	159	103	132	183
	66%	64%	67%	70%	65%	73%	66%	71%	65%	64%	69%	68%	67%	66%
Contributes a lot	294	153	92	98	196	56	42	88	134	72	67	35	68	84
	29%	30%	31%	37%	26%	38%	35%	34%	28%	26%	29%	23%	34%	30%
Contributes some	384	176	107	90	294	53	36	97	183	104	91	68	64	99
	38%	35%	36%	34%	39%	36%	31%	37%	38%	38%	40%	45%	32%	36%
Does not contribute	233	136	56	43	189	13	30	46	126	61	45	36	44	59
	23%	27%	19%	16%	25%	9%	25%	18%	26%	22%	19%	24%	22%	21%
Unsure	112	45	41	37	75	27	10	30	44	38	27	12	21	33
	11%	9%	14%	14%	10%	18%	9%	12%	9%	14%	12%	8%	11%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Policy] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-America's foreign policy towards China

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	573	217	262	310	337	77	93	95	97	91	147	144	283	291
	56%	53%	55%	57%	49%	66%	71%	67%	63%	58%	51%	50%	63%	51%
Contributes a lot	167	68	84	82	87	33	35	42	30	33	34	27	106	61
	16%	16%	18%	15%	13%	28%	27%	29%	20%	21%	12%	9%	23%	11%
Contributes some	406	149	178	228	250	44	58	53	66	57	112	117	177	230
	40%	36%	37%	42%	36%	38%	45%	37%	44%	37%	39%	41%	39%	40%
Does not contribute	295	125	168	126	228	19	33	32	33	36	84	109	101	194
	29%	30%	35%	23%	33%	16%	25%	22%	22%	23%	30%	38%	22%	34%
Unsure	155	69	46	109	122	20	5	16	23	29	55	33	68	87
	15%	17%	10%	20%	18%	17%	4%	11%	15%	19%	19%	11%	15%	15%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Policy] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-America's foreign policy towards China

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	573	103	240	152	78	343	230	185	152	143	123	117	113	73	301	46	159
	56%	49%	58%	57%	59%	55%	58%	47%	52%	56%	59%	54%	56%	58%	59%	64%	50%
Contributes a lot	167	45	62	41	19	107	60	54	33	47	33	34	34	18	88	15	38
	16%	22%	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%	14%	11%	18%	16%	16%	17%	15%	17%	22%	12%
Contributes some	406	58	178	111	59	236	170	131	119	96	90	83	80	54	213	30	120
	40%	28%	43%	42%	45%	38%	43%	33%	41%	38%	43%	39%	39%	43%	42%	42%	38%
Does not contribute	295	53	115	90	36	168	126	128	100	56	58	66	73	38	140	10	119
	29%	25%	28%	34%	27%	27%	32%	32%	34%	22%	27%	31%	36%	30%	27%	14%	37%
Unsure	155	54	59	24	19	112	43	83	39	54	30	32	16	16	69	16	42
	15%	25%	14%	9%	14%	18%	11%	21%	13%	21%	14%	15%	8%	12%	14%	22%	13%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Policy] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-America's foreign policy towards China

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	573	189	128	247	236	42	296	194	198	174	223	319	222	265	80	137	234	350	467	375	426
	56%	50%	54%	63%	50%	50%	63%	50%	58%	64%	49%	64%	51%	63%	45%	53%	53%	55%	55%	54%	60%
Contributes a lot	167	51	35	79	63	12	92	57	58	50	59	98	54	88	18	43	77	93	126	108	138
	16%	14%	15%	20%	13%	14%	19%	15%	17%	18%	13%	20%	12%	21%	10%	17%	17%	15%	15%	15%	19%
Contributes some	406	137	92	168	173	30	204	137	140	125	164	221	168	177	62	94	158	257	341	267	288
	40%	37%	39%	43%	37%	35%	43%	35%	41%	46%	36%	44%	39%	42%	35%	37%	36%	41%	40%	38%	41%
Does not contribute	295	142	65	84	180	12	102	152	85	56	177	108	166	90	74	98	157	199	266	221	179
	29%	38%	27%	21%	38%	15%	22%	39%	25%	21%	39%	21%	38%	22%	42%	38%	35%	31%	31%	32%	25%
Unsure	155	44	45	61	53	30	73	40	57	42	57	75	47	62	23	22	53	84	118	103	106
	15%	12%	19%	16%	11%	35%	15%	10%	17%	16%	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	9%	12%	13%	14%	15%	15%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Policy] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-America's foreign policy towards China

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	573	268	185	171	402	99	72	162	273	138	127	79	105	172
	56%	53%	63%	64%	53%	66%	60%	62%	56%	50%	55%	52%	54%	63%
Contributes a lot	167	80	59	53	114	29	24	50	76	41	32	21	34	52
	16%	16%	20%	20%	15%	19%	20%	19%	16%	15%	14%	14%	17%	19%
Contributes some	406	188	125	118	288	70	48	112	197	98	95	58	71	121
	40%	37%	42%	44%	38%	47%	40%	43%	40%	35%	41%	38%	36%	44%
Does not contribute	295	167	72	59	236	21	38	58	152	84	61	50	59	61
	29%	33%	25%	22%	31%	14%	32%	22%	31%	31%	27%	33%	30%	22%
Unsure	155	75	38	38	116	28	10	41	62	52	42	22	33	43
	15%	15%	13%	14%	15%	19%	8%	16%	13%	19%	18%	14%	17%	15%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Comments] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Offensive comments from political leaders

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	740	299	344	394	483	84	95	106	117	111	192	215	333	407
	72%	73%	72%	72%	70%	72%	73%	74%	77%	71%	67%	75%	74%	71%
Contributes a lot	375	141	162	211	237	43	56	63	58	59	87	108	180	195
	37%	34%	34%	39%	35%	37%	43%	44%	38%	38%	30%	38%	40%	34%
Contributes some	365	157	182	182	245	41	39	43	58	51	105	107	153	212
	36%	38%	38%	33%	36%	35%	30%	30%	38%	33%	37%	37%	34%	37%
Does not contribute	165	69	93	72	112	18	30	29	17	20	54	44	67	98
	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	16%	23%	20%	11%	13%	19%	15%	15%	17%
Unsure	119	44	39	80	93	15	6	8	18	25	40	27	52	67
	12%	11%	8%	15%	14%	13%	5%	6%	12%	16%	14%	9%	11%	12%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Comments] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Offensive comments from political leaders

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	740	126	307	208	99	433	306	267	216	177	165	150	149	92	384	50	233
	72%	60%	74%	78%	74%	69%	77%	67%	74%	70%	78%	70%	74%	73%	75%	70%	73%
Contributes a lot	375	62	153	103	56	215	160	129	109	94	82	79	77	39	194	23	115
	37%	30%	37%	39%	42%	34%	40%	33%	37%	37%	39%	37%	38%	31%	38%	33%	36%
Contributes some	365	64	154	104	42	218	147	138	107	84	83	71	72	53	190	27	118
	36%	30%	37%	39%	32%	35%	37%	35%	37%	33%	39%	33%	36%	42%	37%	37%	37%
Does not contribute	165	38	65	42	19	103	61	64	49	33	28	41	35	25	86	8	47
	16%	18%	16%	16%	14%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	13%	19%	17%	19%	17%	11%	15%
Unsure	119	46	42	16	15	88	31	66	27	43	18	24	18	10	40	13	40
	12%	22%	10%	6%	11%	14%	8%	17%	9%	17%	9%	11%	9%	8%	8%	19%	13%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Comments] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?
-Offensive comments from political leaders

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	740	234	163	327	290	54	395	241	251	236	277	421	272	355	97	173	317	468	615	488	537
	72%	63%	69%	83%	62%	65%	84%	62%	74%	87%	60%	84%	63%	85%	55%	67%	71%	74%	72%	70%	76%
Contributes a lot	375	89	82	199	104	21	250	98	104	164	99	256	95	223	23	71	185	240	322	216	303
	37%	24%	34%	51%	22%	25%	53%	25%	31%	60%	22%	51%	22%	54%	13%	28%	42%	38%	38%	31%	43%
Contributes some	365	145	81	128	185	34	146	143	147	72	178	165	177	132	74	102	132	227	293	272	234
	36%	39%	34%	33%	40%	40%	31%	37%	43%	26%	39%	33%	41%	32%	42%	40%	30%	36%	34%	39%	33%
Does not contribute	165	100	32	32	120	7	38	100	46	19	117	39	108	34	49	63	83	102	145	134	98
	16%	27%	14%	8%	26%	8%	8%	26%	14%	7%	26%	8%	25%	8%	28%	24%	19%	16%	17%	19%	14%
Unsure	119	41	42	33	59	23	37	45	43	18	64	41	55	28	30	22	44	64	92	77	75
	12%	11%	18%	8%	13%	27%	8%	12%	13%	7%	14%	8%	13%	7%	17%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Comments] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?
-Offensive comments from political leaders

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	740	377	213	198	540	107	91	192	359	188	170	105	141	212
	72%	74%	72%	74%	72%	72%	76%	74%	74%	69%	74%	69%	72%	77%
Contributes a lot	375	178	115	91	284	58	33	110	185	80	92	35	76	131
	37%	35%	39%	34%	38%	39%	28%	42%	38%	29%	40%	23%	39%	48%
Contributes some	365	199	99	107	256	50	58	82	174	108	78	69	64	81
	36%	39%	33%	40%	34%	34%	48%	31%	36%	39%	34%	46%	33%	30%
Does not contribute	165	86	50	40	124	16	24	42	77	46	31	28	32	30
	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	11%	20%	16%	16%	17%	13%	19%	17%	11%
Unsure	119	47	32	29	89	25	4	26	51	41	29	18	24	34
	12%	9%	11%	11%	12%	17%	3%	10%	11%	15%	13%	12%	12%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Stereo] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Stereotypes coming from movies and TV

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	689	279	320	367	446	74	96	112	111	105	172	188	329	360
	67%	68%	67%	67%	65%	63%	74%	79%	73%	68%	60%	66%	73%	63%
Contributes a lot	241	97	124	115	143	35	35	62	43	32	36	68	137	104
	24%	24%	26%	21%	21%	30%	27%	43%	28%	21%	13%	24%	30%	18%
Contributes some	448	182	196	252	303	39	62	51	68	73	136	120	192	257
	44%	44%	41%	46%	44%	33%	47%	36%	44%	47%	48%	42%	42%	45%
Does not contribute	214	93	119	94	160	23	25	20	26	26	73	69	72	142
	21%	23%	25%	17%	23%	20%	19%	14%	17%	17%	26%	24%	16%	25%
Unsure	120	40	37	83	81	19	9	10	16	25	41	29	51	70
	12%	10%	8%	15%	12%	16%	7%	7%	10%	16%	14%	10%	11%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Stereo] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Stereotypes coming from movies and TV

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	689	122	280	191	97	401	287	245	201	165	151	150	133	85	360	48	205
	67%	58%	68%	72%	73%	64%	72%	62%	69%	65%	71%	70%	66%	68%	71%	67%	64%
Contributes a lot	241	39	101	68	32	140	101	87	56	66	38	53	52	29	127	17	69
	24%	19%	24%	26%	24%	22%	25%	22%	19%	26%	18%	25%	26%	23%	25%	25%	22%
Contributes some	448	82	179	122	65	261	187	157	145	99	112	97	81	57	233	30	136
	44%	39%	43%	46%	49%	42%	47%	40%	50%	39%	53%	45%	40%	45%	46%	42%	43%
Does not contribute	214	42	83	65	24	125	89	92	68	45	42	45	53	24	101	12	80
	21%	20%	20%	24%	18%	20%	22%	23%	23%	18%	20%	21%	26%	19%	20%	17%	25%
Unsure	120	46	51	11	12	98	22	60	22	42	19	19	16	17	49	12	35
	12%	22%	12%	4%	9%	16%	6%	15%	7%	17%	9%	9%	8%	13%	10%	16%	11%

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[QDiscrim_Stereo] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Stereotypes coming from movies and TV

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	689	229	143	300	277	50	362	225	230	225	262	386	252	321	83	170	289	428	567	443	504
	67%	61%	60%	76%	59%	60%	77%	58%	68%	82%	57%	77%	58%	77%	47%	66%	65%	68%	67%	63%	71%
Contributes a lot	241	69	47	124	81	15	145	68	83	87	77	152	74	136	19	56	103	154	190	147	190
	24%	18%	20%	32%	17%	18%	31%	18%	24%	32%	17%	30%	17%	32%	10%	22%	23%	24%	22%	21%	27%
Contributes some	448	160	96	176	196	35	217	156	147	138	186	233	179	186	65	114	186	274	377	296	314
	44%	43%	40%	45%	42%	42%	46%	41%	43%	51%	41%	46%	41%	44%	37%	44%	42%	43%	44%	42%	44%
Does not contribute	214	106	50	58	134	12	68	115	68	31	132	72	126	61	65	63	110	140	189	167	132
	21%	28%	21%	15%	29%	15%	14%	30%	20%	11%	29%	14%	29%	15%	37%	25%	25%	22%	22%	24%	18%
Unsure	120	39	44	34	58	21	41	47	41	17	63	44	56	35	28	24	44	64	95	89	75
	12%	10%	19%	9%	12%	26%	9%	12%	12%	6%	14%	9%	13%	8%	16%	9%	10%	10%	11%	13%	11%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_Stereo] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-Stereotypes coming from movies and TV

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	689	336	209	183	506	105	77	172	350	167	167	93	135	193
	67%	66%	71%	68%	67%	71%	65%	66%	72%	61%	72%	62%	69%	70%
Contributes a lot	241	123	80	66	175	33	33	68	121	51	51	29	46	76
	24%	24%	27%	25%	23%	22%	28%	26%	25%	19%	22%	19%	23%	27%
Contributes some	448	213	129	117	331	72	45	104	229	116	116	65	90	117
	44%	42%	43%	44%	44%	49%	37%	40%	47%	42%	50%	43%	46%	42%
Does not contribute	214	118	55	53	160	18	35	57	95	61	37	42	37	46
	21%	23%	19%	20%	21%	12%	30%	22%	20%	22%	16%	28%	19%	17%
Unsure	120	56	32	32	89	25	6	31	42	47	26	16	25	37
	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	17%	5%	12%	9%	17%	11%	10%	13%	13%

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[QDiscrim_COVID] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-COVID-19 originating in China

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	779	315	354	424	504	91	110	115	121	120	212	211	356	423
	76%	77%	74%	78%	73%	78%	85%	80%	79%	77%	74%	74%	79%	74%
Contributes a lot	455	178	202	251	259	61	84	74	82	82	116	101	238	217
	44%	43%	42%	46%	38%	52%	65%	52%	54%	52%	41%	35%	53%	38%
Contributes some	324	137	151	173	245	30	26	41	39	39	96	110	118	206
	32%	33%	32%	32%	36%	25%	20%	28%	26%	25%	34%	38%	26%	36%
Does not contribute	163	66	97	67	122	12	19	17	21	18	50	57	56	107
	16%	16%	20%	12%	18%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	18%	20%	12%	19%
Unsure	81	30	26	55	61	14	1	11	11	18	23	18	40	41
	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	12%	1%	8%	7%	11%	8%	6%	9%	7%

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[QDiscrim_COVID] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-COVID-19 originating in China

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	779	149	312	218	100	461	318	277	227	191	165	159	149	107	403	56	234
	76%	71%	75%	82%	76%	74%	80%	70%	78%	75%	78%	74%	74%	85%	79%	80%	73%
Contributes a lot	455	104	175	117	59	279	176	152	106	117	88	99	82	63	236	33	125
	44%	50%	42%	44%	44%	45%	44%	38%	36%	46%	42%	46%	41%	50%	46%	47%	39%
Contributes some	324	45	137	100	42	182	142	125	121	74	76	59	67	44	166	23	109
	32%	21%	33%	38%	31%	29%	36%	31%	41%	29%	36%	28%	33%	35%	33%	33%	34%
Does not contribute	163	28	70	42	24	97	66	72	51	31	35	38	43	13	72	5	68
	16%	13%	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	12%	17%	18%	21%	11%	14%	6%	21%
Unsure	81	33	33	6	8	66	15	47	14	32	11	18	10	6	35	10	18
	8%	16%	8%	2%	6%	11%	4%	12%	5%	12%	5%	8%	5%	5%	7%	14%	6%

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[QDiscrim_COVID] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-COVID-19 originating in China

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	779	252	177	336	312	62	405	255	263	248	303	434	283	361	109	177	341	484	648	502	557
	76%	67%	74%	86%	67%	74%	86%	66%	78%	91%	66%	87%	65%	87%	62%	69%	77%	76%	76%	72%	78%
Contributes a lot	455	135	98	213	162	41	252	132	152	161	163	267	152	223	49	102	202	281	378	291	347
	44%	36%	41%	54%	35%	49%	53%	34%	45%	59%	36%	53%	35%	53%	28%	40%	45%	44%	44%	42%	49%
Contributes some	324	117	79	124	150	21	154	122	111	87	140	167	132	139	60	75	139	202	271	211	211
	32%	31%	33%	32%	32%	25%	33%	32%	33%	32%	31%	33%	30%	33%	34%	29%	31%	32%	32%	30%	30%
Does not contribute	163	95	38	30	122	6	35	102	48	13	118	38	119	31	51	66	79	109	145	145	101
	16%	25%	16%	8%	26%	7%	7%	26%	14%	5%	26%	8%	27%	8%	29%	26%	18%	17%	17%	21%	14%
Unsure	81	27	23	25	35	16	30	29	28	12	37	30	32	24	17	15	24	40	58	52	52
	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%	19%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QDiscrim_COVID] To what extent do you believe each of the following contribute to discrimination against Asian-Americans?

-COVID-19 originating in China

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CONTRIBUTES A LOT/SOME	779	372	243	206	572	121	85	213	368	198	180	106	155	221
	76%	73%	82%	77%	76%	81%	71%	82%	75%	72%	78%	70%	79%	80%
Contributes a lot	455	218	149	139	314	86	54	140	214	101	107	50	79	142
	44%	43%	51%	52%	42%	58%	45%	54%	44%	37%	46%	33%	40%	51%
Contributes some	324	154	93	66	257	35	31	73	154	97	73	55	75	79
	32%	30%	32%	25%	34%	24%	26%	28%	32%	35%	32%	37%	38%	29%
Does not contribute	163	102	32	41	122	15	26	29	83	51	27	33	31	33
	16%	20%	11%	15%	16%	10%	22%	11%	17%	18%	12%	22%	16%	12%
Unsure	81	35	21	21	60	13	8	19	36	26	23	13	11	21
	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	8%	6%	8%

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[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	255	111	122	133	155	36	60	49	57	32	64	54	138	117
	25%	27%	26%	24%	23%	31%	46%	34%	38%	20%	22%	19%	31%	21%
Ukraine	470	188	248	221	321	48	37	60	58	70	124	159	188	282
	46%	46%	52%	41%	47%	41%	28%	42%	38%	45%	43%	56%	42%	49%
Unsure	298	112	107	191	211	33	33	34	37	54	98	74	126	172
	29%	27%	22%	35%	31%	28%	26%	24%	25%	35%	34%	26%	28%	30%

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[OUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	255	53	97	72	33	150	105	88	67	51	40	64	65	34	149	21	62
	25%	25%	23%	27%	25%	24%	26%	22%	23%	20%	19%	30%	32%	27%	29%	30%	19%
Ukraine	470	82	201	121	66	283	187	183	138	112	102	100	92	58	224	22	169
	46%	39%	49%	45%	50%	45%	47%	46%	48%	44%	48%	47%	46%	46%	44%	31%	53%
Unsure	298	75	116	73	34	191	107	125	86	90	69	51	45	34	137	28	89
	29%	36%	28%	28%	25%	31%	27%	32%	29%	35%	33%	24%	22%	27%	27%	40%	28%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	255	129	63	59	162	14	79	125	83	44	153	86	139	71	69	85	82	140	203	194	160
	25%	35%	27%	15%	35%	17%	17%	32%	25%	16%	34%	17%	32%	17%	39%	33%	18%	22%	24%	28%	22%
Ukraine	470	142	95	230	176	28	267	143	154	171	171	282	166	243	61	104	231	299	408	300	350
	46%	38%	40%	59%	37%	33%	57%	37%	45%	62%	37%	56%	38%	58%	34%	40%	52%	47%	48%	43%	49%
Unsure	298	103	79	102	131	42	125	118	103	59	133	133	130	103	47	68	132	194	241	205	201
	29%	27%	33%	26%	28%	50%	27%	30%	30%	21%	29%	27%	30%	25%	27%	26%	30%	31%	28%	29%	28%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	255	137	68	86	169	43	44	59	121	75	57	45	44	52
	25%	27%	23%	32%	22%	29%	37%	23%	25%	27%	25%	30%	22%	19%
Ukraine	470	224	142	96	372	42	54	125	232	113	98	61	92	131
	46%	44%	48%	36%	49%	28%	46%	48%	48%	41%	43%	40%	47%	48%
Unsure	298	149	86	85	213	64	21	77	134	87	75	45	61	92
	29%	29%	29%	32%	28%	43%	18%	30%	27%	32%	33%	30%	31%	33%

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[OUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	51	17	27	23	28	9	14	19	16	3	7	6	38	13
	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	8%	10%	13%	11%	2%	2%	2%	8%	2%
Ukraine	674	274	346	327	500	52	66	76	71	101	186	240	248	426
	66%	66%	73%	60%	73%	44%	50%	53%	47%	65%	65%	84%	55%	74%
Neutral	243	101	91	151	126	46	41	39	58	45	67	35	142	101
	24%	25%	19%	28%	18%	40%	32%	27%	38%	29%	23%	12%	31%	18%
Unsure	56	20	13	43	35	9	10	10	7	7	27	6	24	32
	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	4%	9%	2%	5%	6%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	51	10	23	12	6	33	18	17	11	7	8	16	12	6	38	4	5
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	1%
Ukraine	674	120	254	200	99	374	300	279	220	153	128	149	140	94	319	29	255
	66%	57%	61%	75%	75%	60%	75%	71%	76%	60%	61%	69%	69%	75%	63%	41%	80%
Neutral	243	57	111	51	24	168	75	69	56	67	67	38	45	25	134	28	50
	24%	27%	27%	19%	18%	27%	19%	17%	19%	26%	32%	18%	22%	20%	26%	39%	16%
Unsure	56	23	26	3	3	49	7	31	4	26	7	11	5	1	20	10	10
	5%	11%	6%	1%	2%	8%	2%	8%	1%	10%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	14%	3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	51	28	15	6	42	1	8	27	20	3	40	8	36	7	18	22	11	17	38	43	24
	5%	8%	6%	2%	9%	1%	2%	7%	6%	1%	9%	2%	8%	2%	10%	9%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Ukraine	674	235	142	293	281	44	348	220	226	224	273	376	267	322	91	172	329	457	585	439	489
	66%	63%	60%	75%	60%	53%	74%	57%	66%	82%	60%	75%	62%	77%	51%	67%	74%	72%	69%	63%	69%
Neutral	243	93	70	68	125	31	87	119	80	35	126	94	114	72	57	55	86	131	187	179	157
	24%	25%	29%	17%	27%	37%	18%	31%	23%	13%	27%	19%	26%	17%	32%	21%	19%	21%	22%	26%	22%
Unsure	56	18	10	24	20	8	27	20	15	11	19	24	17	17	11	8	18	28	42	37	42
	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	10%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	51	31	15	25	26	13	11	10	22	18	7	11	7	7
	5%	6%	5%	9%	3%	9%	10%	4%	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	3%
Ukraine	674	334	185	147	525	67	80	152	350	172	149	99	149	178
	66%	65%	63%	55%	70%	45%	67%	58%	72%	62%	65%	65%	76%	65%
Neutral	243	125	78	71	171	49	22	85	92	66	57	34	31	73
	24%	24%	26%	27%	23%	33%	19%	32%	19%	24%	25%	23%	16%	27%
Unsure	56	20	18	24	31	19	6	14	23	19	16	7	10	17
	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	13%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	479	196	240	238	344	41	49	66	50	67	128	168	182	296
	47%	48%	50%	44%	50%	35%	38%	46%	33%	43%	45%	59%	40%	52%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	381	155	193	188	237	53	62	60	71	56	113	81	187	194
	37%	38%	41%	34%	34%	46%	47%	42%	47%	36%	40%	28%	41%	34%
Unsure	163	61	44	120	107	23	19	17	32	34	45	36	82	81
	16%	15%	9%	22%	16%	20%	15%	12%	21%	22%	16%	13%	18%	14%

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[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	479	88	196	125	70	284	195	199	145	103	103	93	101	70	232	26	171
	47%	42%	47%	47%	52%	45%	49%	50%	50%	41%	49%	43%	50%	56%	45%	36%	53%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	381	74	140	115	51	215	166	123	114	99	64	96	75	44	200	32	110
	37%	35%	34%	43%	38%	34%	42%	31%	39%	39%	31%	45%	37%	35%	39%	45%	34%
Unsure	163	48	78	25	12	126	38	74	33	51	43	26	26	12	79	13	39
	16%	23%	19%	10%	9%	20%	9%	19%	11%	20%	21%	12%	13%	9%	15%	19%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	479	147	97	225	181	37	260	151	158	168	168	288	172	247	67	98	238	327	406	312	351
	47%	39%	41%	57%	39%	44%	55%	39%	46%	61%	37%	57%	40%	59%	38%	38%	54%	52%	48%	45%	49%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	381	180	95	102	232	20	130	189	117	72	229	129	211	103	92	128	140	218	314	283	249
	37%	48%	40%	26%	49%	24%	28%	49%	34%	26%	50%	26%	48%	25%	52%	50%	32%	34%	37%	40%	35%
Unsure	163	47	45	64	56	27	81	47	65	33	60	85	51	68	18	31	66	88	132	104	111
	16%	13%	19%	16%	12%	32%	17%	12%	19%	12%	13%	17%	12%	16%	10%	12%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	479	250	131	104	374	45	59	121	245	113	107	78	83	140
	47%	49%	44%	39%	50%	30%	49%	46%	50%	41%	46%	51%	42%	51%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	381	184	120	111	270	60	51	87	183	111	86	62	77	85
	37%	36%	41%	42%	36%	41%	43%	33%	38%	40%	38%	41%	39%	31%
Unsure	163	76	45	52	111	43	9	53	59	51	37	12	37	51
	16%	15%	15%	19%	15%	29%	8%	20%	12%	19%	16%	8%	19%	18%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	223	80	121	102	134	37	26	41	19	30	54	79	90	133
	22%	19%	25%	19%	19%	31%	20%	29%	13%	19%	19%	28%	20%	23%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	603	258	264	337	439	43	75	66	100	91	187	159	257	346
	59%	63%	55%	62%	64%	37%	57%	46%	66%	58%	65%	56%	57%	61%
Improving a lot	42	17	26	16	18	11	11	16	5	2	8	10	24	18
	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	10%	8%	11%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Improving a little	182	64	95	86	116	25	15	25	14	28	46	69	67	115
	18%	15%	20%	16%	17%	22%	11%	17%	9%	18%	16%	24%	15%	20%
Staying the same	158	65	81	77	101	26	23	27	28	31	32	40	87	72
	15%	16%	17%	14%	15%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%	11%	14%	19%	13%
Getting a little worse	270	119	123	147	189	23	34	29	53	46	67	75	128	142
	26%	29%	26%	27%	27%	20%	26%	20%	35%	30%	24%	26%	28%	25%
Getting a lot worse	333	139	141	190	250	20	41	38	47	45	120	84	129	204
	33%	34%	30%	35%	36%	17%	32%	26%	31%	29%	42%	29%	29%	36%
Unsure	38	8	10	28	13	12	7	8	5	4	13	8	17	21
	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	10%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	223	42	73	75	34	115	109	60	74	58	58	33	35	37	113	9	79
	22%	20%	18%	28%	26%	18%	27%	15%	26%	23%	28%	15%	17%	29%	22%	12%	25%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	603	122	252	153	75	374	229	264	174	140	114	135	129	74	302	50	186
	59%	58%	61%	58%	57%	60%	57%	67%	60%	55%	54%	63%	64%	59%	59%	71%	58%
Improving a lot	42	6	21	7	7	28	14	13	5	12	17	4	4	5	27	3	11
	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	8%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Improving a little	182	36	51	67	27	87	94	47	69	46	41	29	31	32	87	6	68
	18%	17%	12%	25%	20%	14%	24%	12%	24%	18%	19%	14%	16%	25%	17%	8%	21%
Staying the same	158	28	71	38	21	100	59	61	40	40	31	37	34	14	87	4	43
	15%	13%	17%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%	17%	17%	11%	17%	6%	14%
Getting a little worse	270	45	100	81	44	145	125	103	86	63	58	56	62	26	142	23	84
	26%	21%	24%	30%	33%	23%	31%	26%	30%	25%	28%	26%	31%	21%	28%	32%	26%
Getting a lot worse	333	77	152	72	31	229	103	162	88	77	56	79	67	47	160	27	102
	33%	37%	37%	27%	23%	37%	26%	41%	30%	30%	26%	37%	33%	38%	31%	38%	32%
Unsure	38	18	18	-	3	35	3	11	2	15	7	9	3	1	8	8	12
	4%	8%	4%		2%	6%	1%	3%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	11%	4%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	223	30	42	150	35	11	178	34	68	120	29	190	29	164	8	20	117	153	190	126	187
	22%	8%	18%	38%	7%	13%	38%	9%	20%	44%	6%	38%	7%	39%	5%	8%	26%	24%	22%	18%	26%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	603	294	157	142	374	49	180	303	193	93	376	185	354	145	151	201	255	370	512	447	367
	59%	79%	66%	36%	80%	59%	38%	79%	57%	34%	82%	37%	81%	35%	85%	78%	57%	58%	60%	64%	52%
Improving a lot	42	11	8	23	11	2	29	12	15	13	9	33	8	24	5	6	15	26	30	21	39
	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Improving a little	182	19	34	127	24	9	149	22	53	107	20	157	21	140	3	15	102	127	161	105	148
	18%	5%	14%	32%	5%	10%	32%	6%	15%	39%	4%	31%	5%	34%	2%	6%	23%	20%	19%	15%	21%
Staying the same	158	44	34	79	54	14	90	39	66	53	46	103	46	89	13	35	62	96	124	98	123
	15%	12%	14%	20%	11%	17%	19%	10%	19%	19%	10%	20%	11%	21%	8%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	17%
Getting a little worse	270	103	72	88	131	20	119	101	97	68	126	124	119	100	39	85	115	172	230	193	185
	26%	27%	30%	23%	28%	24%	25%	26%	29%	25%	28%	25%	27%	24%	22%	33%	26%	27%	27%	28%	26%
Getting a lot worse	333	192	85	53	243	29	61	202	95	25	249	61	235	45	112	116	140	198	282	254	182
	33%	51%	36%	14%	52%	35%	13%	52%	28%	9%	54%	12%	54%	11%	63%	45%	32%	31%	33%	36%	26%
Unsure	38	6	5	21	7	10	22	10	14	7	7	25	6	19	4	1	10	14	25	28	34
	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	12%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	223	105	69	38	185	17	21	63	115	45	49	14	37	67
	22%	21%	23%	14%	25%	11%	18%	24%	24%	16%	21%	10%	19%	24%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	603	320	155	156	446	92	65	139	285	180	144	115	123	148
	59%	63%	52%	58%	59%	62%	54%	53%	58%	65%	62%	76%	62%	54%
Improving a lot	42	16	18	8	34	4	4	16	18	8	5	6	7	12
	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Improving a little	182	89	50	30	151	13	17	48	98	37	44	9	30	55
	18%	17%	17%	11%	20%	9%	14%	18%	20%	13%	19%	6%	15%	20%
Staying the same	158	73	52	60	98	28	32	43	75	41	29	20	28	47
	15%	14%	18%	22%	13%	19%	27%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	17%
Getting a little worse	270	129	80	67	204	37	30	74	132	65	63	48	52	76
	26%	25%	27%	25%	27%	25%	25%	28%	27%	24%	27%	32%	26%	28%
Getting a lot worse	333	191	75	90	242	55	35	65	153	115	81	67	71	72
	33%	38%	25%	34%	32%	37%	29%	25%	31%	42%	35%	45%	36%	26%
Unsure	38	12	20	13	25	12	1	16	13	10	8	1	9	13
	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	8%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	170	66	90	80	91	36	29	48	28	30	24	40	106	64
	17%	16%	19%	15%	13%	31%	22%	33%	19%	19%	9%	14%	24%	11%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	550	219	246	303	392	43	65	62	81	75	184	148	218	332
	54%	53%	52%	56%	57%	37%	50%	43%	53%	48%	64%	52%	48%	58%
Much more secure	52	17	32	20	20	14	14	23	8	10	6	5	41	11
	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	12%	11%	16%	5%	6%	2%	2%	9%	2%
Somewhat more secure	118	48	58	61	71	23	15	25	20	20	18	35	65	53
	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	19%	11%	17%	13%	13%	6%	12%	14%	9%
Neither more nor less secure	283	120	134	150	193	36	35	32	36	47	72	97	115	168
	28%	29%	28%	27%	28%	30%	26%	22%	24%	30%	25%	34%	25%	29%
Somewhat less secure	307	127	155	152	220	21	34	32	40	37	95	102	109	198
	30%	31%	33%	28%	32%	18%	26%	22%	26%	24%	33%	36%	24%	35%
Much less secure	243	92	91	151	172	22	31	30	41	38	89	46	109	134
	24%	22%	19%	28%	25%	19%	24%	21%	27%	24%	31%	16%	24%	23%
Unsure	20	7	7	12	11	2	2	2	6	4	6	2	12	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	170	37	58	45	30	95	75	46	46	27	42	32	38	30	114	5	36
	17%	18%	14%	17%	23%	15%	19%	12%	16%	11%	20%	15%	19%	24%	22%	8%	11%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	550	100	241	144	65	341	209	234	158	149	103	121	112	58	263	41	181
	54%	47%	58%	54%	49%	55%	52%	59%	54%	59%	49%	56%	55%	46%	52%	57%	57%
Much more secure	52	13	20	11	8	33	19	11	9	6	16	11	11	8	41	0	9
	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	8%	5%	5%	7%	8%	1%	3%
Somewhat more secure	118	24	39	33	22	62	56	34	37	21	26	21	27	21	73	5	28
	12%	11%	9%	13%	17%	10%	14%	9%	13%	8%	12%	10%	13%	17%	14%	7%	9%
Neither more nor less secure	283	64	106	78	36	170	114	106	87	70	63	56	51	39	125	23	100
	28%	30%	26%	29%	27%	27%	29%	27%	30%	28%	30%	26%	25%	31%	24%	32%	31%
Somewhat less secure	307	40	128	92	45	169	137	114	106	56	60	76	74	38	150	17	116
	30%	19%	31%	35%	34%	27%	34%	29%	37%	22%	28%	35%	37%	30%	29%	24%	36%
Much less secure	243	59	113	51	20	172	71	120	51	93	43	45	38	20	113	23	65
	24%	28%	27%	19%	15%	28%	18%	30%	18%	37%	20%	21%	19%	16%	22%	33%	20%
Unsure	20	10	9	-	1	18	1	10	1	7	3	5	2	-	8	2	3
	2%	5%	2%		1%	3%	*%	3%	*%	3%	1%	3%	1%		2%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	170	52	26	91	60	7	103	47	62	60	48	113	52	97	13	45	62	109	126	108	130
	17%	14%	11%	23%	13%	8%	22%	12%	18%	22%	10%	22%	12%	23%	7%	17%	14%	17%	15%	15%	18%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	550	226	153	159	298	47	205	237	180	122	294	223	278	175	123	147	233	337	472	392	369
	54%	60%	65%	41%	64%	56%	43%	61%	53%	45%	64%	44%	64%	42%	70%	57%	52%	53%	55%	56%	52%
Much more secure	52	20	7	25	23	1	28	23	14	14	21	29	19	25	8	15	22	33	39	35	39
	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat more secure	118	32	19	66	37	6	75	24	47	46	26	84	33	72	5	29	40	76	87	73	91
	12%	9%	8%	17%	8%	7%	16%	6%	14%	17%	6%	17%	8%	17%	3%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	13%
Neither more nor less secure	283	92	54	132	104	25	154	99	92	85	110	157	98	137	40	62	139	177	239	189	201
	28%	25%	23%	34%	22%	30%	33%	26%	27%	31%	24%	31%	23%	33%	22%	24%	31%	28%	28%	27%	28%
Somewhat less secure	307	128	76	96	153	26	128	129	105	68	147	147	145	113	58	79	139	193	271	223	215
	30%	34%	32%	25%	33%	31%	27%	33%	31%	25%	32%	29%	33%	27%	33%	31%	31%	30%	32%	32%	30%
Much less secure	243	98	78	63	146	21	77	107	75	54	146	75	133	62	65	68	94	144	202	169	154
	24%	26%	33%	16%	31%	25%	16%	28%	22%	20%	32%	15%	31%	15%	37%	26%	21%	23%	24%	24%	22%
Unsure	20	4	5	9	6	5	9	3	6	6	6	9	6	8	1	3	11	10	14	11	11
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	170	81	55	62	109	36	26	52	81	37	35	20	31	47
	17%	16%	19%	23%	14%	24%	22%	20%	17%	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	550	285	154	137	412	78	59	129	268	153	129	93	104	150
	54%	56%	52%	51%	55%	53%	49%	50%	55%	56%	56%	62%	53%	54%
Much more secure	52	22	22	20	32	13	7	14	19	19	3	8	10	12
	5%	4%	8%	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	4%	7%	1%	6%	5%	4%
Somewhat more secure	118	59	32	42	77	23	19	37	62	19	33	12	21	35
	12%	12%	11%	16%	10%	15%	16%	14%	13%	7%	14%	8%	11%	13%
Neither more nor less secure	283	139	77	63	219	30	34	75	130	79	61	36	57	70
	28%	27%	26%	24%	29%	20%	28%	29%	27%	29%	27%	24%	29%	25%
Somewhat less secure	307	177	78	79	228	43	36	62	171	73	82	47	65	79
	30%	35%	26%	29%	30%	29%	30%	24%	35%	26%	35%	31%	33%	29%
Much less secure	243	108	76	58	185	35	23	67	96	80	48	46	38	71
	24%	21%	26%	22%	24%	24%	19%	26%	20%	29%	21%	30%	19%	26%
Unsure	20	5	10	6	14	5	1	5	9	6	4	1	5	9
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	436	178	224	212	251	79	60	89	78	74	94	100	242	194
	43%	43%	47%	39%	37%	68%	46%	62%	51%	48%	33%	35%	54%	34%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	513	204	226	285	389	26	67	44	66	71	159	173	180	332
	50%	49%	48%	52%	57%	23%	51%	31%	43%	45%	56%	61%	40%	58%
Very confident	112	54	65	47	54	35	15	36	24	15	21	16	75	37
	11%	13%	14%	9%	8%	30%	12%	25%	15%	10%	7%	6%	17%	7%
Somewhat confident	323	125	159	165	197	45	45	53	55	59	73	84	167	156
	32%	30%	33%	30%	29%	38%	34%	37%	36%	38%	25%	29%	37%	27%
Not that confident	302	120	144	158	223	18	48	28	40	48	80	105	117	185
	30%	29%	30%	29%	32%	16%	37%	20%	26%	31%	28%	37%	26%	32%
Not confident at all	210	83	83	127	166	8	19	15	25	23	79	68	63	147
	21%	20%	17%	23%	24%	7%	15%	11%	17%	14%	28%	24%	14%	26%
Unsure	75	30	27	48	47	11	4	10	8	11	33	13	29	46
	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%	3%	7%	6%	7%	11%	5%	6%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023 100	210 100	414 100	266 100	133 100	624 100	399 100	396 100	291 100	253 100	211 100	215 100	202 100	126 100	510 100	71 100	320 100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	436 43%	83 39%	160 39%	123 46%	70 53%	243 39%	193 48%	129 33%	122 42%	97 38%	91 43%	77 36%	94 47%	73 58%	259 51%	26 37%	104 32%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	513 50%	105 50%	219 53%	129 49%	59 45%	324 52%	189 47%	233 59%	157 54%	137 54%	106 50%	114 53%	97 48%	50 40%	224 44%	34 48%	195 61%
Very confident	112 11%	31 15%	34 8%	34 13%	13 10%	65 10%	47 12%	31 8%	23 8%	23 9%	24 12%	18 9%	28 14%	18 14%	74 14%	5 8%	22 7%
Somewhat confident	323 32%	52 25%	125 30%	88 33%	57 43%	178 28%	145 36%	98 25%	99 34%	74 29%	66 31%	58 27%	66 33%	55 44%	185 36%	21 29%	82 26%
Not that confident	302 30%	57 27%	124 30%	84 32%	37 28%	181 29%	122 31%	125 32%	98 34%	70 28%	71 34%	67 31%	59 29%	31 24%	144 28%	12 17%	108 34%
Not confident at all	210 21%	48 23%	95 23%	45 17%	22 16%	143 23%	67 17%	108 27%	59 20%	67 26%	36 17%	48 22%	38 19%	20 16%	80 16%	21 30%	87 27%
Unsure	75 7%	22 11%	35 9%	14 5%	3 3%	58 9%	17 4%	34 9%	13 4%	19 8%	14 6%	23 11%	11 5%	3 2%	28 5%	11 16%	21 7%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	436	122	86	217	142	34	260	110	170	150	138	275	138	235	53	81	165	255	332	270	339
	43%	33%	36%	55%	30%	40%	55%	29%	50%	55%	30%	55%	32%	56%	30%	32%	37%	40%	39%	39%	48%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	513	229	134	144	300	36	177	250	146	107	291	191	275	151	111	164	245	334	456	375	313
	50%	61%	56%	37%	64%	43%	38%	65%	43%	39%	64%	38%	63%	36%	63%	64%	55%	53%	54%	54%	44%
Very confident	112	38	17	57	42	4	66	35	37	37	41	68	38	62	22	19	39	66	83	71	90
	11%	10%	7%	14%	9%	5%	14%	9%	11%	14%	9%	14%	9%	15%	13%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	13%
Somewhat confident	323	85	69	160	100	30	194	75	133	113	97	207	100	174	30	62	126	189	249	199	250
	32%	23%	29%	41%	21%	35%	41%	19%	39%	41%	21%	41%	23%	42%	17%	24%	28%	30%	29%	28%	35%
Not that confident	302	135	64	99	161	21	120	142	85	72	155	127	142	106	52	91	139	204	265	217	188
	30%	36%	27%	25%	34%	25%	25%	37%	25%	26%	34%	25%	33%	25%	29%	35%	31%	32%	31%	31%	26%
Not confident at all	210	94	70	45	138	15	57	108	61	36	136	63	134	45	59	73	105	129	191	158	126
	21%	25%	30%	12%	30%	17%	12%	28%	18%	13%	30%	13%	31%	11%	33%	29%	24%	20%	22%	23%	18%
Unsure	75	24	17	31	27	14	34	26	24	15	29	37	21	31	13	11	34	44	63	55	58
	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	17%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	436	203	151	148	287	78	70	129	203	103	91	48	79	132
	43%	40%	51%	55%	38%	53%	59%	50%	42%	37%	40%	32%	40%	48%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	513	276	119	102	409	60	43	117	241	155	111	95	105	121
	50%	54%	40%	38%	54%	40%	36%	45%	50%	56%	48%	63%	53%	44%
Very confident	112	47	46	40	72	17	24	48	41	24	14	16	26	30
	11%	9%	16%	15%	10%	11%	20%	18%	8%	9%	6%	10%	13%	11%
Somewhat confident	323	157	105	108	215	62	46	82	163	79	77	32	53	102
	32%	31%	35%	40%	29%	42%	39%	31%	33%	29%	33%	21%	27%	37%
Not that confident	302	167	73	68	233	38	31	70	145	87	62	55	65	61
	30%	33%	25%	26%	31%	25%	26%	27%	30%	32%	27%	36%	33%	22%
Not confident at all	210	109	46	34	176	22	12	46	96	68	50	40	40	60
	21%	21%	16%	13%	23%	15%	10%	18%	20%	25%	22%	27%	21%	22%
Unsure	75	31	26	17	58	10	6	15	43	18	27	8	12	23
	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	12%	5%	6%	8%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveJFK] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-John F. Kennedy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	792	326	384	407	539	86	100	93	111	112	224	252	316	476
	77%	79%	81%	75%	78%	74%	77%	65%	73%	72%	79%	88%	70%	83%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	80	30	48	31	57	12	8	16	8	10	24	22	34	46
	8%	7%	10%	6%	8%	11%	6%	11%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Strongly approve	386	154	203	183	254	57	52	37	47	59	122	121	144	242
	38%	37%	43%	34%	37%	49%	40%	26%	31%	38%	43%	42%	32%	42%
Somewhat approve	406	172	181	224	285	30	48	56	64	52	103	131	172	234
	40%	42%	38%	41%	41%	25%	37%	39%	42%	34%	36%	46%	38%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	53	19	34	18	40	9	4	6	4	7	19	17	17	35
	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%
Strongly disapprove	27	11	14	13	17	4	4	9	4	3	5	5	17	10
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Unsure	151	55	45	106	91	18	23	35	33	34	38	12	102	50
	15%	13%	9%	19%	13%	16%	17%	24%	22%	22%	13%	4%	22%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveJFK] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-John F. Kennedy

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	792	145	347	197	102	492	300	320	219	193	169	169	146	103	380	49	270
	77%	69%	84%	74%	77%	79%	75%	81%	75%	76%	80%	79%	72%	82%	75%	69%	85%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	80	15	23	27	14	38	41	24	33	16	12	17	27	7	43	5	25
	8%	7%	6%	10%	11%	6%	10%	6%	11%	6%	6%	8%	14%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly approve	386	87	176	78	45	263	123	168	87	109	91	71	56	54	169	26	139
	38%	41%	43%	29%	34%	42%	31%	42%	30%	43%	43%	33%	28%	43%	33%	36%	43%
Somewhat approve	406	58	170	119	58	229	177	153	132	84	78	98	90	49	212	23	132
	40%	28%	41%	45%	44%	37%	44%	39%	45%	33%	37%	46%	44%	39%	41%	33%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	53	10	15	18	10	25	28	16	24	9	9	12	20	3	26	3	17
	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%	3%	4%	5%	10%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Strongly disapprove	27	5	8	9	4	14	13	8	9	7	3	5	7	4	16	2	8
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Unsure	151	50	44	41	16	94	57	51	40	44	30	29	29	16	87	17	25
	15%	24%	11%	16%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%	17%	14%	14%	14%	12%	17%	24%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveJFK] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-John F. Kennedy

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	792	290	178	312	356	58	378	299	263	213	350	400	338	341	135	192	355	509	671	546	555
	77%	77%	75%	80%	76%	69%	80%	77%	77%	78%	76%	80%	78%	82%	76%	75%	80%	80%	79%	78%	78%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	80	38	20	20	50	4	25	37	29	12	47	24	52	19	24	24	35	45	61	63	53
	8%	10%	8%	5%	11%	5%	5%	10%	8%	4%	10%	5%	12%	4%	13%	10%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Strongly approve	386	122	85	176	159	26	201	140	133	103	156	210	145	190	74	79	179	249	318	250	274
	38%	33%	36%	45%	34%	31%	43%	36%	39%	38%	34%	42%	33%	45%	42%	31%	40%	39%	37%	36%	39%
Somewhat approve	406	167	93	136	197	32	177	159	130	110	193	190	193	152	61	113	175	259	353	295	281
	40%	45%	39%	35%	42%	38%	38%	41%	38%	40%	42%	38%	44%	36%	35%	44%	39%	41%	41%	42%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	53	24	12	15	33	3	17	28	16	7	31	18	35	12	17	14	28	36	44	42	31
	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	8%	3%	9%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Strongly disapprove	27	14	7	6	17	1	8	9	13	5	16	6	17	6	7	10	7	10	18	21	22
	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Unsure	151	47	39	59	62	21	68	50	49	48	61	77	45	57	18	41	54	79	120	91	103
	15%	12%	17%	15%	13%	25%	14%	13%	14%	18%	13%	15%	10%	14%	10%	16%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%

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February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveJFK] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-John F. Kennedy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	792	399	212	182	609	97	85	200	380	213	163	119	164	201
	77%	78%	72%	68%	81%	66%	71%	77%	78%	77%	71%	79%	83%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	80	35	32	24	55	10	15	16	43	21	18	17	11	21
	8%	7%	11%	9%	7%	6%	12%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	6%	8%
Strongly approve	386	189	95	96	290	47	49	111	175	100	69	61	81	99
	38%	37%	32%	36%	38%	32%	41%	43%	36%	36%	30%	40%	41%	36%
Somewhat approve	406	210	117	86	319	50	36	89	204	113	94	59	83	102
	40%	41%	39%	32%	42%	34%	30%	34%	42%	41%	41%	39%	42%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	53	28	17	13	40	5	8	10	28	15	10	12	8	18
	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	4%	7%
Strongly disapprove	27	7	15	11	15	5	7	7	15	6	8	5	3	3
	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Unsure	151	76	52	61	90	41	20	45	65	42	49	15	22	53
	15%	15%	17%	23%	12%	28%	17%	17%	13%	15%	21%	10%	11%	19%

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February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveLBJ] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Lyndon B. Johnson

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	400	152	204	195	266	53	41	44	39	58	109	149	141	259
	39%	37%	43%	36%	39%	45%	31%	31%	25%	37%	38%	52%	31%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	291	122	173	119	206	27	46	38	45	20	77	111	103	188
	28%	30%	36%	22%	30%	23%	35%	27%	30%	13%	27%	39%	23%	33%
Strongly approve	106	41	65	41	64	22	11	20	18	8	25	35	46	60
	10%	10%	14%	8%	9%	19%	8%	14%	12%	5%	9%	12%	10%	11%
Somewhat approve	294	112	140	154	202	30	30	24	21	50	84	114	95	199
	29%	27%	29%	28%	29%	26%	23%	17%	13%	32%	30%	40%	21%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	168	66	95	72	118	19	29	22	24	11	40	71	57	111
	16%	16%	20%	13%	17%	16%	22%	16%	16%	7%	14%	25%	13%	19%
Strongly disapprove	124	56	77	46	88	9	17	16	22	9	37	40	46	78
	12%	13%	16%	8%	13%	7%	13%	11%	14%	5%	13%	14%	10%	14%
Unsure	332	137	100	231	215	37	43	60	69	79	99	25	208	124
	32%	33%	21%	42%	31%	32%	33%	42%	45%	50%	35%	9%	46%	22%

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[OApproveLBJ] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Lyndon B. Johnson

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	400	72	157	106	66	228	171	148	118	90	101	84	66	54	186	19	158
	39%	34%	38%	40%	49%	37%	43%	37%	41%	35%	48%	39%	33%	43%	37%	27%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	291	42	122	85	42	164	127	109	97	61	49	63	81	36	137	12	114
	28%	20%	30%	32%	31%	26%	32%	28%	33%	24%	23%	30%	40%	28%	27%	16%	36%
Strongly approve	106	22	42	22	20	64	42	31	32	27	34	20	9	15	53	2	41
	10%	11%	10%	8%	15%	10%	11%	8%	11%	11%	16%	9%	4%	12%	10%	2%	13%
Somewhat approve	294	49	115	84	45	164	129	116	86	63	67	64	57	39	133	18	117
	29%	24%	28%	32%	34%	26%	32%	29%	30%	25%	32%	30%	29%	31%	26%	25%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	168	22	75	44	27	96	71	61	57	32	31	39	42	22	73	8	70
	16%	10%	18%	17%	20%	15%	18%	15%	20%	13%	15%	18%	21%	18%	14%	11%	22%
Strongly disapprove	124	20	48	41	14	68	56	48	40	28	18	24	39	14	63	4	45
	12%	10%	12%	16%	11%	11%	14%	12%	14%	11%	9%	11%	19%	11%	12%	6%	14%
Unsure	332	96	135	75	26	232	100	139	76	103	61	68	54	37	187	40	48
	32%	46%	33%	28%	19%	37%	25%	35%	26%	41%	29%	32%	27%	29%	37%	56%	15%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveLBJ] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Lyndon B. Johnson

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	400	123	81	193	147	24	229	127	136	133	131	252	131	215	42	93	187	265	343	261	297
	39%	33%	34%	49%	31%	29%	49%	33%	40%	49%	29%	50%	30%	51%	24%	36%	42%	42%	40%	37%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	291	147	67	75	189	11	92	146	91	47	186	93	185	78	84	93	140	193	247	229	190
	28%	39%	28%	19%	40%	13%	20%	38%	27%	17%	41%	18%	43%	19%	47%	36%	32%	30%	29%	33%	27%
Strongly approve	106	27	18	61	31	5	70	32	32	42	29	74	26	63	10	20	43	67	87	63	82
	10%	7%	8%	15%	7%	6%	15%	8%	9%	15%	6%	15%	6%	15%	6%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat approve	294	96	63	132	116	19	158	96	104	91	103	178	104	151	32	73	144	199	256	198	215
	29%	26%	27%	34%	25%	23%	34%	25%	31%	33%	22%	35%	24%	36%	18%	28%	32%	31%	30%	28%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	168	84	34	48	102	6	59	81	54	30	102	59	102	54	39	59	84	112	146	129	108
	16%	22%	14%	12%	22%	7%	13%	21%	16%	11%	22%	12%	23%	13%	22%	23%	19%	18%	17%	18%	15%
Strongly disapprove	124	63	32	27	86	4	33	65	37	17	84	33	83	24	45	33	56	81	101	100	83
	12%	17%	14%	7%	18%	5%	7%	17%	11%	6%	18%	7%	19%	6%	26%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%
Unsure	332	105	90	124	133	49	150	113	113	93	140	157	119	124	51	71	117	175	261	209	224
	32%	28%	38%	32%	28%	58%	32%	29%	33%	34%	31%	31%	27%	30%	29%	28%	26%	28%	31%	30%	31%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveLBJ] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Lyndon B. Johnson

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	400	197	100	78	322	36	42	103	200	97	81	48	79	95
	39%	39%	34%	29%	43%	24%	35%	39%	41%	35%	35%	32%	40%	35%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	291	176	71	72	219	29	43	67	143	81	49	60	63	57
	28%	34%	24%	27%	29%	20%	36%	26%	29%	30%	21%	39%	32%	21%
Strongly approve	106	43	38	19	87	6	13	32	43	31	14	11	21	29
	10%	9%	13%	7%	12%	4%	11%	12%	9%	11%	6%	7%	11%	11%
Somewhat approve	294	153	62	59	235	30	29	71	157	66	67	36	58	66
	29%	30%	21%	22%	31%	20%	24%	27%	32%	24%	29%	24%	30%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	168	105	35	44	124	17	27	45	79	43	29	28	48	31
	16%	21%	12%	16%	16%	11%	23%	17%	16%	16%	13%	18%	24%	11%
Strongly disapprove	124	71	36	28	95	13	16	22	64	38	20	32	15	26
	12%	14%	12%	11%	13%	9%	13%	8%	13%	14%	9%	21%	8%	9%
Unsure	332	137	125	118	213	83	35	91	144	96	100	44	55	123
	32%	27%	42%	44%	28%	56%	29%	35%	30%	35%	43%	29%	28%	45%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveNixon] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Richard Nixon

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	318	122	178	140	218	26	45	27	54	43	92	104	123	195
	31%	30%	37%	26%	32%	22%	35%	19%	35%	27%	32%	36%	27%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	524	211	239	284	344	63	64	78	63	64	148	172	204	319
	51%	51%	50%	52%	50%	54%	49%	55%	41%	41%	52%	60%	45%	56%
Strongly approve	67	30	44	23	48	7	12	11	13	7	26	11	30	37
	7%	7%	9%	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	9%	4%	7%	6%
Somewhat approve	251	92	134	117	169	19	33	16	41	36	66	93	93	158
	25%	22%	28%	21%	25%	16%	25%	11%	27%	23%	23%	33%	21%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	258	97	118	140	174	26	30	34	31	32	66	95	97	161
	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%	23%	23%	24%	20%	21%	23%	33%	21%	28%
Strongly disapprove	266	114	121	144	170	36	34	44	32	31	81	77	108	158
	26%	28%	25%	26%	25%	31%	26%	31%	21%	20%	28%	27%	24%	28%
Unsure	181	79	59	121	126	29	21	38	36	50	47	11	124	57
	18%	19%	12%	22%	18%	24%	16%	27%	24%	32%	16%	4%	28%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveNixon] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Richard Nixon

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	318	63	137	74	45	199	119	137	80	65	70	70	76	33	160	14	116
	31%	30%	33%	28%	34%	32%	30%	35%	27%	26%	33%	33%	38%	26%	31%	20%	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	524	87	220	144	72	307	216	186	158	140	101	111	91	74	245	30	186
	51%	42%	53%	54%	55%	49%	54%	47%	54%	55%	48%	52%	45%	59%	48%	42%	58%
Strongly approve	67	20	23	17	6	43	24	32	16	14	18	12	12	11	40	2	20
	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	3%	6%
Somewhat approve	251	43	114	56	39	156	95	105	64	51	52	58	64	22	121	12	96
	25%	20%	27%	21%	29%	25%	24%	27%	22%	20%	25%	27%	32%	18%	24%	17%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	258	43	117	65	32	160	97	92	82	60	58	55	43	38	124	14	94
	25%	20%	28%	24%	24%	26%	24%	23%	28%	24%	27%	26%	21%	30%	24%	20%	29%
Strongly disapprove	266	45	103	79	40	147	119	94	76	79	43	56	48	37	121	16	92
	26%	21%	25%	30%	30%	24%	30%	24%	26%	31%	20%	26%	24%	29%	24%	22%	29%
Unsure	181	60	57	49	15	117	64	73	53	48	40	33	34	18	105	27	18
	18%	29%	14%	18%	11%	19%	16%	18%	18%	19%	19%	16%	17%	15%	21%	38%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveNixon] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Richard Nixon

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	318	166	68	82	209	12	97	168	104	41	206	100	199	81	77	115	138	210	266	249	198
	31%	44%	29%	21%	45%	15%	21%	44%	31%	15%	45%	20%	46%	19%	43%	45%	31%	33%	31%	36%	28%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	524	135	120	258	170	41	313	147	171	194	162	334	158	288	65	93	251	336	451	333	396
	51%	36%	51%	66%	36%	49%	66%	38%	50%	71%	35%	66%	36%	69%	37%	36%	56%	53%	53%	48%	56%
Strongly approve	67	42	13	12	53	1	13	39	22	4	50	14	50	11	22	29	22	46	50	54	39
	7%	11%	5%	3%	11%	2%	3%	10%	7%	1%	11%	3%	12%	3%	13%	11%	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Somewhat approve	251	124	55	70	156	11	84	129	82	38	155	85	149	69	54	86	116	163	217	194	159
	25%	33%	23%	18%	33%	13%	18%	33%	24%	14%	34%	17%	34%	17%	31%	33%	26%	26%	25%	28%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	258	82	68	100	108	24	126	100	83	66	108	132	110	105	48	51	127	167	227	175	170
	25%	22%	29%	26%	23%	28%	27%	26%	25%	24%	24%	26%	25%	25%	27%	20%	29%	26%	27%	25%	24%
Strongly disapprove	266	53	52	158	62	17	187	46	88	128	54	201	48	182	18	42	124	169	224	158	226
	26%	14%	22%	40%	13%	20%	40%	12%	26%	47%	12%	40%	11%	44%	10%	16%	28%	27%	26%	23%	32%
Unsure	181	73	49	52	89	31	61	71	65	38	90	69	77	49	35	49	56	88	134	118	118
	18%	20%	21%	13%	19%	37%	13%	18%	19%	14%	20%	14%	18%	12%	20%	19%	13%	14%	16%	17%	17%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveNixon] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Richard Nixon

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	318	184	69	86	233	43	43	82	146	90	48	70	73	51
	31%	36%	23%	32%	31%	29%	36%	31%	30%	33%	21%	47%	37%	19%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	524	242	158	113	409	58	55	120	273	131	140	55	92	168
	51%	47%	54%	42%	54%	39%	46%	46%	56%	48%	61%	36%	47%	61%
Strongly approve	67	41	18	25	42	6	20	24	24	19	8	20	16	10
	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	4%	16%	9%	5%	7%	3%	13%	8%	4%
Somewhat approve	251	142	51	61	191	37	23	58	122	71	40	51	57	41
	25%	28%	17%	23%	25%	25%	20%	22%	25%	26%	17%	34%	29%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	258	127	70	70	187	39	32	43	145	70	75	34	56	72
	25%	25%	24%	26%	25%	26%	26%	17%	30%	25%	33%	23%	29%	26%
Strongly disapprove	266	114	88	43	222	20	24	76	129	61	65	21	36	96
	26%	22%	30%	16%	29%	13%	20%	29%	26%	22%	28%	14%	18%	35%
Unsure	181	84	68	69	113	47	21	59	68	54	43	26	31	57
	18%	17%	23%	26%	15%	32%	18%	23%	14%	20%	19%	17%	16%	21%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveFord] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Gerald Ford

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	464	193	240	224	335	39	54	40	44	56	144	180	141	323
	45%	47%	50%	41%	49%	34%	41%	28%	29%	36%	50%	63%	31%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	242	97	131	111	143	36	42	36	43	26	63	73	105	136
	24%	24%	27%	20%	21%	31%	32%	25%	28%	17%	22%	26%	23%	24%
Strongly approve	88	29	45	43	57	12	12	8	10	14	35	22	31	57
	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	5%	6%	9%	12%	8%	7%	10%
Somewhat approve	376	164	195	181	278	28	42	32	35	42	108	158	109	266
	37%	40%	41%	33%	40%	24%	32%	23%	23%	27%	38%	55%	24%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	180	64	99	80	113	22	32	21	31	20	46	61	72	108
	18%	16%	21%	15%	16%	19%	24%	15%	20%	13%	16%	21%	16%	19%
Strongly disapprove	62	33	32	30	31	14	11	15	13	6	17	12	33	29
	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	12%	8%	10%	8%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Unsure	317	122	105	211	209	41	34	67	65	73	79	33	205	112
	31%	30%	22%	39%	30%	35%	26%	47%	42%	47%	28%	11%	45%	20%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveFord] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Gerald Ford

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	464	91	186	122	66	276	188	190	145	114	97	102	92	55	207	27	188
	45%	43%	45%	46%	50%	44%	47%	48%	50%	45%	46%	47%	45%	44%	41%	37%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	242	35	101	74	31	136	106	77	67	62	43	49	52	33	119	12	82
	24%	17%	24%	28%	24%	22%	26%	19%	23%	24%	20%	23%	26%	26%	23%	17%	26%
Strongly approve	88	28	36	18	7	64	24	38	19	28	24	14	9	13	40	4	29
	9%	13%	9%	7%	5%	10%	6%	10%	6%	11%	11%	6%	5%	10%	8%	6%	9%
Somewhat approve	376	63	149	104	59	212	163	152	126	86	73	88	82	42	166	22	158
	37%	30%	36%	39%	45%	34%	41%	38%	43%	34%	35%	41%	41%	33%	33%	32%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	180	25	74	55	26	99	80	56	57	42	33	33	42	26	85	8	68
	18%	12%	18%	21%	19%	16%	20%	14%	20%	17%	16%	16%	21%	21%	17%	11%	21%
Strongly disapprove	62	10	27	20	6	37	25	21	10	19	10	16	10	7	33	5	13
	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%
Unsure	317	84	127	70	36	212	105	129	80	77	71	64	58	38	185	32	51
	31%	40%	31%	26%	27%	34%	26%	33%	27%	31%	34%	30%	29%	30%	36%	45%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveFor] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Gerald Ford

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	464	197	90	173	232	26	206	188	162	104	218	228	226	187	81	138	200	301	393	346	319
	45%	53%	38%	44%	49%	32%	44%	49%	48%	38%	48%	45%	52%	45%	46%	54%	45%	47%	46%	49%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	242	81	56	102	106	13	123	89	73	77	103	125	95	118	45	51	125	153	214	155	171
	24%	22%	24%	26%	23%	16%	26%	23%	21%	28%	23%	25%	22%	28%	26%	20%	28%	24%	25%	22%	24%
Strongly approve	88	41	13	34	43	4	41	38	32	18	39	45	37	37	11	30	34	53	73	67	60
	9%	11%	5%	9%	9%	5%	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat approve	376	157	78	139	189	22	165	151	129	86	179	183	188	149	70	108	166	248	320	278	259
	37%	42%	33%	36%	40%	26%	35%	39%	38%	32%	39%	36%	43%	36%	40%	42%	37%	39%	38%	40%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	180	65	39	73	85	7	87	69	58	52	84	87	79	82	35	41	99	117	161	126	123
	18%	17%	17%	19%	18%	9%	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%	17%	18%	20%	20%	16%	22%	19%	19%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	62	16	17	29	20	6	36	20	15	25	19	39	16	36	10	10	26	35	53	29	48
	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	9%	4%	8%	4%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%
Unsure	317	96	90	117	131	44	142	109	105	91	137	149	114	113	51	68	120	180	244	199	221
	31%	26%	38%	30%	28%	53%	30%	28%	31%	33%	30%	30%	26%	27%	29%	27%	27%	28%	29%	28%	31%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveFord] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Gerald Ford

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	464	249	114	97	367	43	53	96	242	127	106	81	106	92
	45%	49%	39%	36%	49%	29%	45%	37%	50%	46%	46%	54%	54%	33%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	242	119	66	57	185	26	31	67	118	57	41	27	44	58
	24%	23%	22%	21%	24%	17%	26%	26%	24%	21%	18%	18%	22%	21%
Strongly approve	88	37	24	14	74	7	7	26	34	28	16	15	19	15
	9%	7%	8%	5%	10%	4%	6%	10%	7%	10%	7%	10%	10%	6%
Somewhat approve	376	213	90	83	293	37	46	69	208	98	90	66	87	76
	37%	42%	30%	31%	39%	25%	39%	27%	43%	36%	39%	44%	44%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	180	92	42	42	138	20	22	43	96	41	33	21	38	38
	18%	18%	14%	16%	18%	13%	19%	16%	20%	15%	14%	14%	19%	14%
Strongly disapprove	62	26	23	15	47	6	9	25	22	16	8	6	6	20
	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	8%	9%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	7%
Unsure	317	142	116	114	202	79	35	98	128	91	83	43	46	126
	31%	28%	39%	42%	27%	53%	29%	38%	26%	33%	36%	28%	24%	46%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveCarter] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Jimmy Carter

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	503	208	236	266	335	65	59	56	59	81	137	170	196	307
	49%	50%	50%	49%	49%	56%	45%	39%	39%	52%	48%	60%	43%	54%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	332	131	187	145	234	26	47	34	47	30	115	105	112	220
	32%	32%	39%	27%	34%	22%	36%	24%	31%	20%	40%	37%	25%	38%
Strongly approve	206	79	98	108	128	33	26	24	22	37	63	61	82	124
	20%	19%	20%	20%	19%	28%	20%	17%	14%	24%	22%	21%	18%	22%
Somewhat approve	297	129	139	159	207	32	34	32	38	44	74	110	113	184
	29%	31%	29%	29%	30%	27%	26%	22%	25%	28%	26%	38%	25%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	179	59	96	84	128	14	24	19	24	20	56	60	64	116
	18%	14%	20%	15%	19%	12%	18%	13%	16%	13%	19%	21%	14%	20%
Strongly disapprove	152	71	91	61	107	12	23	15	23	10	60	45	48	104
	15%	17%	19%	11%	16%	10%	18%	11%	15%	6%	21%	16%	11%	18%
Unsure	188	73	54	134	118	26	24	53	45	45	34	11	144	44
	18%	18%	11%	25%	17%	22%	19%	37%	30%	29%	12%	4%	32%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveCarter] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Jimmy Carter

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	503	102	208	117	75	310	193	207	128	129	122	112	87	50	233	29	183
	49%	49%	50%	44%	57%	50%	48%	52%	44%	51%	58%	52%	43%	40%	46%	41%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	332	52	133	103	45	184	147	116	119	69	46	66	85	57	169	17	114
	32%	25%	32%	39%	34%	30%	37%	29%	41%	27%	22%	31%	42%	45%	33%	23%	36%
Strongly approve	206	41	82	56	27	122	84	73	55	56	56	45	25	24	99	13	65
	20%	19%	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	18%	19%	22%	26%	21%	12%	19%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat approve	297	62	126	61	48	188	109	134	73	73	66	67	62	26	134	16	118
	29%	29%	31%	23%	36%	30%	27%	34%	25%	29%	31%	31%	31%	21%	26%	23%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	179	26	69	59	25	95	84	60	68	36	28	35	41	34	95	11	60
	18%	13%	17%	22%	19%	15%	21%	15%	23%	14%	13%	16%	20%	27%	19%	16%	19%
Strongly disapprove	152	25	64	43	20	89	63	56	51	33	18	31	44	23	74	5	54
	15%	12%	16%	16%	15%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%	9%	15%	22%	18%	14%	8%	17%
Unsure	188	56	73	46	13	129	59	74	45	56	43	36	29	19	108	25	23
	18%	27%	18%	17%	10%	21%	15%	19%	15%	22%	20%	17%	14%	15%	21%	35%	7%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveCarter] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Jimmy Carter

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	503	129	111	258	153	41	309	109	200	183	143	335	137	290	53	87	222	329	419	316	399
	49%	35%	47%	66%	33%	49%	66%	28%	59%	67%	31%	67%	32%	69%	30%	34%	50%	52%	49%	45%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	332	191	79	58	248	10	74	221	69	37	245	74	239	54	96	135	164	222	293	272	181
	32%	51%	33%	15%	53%	12%	16%	57%	20%	14%	53%	15%	55%	13%	54%	52%	37%	35%	34%	39%	25%
Strongly approve	206	30	41	134	36	16	154	34	68	99	36	160	36	142	13	21	95	130	172	111	173
	20%	8%	17%	34%	8%	19%	33%	9%	20%	36%	8%	32%	8%	34%	8%	8%	21%	21%	20%	16%	24%
Somewhat approve	297	99	69	124	117	25	155	75	132	84	107	175	101	148	39	66	127	200	247	204	226
	29%	26%	29%	32%	25%	30%	33%	19%	39%	31%	23%	35%	23%	35%	22%	26%	29%	32%	29%	29%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	179	98	42	37	127	5	47	116	39	22	124	46	122	37	41	76	86	115	161	144	95
	18%	26%	18%	9%	27%	6%	10%	30%	11%	8%	27%	9%	28%	9%	23%	30%	19%	18%	19%	21%	13%
Strongly disapprove	152	94	36	22	120	5	27	105	30	15	120	28	117	17	55	58	78	107	132	127	86
	15%	25%	15%	6%	26%	6%	6%	27%	9%	6%	26%	6%	27%	4%	31%	23%	18%	17%	16%	18%	12%
Unsure	188	54	48	76	68	33	88	56	71	53	70	93	58	74	28	35	58	82	139	112	131
	18%	14%	20%	19%	14%	39%	19%	15%	21%	19%	15%	19%	13%	18%	16%	14%	13%	13%	16%	16%	18%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveCarter] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Jimmy Carter

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	503	235	145	124	378	63	61	143	248	113	118	64	96	141
	49%	46%	49%	46%	50%	43%	51%	55%	51%	41%	51%	43%	49%	51%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	332	206	67	73	259	32	41	63	163	106	58	66	81	52
	32%	40%	23%	27%	34%	21%	34%	24%	33%	39%	25%	44%	41%	19%
Strongly approve	206	83	62	49	156	23	26	73	90	43	43	21	41	66
	20%	16%	21%	18%	21%	15%	22%	28%	18%	16%	19%	14%	21%	24%
Somewhat approve	297	152	82	75	222	41	34	70	158	70	75	44	55	75
	29%	30%	28%	28%	29%	27%	29%	27%	32%	25%	33%	29%	28%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	179	113	39	41	138	22	19	28	89	62	33	31	43	34
	18%	22%	13%	15%	18%	15%	16%	11%	18%	23%	15%	21%	22%	12%
Strongly disapprove	152	93	28	32	121	10	22	35	74	44	24	35	38	18
	15%	18%	9%	12%	16%	6%	19%	13%	15%	16%	11%	23%	19%	7%
Unsure	188	68	84	71	117	53	17	56	77	56	54	20	20	83
	18%	13%	29%	26%	15%	36%	15%	21%	16%	20%	24%	14%	10%	30%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[OApproveReagan] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Ronald Reagan

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	684	270	334	350	496	47	76	70	90	97	219	209	256	428
	67%	66%	70%	64%	72%	40%	58%	49%	59%	62%	77%	73%	57%	75%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	231	94	113	117	126	49	36	43	33	35	52	68	111	120
	23%	23%	24%	22%	18%	42%	27%	30%	22%	22%	18%	24%	25%	21%
Strongly approve	413	161	233	180	304	17	51	47	41	48	149	127	136	276
	40%	39%	49%	33%	44%	14%	39%	33%	27%	31%	52%	45%	30%	48%
Somewhat approve	271	109	101	171	192	30	25	23	49	48	71	81	119	152
	27%	26%	21%	31%	28%	26%	19%	16%	32%	31%	25%	28%	26%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	121	45	60	62	67	24	18	16	14	17	35	38	48	73
	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	21%	14%	11%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	110	49	53	56	59	25	17	27	19	18	17	30	63	46
	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	22%	13%	19%	12%	12%	6%	10%	14%	8%
Unsure	108	48	30	77	66	20	19	30	30	24	14	9	84	24
	11%	12%	6%	14%	10%	17%	14%	21%	19%	16%	5%	3%	19%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveReagan] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Ronald Reagan

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	684	128	281	187	87	410	274	289	207	148	135	142	149	100	343	33	236
	67%	61%	68%	70%	66%	66%	69%	73%	71%	59%	64%	66%	74%	79%	67%	46%	74%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	231	41	98	57	35	139	92	63	63	64	55	51	37	21	107	21	73
	23%	19%	24%	21%	26%	22%	23%	16%	22%	25%	26%	24%	18%	16%	21%	30%	23%
Strongly approve	413	77	177	104	55	254	158	185	119	83	81	89	97	58	198	19	155
	40%	37%	43%	39%	41%	41%	40%	47%	41%	33%	39%	42%	48%	46%	39%	27%	48%
Somewhat approve	271	51	104	83	33	155	116	104	88	65	54	53	52	42	145	14	81
	27%	24%	25%	31%	25%	25%	29%	26%	30%	26%	26%	25%	26%	33%	28%	19%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	121	21	51	31	18	72	49	31	36	29	37	25	21	7	51	13	44
	12%	10%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	8%	12%	11%	18%	12%	10%	6%	10%	18%	14%
Strongly disapprove	110	20	47	26	17	67	43	32	27	35	18	26	17	14	56	9	29
	11%	9%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	8%	9%	14%	8%	12%	8%	11%	11%	12%	9%
Unsure	108	41	34	22	10	75	33	44	22	41	21	21	15	6	61	17	10
	11%	20%	8%	8%	8%	12%	8%	11%	8%	16%	10%	10%	8%	4%	12%	24%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveReagan] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Ronald Reagan

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	684	326	160	190	410	41	232	334	232	102	394	261	388	203	154	225	302	442	588	513	428
	67%	87%	68%	49%	88%	49%	49%	87%	68%	38%	86%	52%	89%	49%	87%	88%	68%	70%	69%	73%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	231	23	45	159	26	15	190	22	65	144	29	188	22	175	8	17	116	148	192	123	199
	23%	6%	19%	41%	6%	18%	40%	6%	19%	53%	6%	38%	5%	42%	4%	6%	26%	23%	23%	18%	28%
Strongly approve	413	257	83	71	311	18	83	263	109	34	299	102	297	73	110	177	194	270	364	330	231
	40%	69%	35%	18%	66%	22%	18%	68%	32%	12%	65%	20%	68%	18%	62%	69%	44%	43%	43%	47%	32%
Somewhat approve	271	70	78	119	99	23	149	71	123	69	96	160	91	129	45	48	108	172	224	183	197
	27%	19%	33%	30%	21%	27%	32%	18%	36%	25%	21%	32%	21%	31%	25%	19%	24%	27%	26%	26%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	121	16	25	79	17	10	95	14	40	67	19	97	15	88	6	11	55	80	107	70	104
	12%	4%	10%	20%	4%	12%	20%	4%	12%	25%	4%	19%	3%	21%	3%	4%	12%	13%	13%	10%	15%
Strongly disapprove	110	7	20	80	10	5	95	7	25	76	10	91	7	87	2	6	61	68	85	53	95
	11%	2%	8%	20%	2%	6%	20%	2%	7%	28%	2%	18%	2%	21%	1%	2%	14%	11%	10%	8%	13%
Unsure	108	25	32	43	32	28	49	30	43	27	35	52	25	39	15	15	26	42	72	63	84
	11%	7%	14%	11%	7%	33%	10%	8%	13%	10%	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	12%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveReagan] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Ronald Reagan

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	684	384	162	168	516	94	74	137	344	202	154	131	164	136
	67%	75%	55%	63%	68%	63%	62%	53%	71%	74%	67%	87%	83%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	231	95	84	53	178	20	33	90	104	37	50	12	18	95
	23%	19%	28%	20%	24%	13%	28%	34%	21%	14%	22%	8%	9%	34%
Strongly approve	413	246	86	96	316	44	52	76	211	126	76	97	111	72
	40%	48%	29%	36%	42%	30%	43%	29%	43%	46%	33%	64%	56%	26%
Somewhat approve	271	137	76	72	200	49	22	62	133	76	78	34	54	63
	27%	27%	26%	27%	26%	33%	19%	24%	27%	28%	34%	23%	27%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	121	59	38	24	97	10	14	41	62	19	28	7	9	45
	12%	12%	13%	9%	13%	7%	11%	16%	13%	7%	12%	5%	5%	16%
Strongly disapprove	110	36	46	29	80	10	19	49	42	18	23	4	9	50
	11%	7%	15%	11%	11%	7%	16%	19%	9%	7%	10%	3%	5%	18%
Unsure	108	32	50	47	60	34	12	34	39	35	25	9	14	45
	11%	6%	17%	18%	8%	23%	10%	13%	8%	13%	11%	6%	7%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush41] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George H W Bush

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	618	244	294	324	430	54	73	54	86	83	191	204	223	395
	60%	59%	62%	59%	63%	46%	56%	38%	57%	53%	67%	71%	49%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	314	127	161	152	203	45	47	59	51	56	72	76	166	147
	31%	31%	34%	28%	30%	39%	36%	41%	34%	36%	25%	26%	37%	26%
Strongly approve	158	60	79	79	118	17	18	21	29	25	42	41	75	83
	15%	15%	17%	14%	17%	14%	14%	14%	19%	16%	15%	14%	17%	15%
Somewhat approve	460	184	216	245	312	37	56	33	57	58	149	163	148	312
	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	32%	43%	23%	38%	37%	52%	57%	33%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	194	69	100	94	129	31	24	39	26	31	42	56	96	98
	19%	17%	21%	17%	19%	26%	18%	27%	17%	20%	15%	19%	21%	17%
Strongly disapprove	120	58	61	58	74	14	23	20	25	25	30	20	70	50
	12%	14%	13%	11%	11%	12%	17%	14%	17%	16%	10%	7%	15%	9%
Unsure	91	40	21	69	54	17	10	30	15	17	23	6	62	29
	9%	10%	4%	13%	8%	15%	8%	21%	10%	11%	8%	2%	14%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush41] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George H W Bush

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	618	113	260	160	85	373	245	245	185	140	116	137	127	90	291	34	217
	60%	54%	63%	60%	64%	60%	61%	62%	63%	55%	55%	64%	63%	71%	57%	48%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	314	73	113	85	43	186	128	117	86	86	75	61	59	27	167	23	90
	31%	35%	27%	32%	32%	30%	32%	30%	30%	34%	35%	29%	29%	21%	33%	32%	28%
Strongly approve	158	37	64	41	15	101	56	68	49	32	30	33	37	24	79	8	44
	15%	18%	15%	16%	11%	16%	14%	17%	17%	13%	14%	15%	18%	19%	15%	11%	14%
Somewhat approve	460	75	196	119	70	271	189	177	135	108	86	104	91	67	212	27	173
	45%	36%	47%	45%	53%	43%	47%	45%	46%	43%	41%	48%	45%	53%	42%	37%	54%
Somewhat disapprove	194	41	76	50	27	117	77	68	61	52	50	35	42	13	100	12	59
	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	19%	19%	17%	21%	20%	24%	16%	21%	10%	20%	17%	18%
Strongly disapprove	120	32	37	35	16	69	50	49	25	35	24	27	18	14	66	11	31
	12%	15%	9%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	9%	14%	12%	12%	9%	11%	13%	15%	10%
Unsure	91	24	41	21	5	65	26	34	21	27	20	16	15	9	52	14	13
	9%	12%	10%	8%	3%	10%	7%	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	20%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush41] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George H W Bush

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	618	283	131	198	343	46	229	291	201	113	335	256	335	199	123	200	276	410	532	452	410
	60%	76%	55%	50%	73%	55%	49%	75%	59%	42%	73%	51%	77%	48%	70%	78%	62%	65%	62%	65%	58%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	314	78	75	153	102	19	192	80	99	131	101	195	82	177	44	47	133	181	255	194	233
	31%	21%	32%	39%	22%	23%	41%	21%	29%	48%	22%	39%	19%	43%	25%	18%	30%	29%	30%	28%	33%
Strongly approve	158	99	26	31	109	10	39	90	44	18	104	47	101	39	37	70	64	93	125	127	97
	15%	27%	11%	8%	23%	12%	8%	23%	13%	7%	23%	9%	23%	9%	21%	27%	14%	15%	15%	18%	14%
Somewhat approve	460	184	105	167	234	36	190	201	156	95	231	209	234	160	86	130	213	317	407	325	313
	45%	49%	44%	43%	50%	44%	40%	52%	46%	35%	50%	42%	54%	38%	49%	51%	48%	50%	48%	46%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	194	56	41	96	64	7	123	53	59	80	62	123	51	111	17	37	93	114	166	128	145
	19%	15%	17%	24%	14%	8%	26%	14%	17%	29%	14%	25%	12%	26%	10%	14%	21%	18%	20%	18%	20%
Strongly disapprove	120	22	34	57	39	12	69	27	40	51	39	72	31	67	26	10	41	67	89	66	88
	12%	6%	14%	15%	8%	15%	15%	7%	12%	19%	8%	14%	7%	16%	15%	4%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%
Unsure	91	13	32	41	24	18	49	15	41	28	22	50	18	41	10	10	34	42	64	53	68
	9%	4%	13%	11%	5%	22%	10%	4%	12%	10%	5%	10%	4%	10%	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush41] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George H W Bush

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	618	357	135	151	468	84	67	133	315	170	144	113	142	139
	60%	70%	46%	56%	62%	57%	56%	51%	65%	62%	63%	75%	72%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	314	134	113	90	223	41	48	100	133	81	55	31	44	99
	31%	26%	38%	33%	30%	28%	41%	38%	27%	29%	24%	21%	23%	36%
Strongly approve	158	89	40	49	109	24	25	38	75	44	33	31	46	27
	15%	18%	13%	18%	14%	16%	21%	15%	15%	16%	14%	21%	23%	10%
Somewhat approve	460	268	95	102	358	60	42	95	240	125	111	81	96	112
	45%	53%	32%	38%	48%	41%	35%	36%	49%	46%	48%	54%	49%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	194	83	72	45	148	23	22	56	85	54	33	18	26	56
	19%	16%	24%	17%	20%	16%	18%	21%	17%	20%	14%	12%	13%	20%
Strongly disapprove	120	52	41	45	75	18	27	44	49	27	22	14	18	43
	12%	10%	14%	17%	10%	12%	22%	17%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	16%
Unsure	91	18	48	27	64	23	4	28	39	25	31	7	10	38
	9%	4%	16%	10%	8%	16%	4%	11%	8%	9%	13%	5%	5%	14%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveClinton] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Bill Clinton

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	572	229	280	292	357	84	72	61	96	102	147	167	259	314
	56%	56%	59%	54%	52%	72%	55%	43%	63%	65%	51%	58%	57%	55%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	380	160	183	197	290	21	49	60	45	41	119	115	147	234
	37%	39%	38%	36%	42%	18%	38%	42%	30%	27%	42%	40%	33%	41%
Strongly approve	204	85	104	100	119	41	23	13	40	47	45	59	100	104
	20%	21%	22%	18%	17%	35%	18%	9%	26%	30%	16%	21%	22%	18%
Somewhat approve	369	144	176	192	239	43	49	48	57	55	101	108	159	210
	36%	35%	37%	35%	35%	37%	37%	33%	37%	35%	35%	38%	35%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	221	102	106	115	165	15	33	35	36	20	68	64	90	131
	22%	25%	22%	21%	24%	13%	25%	24%	23%	13%	24%	22%	20%	23%
Strongly disapprove	159	58	77	82	125	5	17	26	10	21	51	51	57	102
	16%	14%	16%	15%	18%	5%	13%	18%	6%	14%	18%	18%	13%	18%
Unsure	70	23	14	56	41	12	9	22	11	13	20	4	46	24
	7%	6%	3%	10%	6%	10%	7%	15%	7%	8%	7%	1%	10%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveClinton] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Bill Clinton

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	572	123	214	153	83	336	236	201	156	160	115	121	96	71	283	43	176
	56%	59%	52%	58%	62%	54%	59%	51%	54%	63%	54%	56%	47%	56%	56%	61%	55%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	380	65	173	95	47	238	142	172	117	77	78	77	95	51	189	21	129
	37%	31%	42%	36%	35%	38%	36%	44%	40%	30%	37%	36%	47%	40%	37%	30%	40%
Strongly approve	204	52	74	51	28	125	78	71	48	61	44	38	32	25	102	15	60
	20%	25%	18%	19%	21%	20%	20%	18%	17%	24%	21%	18%	16%	20%	20%	22%	19%
Somewhat approve	369	71	140	102	55	211	157	130	108	99	71	84	64	45	181	28	117
	36%	34%	34%	39%	41%	34%	39%	33%	37%	39%	34%	39%	32%	36%	35%	39%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	221	29	105	56	31	134	87	93	72	49	44	42	58	27	123	15	62
	22%	14%	25%	21%	23%	22%	22%	24%	25%	19%	21%	19%	29%	21%	24%	21%	19%
Strongly disapprove	159	36	68	39	16	104	55	79	46	28	34	35	36	24	66	6	67
	16%	17%	16%	15%	12%	17%	14%	20%	16%	11%	16%	16%	18%	19%	13%	9%	21%
Unsure	70	22	27	18	3	50	21	23	18	16	18	17	11	5	37	7	14
	7%	11%	7%	7%	2%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	4%	7%	9%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveClinton] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Bill Clinton

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	572	139	113	308	169	47	356	144	200	217	174	367	159	322	72	80	260	376	483	347	448
	56%	37%	48%	79%	36%	57%	76%	37%	59%	79%	38%	73%	37%	77%	41%	31%	59%	59%	57%	50%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	380	222	101	53	283	23	75	229	104	41	267	95	261	62	95	170	165	231	322	304	209
	37%	59%	42%	13%	60%	27%	16%	59%	31%	15%	58%	19%	60%	15%	54%	66%	37%	37%	38%	44%	29%
Strongly approve	204	33	30	140	35	12	157	24	76	100	35	159	33	146	17	16	96	140	172	123	182
	20%	9%	13%	36%	7%	14%	33%	6%	22%	37%	8%	32%	8%	35%	10%	6%	22%	22%	20%	18%	26%
Somewhat approve	369	106	83	168	134	35	199	121	124	116	139	208	126	175	56	64	165	235	311	224	266
	36%	28%	35%	43%	29%	42%	42%	31%	36%	43%	30%	41%	29%	42%	31%	25%	37%	37%	36%	32%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	221	120	54	46	148	10	64	117	67	33	132	80	140	51	34	102	89	130	185	173	128
	22%	32%	23%	12%	32%	11%	14%	30%	20%	12%	29%	16%	32%	12%	19%	40%	20%	20%	22%	25%	18%
Strongly disapprove	159	102	47	7	135	13	11	112	37	8	135	14	120	11	61	67	76	102	138	131	82
	16%	27%	20%	2%	29%	16%	2%	29%	11%	3%	29%	3%	28%	3%	35%	26%	17%	16%	16%	19%	11%
Unsure	70	13	24	31	17	13	40	12	36	15	17	40	15	34	10	7	18	26	46	48	54
	7%	4%	10%	8%	4%	16%	8%	3%	11%	6%	4%	8%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveClinton] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Bill Clinton

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	572	260	177	149	423	73	75	168	274	131	125	69	108	162
	56%	51%	60%	56%	56%	50%	63%	64%	56%	47%	54%	46%	55%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	380	224	87	98	282	55	43	74	183	123	80	77	84	87
	37%	44%	30%	37%	37%	37%	36%	28%	38%	45%	35%	51%	43%	32%
Strongly approve	204	96	61	72	132	35	37	67	97	40	44	15	35	69
	20%	19%	21%	27%	17%	23%	31%	26%	20%	14%	19%	10%	18%	25%
Somewhat approve	369	165	116	77	291	39	38	100	177	91	81	54	73	93
	36%	32%	39%	29%	39%	26%	32%	38%	36%	33%	35%	36%	37%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	221	128	47	63	157	37	27	45	117	59	52	37	48	53
	22%	25%	16%	24%	21%	25%	22%	17%	24%	21%	23%	24%	25%	19%
Strongly disapprove	159	96	40	35	124	18	16	29	65	64	28	41	36	34
	16%	19%	14%	13%	16%	12%	14%	11%	13%	23%	12%	27%	18%	12%
Unsure	70	25	31	21	49	20	1	19	30	21	24	5	4	26
	7%	5%	11%	8%	7%	13%	1%	7%	6%	8%	11%	3%	2%	10%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush43] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George W. Bush

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	596	225	276	320	413	52	81	69	77	78	184	187	225	372
	58%	55%	58%	59%	60%	44%	62%	48%	51%	50%	64%	65%	50%	65%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	341	156	184	157	228	50	35	51	65	54	81	90	170	171
	33%	38%	39%	29%	33%	43%	27%	36%	42%	35%	28%	31%	38%	30%
Strongly approve	166	58	90	76	120	20	22	23	37	18	44	43	78	88
	16%	14%	19%	14%	17%	17%	17%	16%	25%	11%	16%	15%	17%	15%
Somewhat approve	430	167	186	244	294	31	59	46	40	61	140	144	147	284
	42%	41%	39%	45%	43%	27%	45%	32%	26%	39%	49%	50%	33%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	206	87	112	93	133	32	17	23	36	31	49	66	90	115
	20%	21%	24%	17%	19%	28%	13%	16%	24%	20%	17%	23%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	136	69	71	64	94	18	19	28	28	23	32	24	80	56
	13%	17%	15%	12%	14%	15%	14%	20%	19%	15%	11%	8%	18%	10%
Unsure	85	31	17	68	47	15	14	23	11	23	20	9	57	29
	8%	7%	4%	12%	7%	13%	11%	16%	7%	15%	7%	3%	13%	5%

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February Omnibus 2023
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[QApproveBush43] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George W. Bush

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	596	114	267	140	75	381	215	246	167	149	115	124	116	84	284	40	204
	58%	54%	65%	53%	56%	61%	54%	62%	57%	59%	55%	58%	58%	66%	56%	57%	64%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	341	67	115	109	49	182	159	121	107	77	76	76	70	38	179	21	102
	33%	32%	28%	41%	37%	29%	40%	31%	37%	31%	36%	35%	35%	30%	35%	29%	32%
Strongly approve	166	37	68	48	12	106	60	65	54	37	34	36	34	23	81	8	49
	16%	18%	16%	18%	9%	17%	15%	16%	19%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%	16%	11%	15%
Somewhat approve	430	77	199	92	62	276	155	180	113	112	81	88	82	61	203	32	155
	42%	37%	48%	35%	47%	44%	39%	46%	39%	44%	39%	41%	41%	48%	40%	45%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	206	32	73	69	30	106	100	62	71	40	54	43	47	20	102	7	70
	20%	15%	18%	26%	23%	17%	25%	16%	24%	16%	26%	20%	23%	16%	20%	10%	22%
Strongly disapprove	136	35	42	40	19	77	59	59	35	38	22	33	22	18	77	13	32
	13%	17%	10%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	12%	15%	11%	15%	11%	14%	15%	19%	10%
Unsure	85	29	32	17	9	60	25	29	17	27	20	14	16	5	47	10	14
	8%	14%	8%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	11%	9%	7%	8%	4%	9%	14%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush43] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George W. Bush

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	596	290	122	175	346	46	205	301	181	101	333	241	326	183	114	212	269	372	500	449	379
	58%	77%	51%	45%	74%	55%	43%	78%	53%	37%	73%	48%	75%	44%	64%	83%	61%	59%	59%	64%	53%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	341	74	87	175	103	21	217	73	116	148	106	212	94	198	57	35	147	221	290	203	265
	33%	20%	37%	45%	22%	25%	46%	19%	34%	54%	23%	42%	22%	47%	32%	14%	33%	35%	34%	29%	37%
Strongly approve	166	109	30	26	121	9	36	102	45	16	114	46	108	39	33	86	70	94	136	143	94
	16%	29%	13%	7%	26%	11%	8%	27%	13%	6%	25%	9%	25%	9%	19%	34%	16%	15%	16%	21%	13%
Somewhat approve	430	181	92	149	224	37	169	199	136	85	220	196	218	144	81	126	198	278	364	305	285
	42%	48%	39%	38%	48%	44%	36%	52%	40%	31%	48%	39%	50%	35%	46%	49%	45%	44%	43%	44%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	206	45	49	109	57	11	137	47	74	83	61	130	59	120	31	18	96	142	179	126	159
	20%	12%	21%	28%	12%	14%	29%	12%	22%	30%	13%	26%	14%	29%	17%	7%	22%	22%	21%	18%	22%
Strongly disapprove	136	29	38	66	46	10	80	26	42	65	45	82	35	78	26	17	51	79	112	77	106
	13%	8%	16%	17%	10%	12%	17%	7%	12%	24%	10%	16%	8%	19%	15%	7%	12%	13%	13%	11%	15%
Unsure	85	11	28	41	20	17	49	11	43	24	19	48	15	37	6	10	28	39	60	47	67
	8%	3%	12%	11%	4%	20%	10%	3%	13%	9%	4%	10%	3%	9%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveBush43] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-George W. Bush

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	596	332	139	158	438	95	62	127	296	174	138	101	137	135
	58%	65%	47%	59%	58%	64%	52%	49%	61%	63%	60%	67%	70%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	341	154	118	81	260	28	53	101	161	79	67	40	50	111
	33%	30%	40%	30%	34%	19%	44%	39%	33%	29%	29%	27%	25%	40%
Strongly approve	166	97	39	48	118	28	21	36	79	52	27	34	44	24
	16%	19%	13%	18%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	19%	12%	23%	22%	9%
Somewhat approve	430	236	100	109	320	68	42	91	217	122	111	67	93	110
	42%	46%	34%	41%	42%	46%	35%	35%	45%	44%	48%	44%	47%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	206	103	61	39	166	15	24	54	105	46	41	26	29	55
	20%	20%	21%	14%	22%	10%	20%	21%	22%	17%	18%	17%	15%	20%
Strongly disapprove	136	52	56	42	94	13	29	47	56	33	25	15	20	55
	13%	10%	19%	16%	12%	9%	25%	18%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	20%
Unsure	85	23	39	29	57	25	4	33	30	22	25	9	10	31
	8%	5%	13%	11%	8%	17%	3%	13%	6%	8%	11%	6%	5%	11%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveObama] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Barack Obama

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	604	248	259	344	357	95	85	104	99	108	136	158	311	293
	59%	60%	54%	63%	52%	81%	65%	72%	65%	69%	47%	55%	69%	51%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	389	157	208	181	312	15	43	31	48	43	141	126	122	267
	38%	38%	44%	33%	45%	13%	33%	22%	31%	27%	49%	44%	27%	47%
Strongly approve	345	144	150	195	181	74	56	44	56	61	87	97	162	184
	34%	35%	31%	36%	26%	63%	43%	31%	37%	39%	30%	34%	36%	32%
Somewhat approve	259	103	109	149	175	21	29	59	43	48	49	61	149	109
	25%	25%	23%	27%	26%	18%	22%	41%	28%	30%	17%	21%	33%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	143	57	71	71	106	10	19	14	36	15	39	39	65	77
	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	9%	15%	10%	24%	10%	13%	14%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	246	100	137	110	206	4	23	17	11	28	103	87	56	190
	24%	24%	29%	20%	30%	4%	18%	12%	7%	18%	36%	31%	12%	33%
Unsure	30	8	10	19	19	7	2	8	6	5	9	2	19	11
	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveObama] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Barack Obama

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	604	120	235	168	81	355	249	195	162	166	135	117	112	68	317	40	169
	59%	57%	57%	63%	61%	57%	62%	49%	56%	66%	64%	54%	55%	54%	62%	56%	53%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	389	76	169	94	50	245	144	187	125	76	70	93	89	55	178	27	147
	38%	36%	41%	35%	38%	39%	36%	47%	43%	30%	33%	43%	44%	43%	35%	38%	46%
Strongly approve	345	81	127	94	44	207	138	98	84	108	85	60	52	38	172	20	102
	34%	38%	31%	36%	33%	33%	35%	25%	29%	43%	40%	28%	26%	30%	34%	29%	32%
Somewhat approve	259	40	109	74	37	148	110	97	78	58	50	56	60	30	146	20	67
	25%	19%	26%	28%	28%	24%	28%	25%	27%	23%	24%	26%	30%	24%	29%	28%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	143	33	61	27	22	93	49	65	41	30	25	36	32	15	75	14	39
	14%	16%	15%	10%	17%	15%	12%	17%	14%	12%	12%	17%	16%	12%	15%	20%	12%
Strongly disapprove	246	44	108	67	27	152	95	121	84	47	44	57	56	39	103	12	108
	24%	21%	26%	25%	21%	24%	24%	31%	29%	18%	21%	27%	28%	31%	20%	18%	34%
Unsure	30	13	10	4	2	24	6	14	5	11	6	5	2	4	15	4	5
	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	6%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveObama] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Barack Obama

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	604	91	134	366	112	54	438	93	243	258	99	468	102	398	37	61	259	368	485	345	487
	59%	24%	56%	93%	24%	64%	93%	24%	72%	94%	22%	93%	23%	95%	21%	24%	58%	58%	57%	49%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	389	277	88	20	343	20	26	286	81	13	345	27	323	16	134	191	180	257	347	333	205
	38%	74%	37%	5%	73%	24%	6%	74%	24%	5%	75%	5%	74%	4%	75%	74%	41%	41%	41%	48%	29%
Strongly approve	345	20	64	258	26	21	298	33	121	184	20	305	23	273	11	13	167	222	289	182	307
	34%	5%	27%	66%	5%	26%	63%	9%	36%	68%	4%	61%	5%	65%	6%	5%	38%	35%	34%	26%	43%
Somewhat approve	259	72	70	109	87	32	140	60	122	73	78	163	79	125	26	48	92	146	196	163	180
	25%	19%	30%	28%	19%	39%	30%	16%	36%	27%	17%	33%	18%	30%	15%	19%	21%	23%	23%	23%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	143	95	28	16	108	14	21	88	42	10	110	21	101	12	29	73	55	83	120	114	80
	14%	25%	12%	4%	23%	17%	4%	23%	12%	4%	24%	4%	23%	3%	17%	29%	12%	13%	14%	16%	11%
Strongly disapprove	246	182	60	4	236	6	5	198	39	3	235	5	222	4	104	118	125	174	227	219	125
	24%	49%	25%	1%	50%	7%	1%	51%	12%	1%	51%	1%	51%	1%	59%	46%	28%	27%	27%	31%	18%
Unsure	30	7	15	6	13	10	7	7	16	2	14	7	10	4	7	5	5	8	19	22	19
	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	12%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveObama] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?
-Barack Obama

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	604	258	213	169	434	92	77	187	295	122	149	45	108	194
	59%	51%	72%	63%	58%	62%	64%	72%	61%	44%	65%	30%	55%	70%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	389	245	70	90	299	50	40	65	178	146	71	103	85	72
	38%	48%	24%	34%	40%	34%	34%	25%	37%	53%	31%	68%	43%	26%
Strongly approve	345	142	111	95	250	51	45	110	170	65	89	17	61	111
	34%	28%	37%	36%	33%	34%	38%	42%	35%	24%	39%	12%	31%	40%
Somewhat approve	259	116	102	73	185	41	32	77	125	57	60	28	47	83
	25%	23%	35%	27%	24%	28%	27%	30%	26%	21%	26%	18%	24%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	143	83	32	43	99	27	16	23	65	55	30	34	26	25
	14%	16%	11%	16%	13%	18%	14%	9%	13%	20%	13%	22%	13%	9%
Strongly disapprove	246	162	38	47	200	23	24	42	114	91	41	69	59	46
	24%	32%	13%	18%	26%	15%	20%	16%	23%	33%	18%	46%	30%	17%
Unsure	30	7	13	9	21	7	2	8	14	8	10	3	4	10
	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveTrump] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Donald Trump

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	486	192	253	233	371	30	56	53	84	75	152	123	212	275
	48%	47%	53%	43%	54%	26%	43%	37%	55%	48%	53%	43%	47%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	515	213	214	300	307	78	73	83	64	76	130	162	223	292
	50%	52%	45%	55%	45%	67%	56%	58%	42%	48%	46%	57%	49%	51%
Strongly approve	334	135	168	165	252	17	43	34	58	40	118	84	132	202
	33%	33%	35%	30%	37%	14%	33%	24%	38%	26%	41%	29%	29%	35%
Somewhat approve	152	57	85	68	119	14	13	18	26	35	34	39	80	73
	15%	14%	18%	12%	17%	12%	10%	13%	17%	22%	12%	14%	18%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	77	34	31	45	45	10	10	9	13	6	20	29	27	50
	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%	4%	7%	10%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	438	178	183	254	262	68	63	74	52	70	110	133	196	242
	43%	43%	38%	47%	38%	58%	48%	52%	34%	45%	38%	46%	43%	42%
Unsure	22	7	9	12	9	9	1	8	4	5	4	2	17	5
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	8%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%

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February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QApproveTrump] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Donald Trump

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	486	109	207	117	53	316	170	233	138	100	98	108	108	64	255	29	152
	48%	52%	50%	44%	40%	51%	43%	59%	47%	40%	47%	50%	53%	51%	50%	40%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	515	95	199	144	78	293	222	159	148	146	110	104	92	57	246	39	166
	50%	45%	48%	54%	59%	47%	56%	40%	51%	58%	52%	49%	46%	45%	48%	55%	52%
Strongly approve	334	76	151	80	27	227	107	166	87	71	60	75	80	40	170	22	106
	33%	36%	36%	30%	20%	36%	27%	42%	30%	28%	29%	35%	40%	32%	33%	30%	33%
Somewhat approve	152	33	56	37	26	89	63	67	52	29	38	33	28	24	84	7	46
	15%	16%	14%	14%	19%	14%	16%	17%	18%	11%	18%	15%	14%	19%	17%	10%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	77	10	24	30	13	33	43	14	31	14	15	28	15	4	41	6	25
	7%	5%	6%	11%	10%	5%	11%	3%	11%	6%	7%	13%	7%	3%	8%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	438	85	175	114	65	260	178	145	117	132	95	77	77	53	204	33	141
	43%	40%	42%	43%	49%	42%	45%	37%	40%	52%	45%	36%	38%	42%	40%	46%	44%
Unsure	22	7	8	5	2	15	7	5	5	7	3	2	2	5	9	4	2
	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

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[QApproveTrump] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Donald Trump

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	486	322	117	43	405	32	49	318	132	23	419	46	373	42	172	208	189	300	410	410	264
	48%	86%	49%	11%	87%	38%	10%	83%	39%	8%	91%	9%	86%	10%	97%	81%	42%	47%	48%	59%	37%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	515	49	111	342	57	43	415	64	195	247	31	449	56	369	3	45	252	328	429	275	431
	50%	13%	47%	87%	12%	52%	88%	17%	57%	91%	7%	89%	13%	88%	2%	17%	57%	52%	50%	39%	61%
Strongly approve	334	241	73	18	298	15	21	241	75	10	310	15	279	17	156	130	130	211	288	290	179
	33%	64%	31%	5%	64%	17%	4%	62%	22%	3%	68%	3%	64%	4%	88%	51%	29%	33%	34%	41%	25%
Somewhat approve	152	81	44	25	107	17	28	78	57	13	108	32	94	26	16	78	58	89	122	121	86
	15%	22%	18%	6%	23%	21%	6%	20%	17%	5%	24%	6%	22%	6%	9%	31%	13%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	77	21	25	28	26	11	40	21	38	17	21	44	32	28	-	20	32	44	61	49	51
	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%	14%	8%	6%	11%	6%	4%	9%	7%	7%	-	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Strongly disapprove	438	28	86	313	31	32	375	43	157	230	11	405	25	341	3	25	221	284	368	226	380
	43%	7%	36%	80%	7%	38%	80%	11%	46%	84%	2%	81%	6%	82%	2%	10%	50%	45%	43%	32%	53%
Unsure	22	4	9	7	6	8	7	3	13	3	8	6	5	6	2	4	3	5	13	14	16
	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	10%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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[QApproveTrump] Do you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following Presidents did while in office?

-Donald Trump

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	486	283	113	144	342	78	67	95	219	172	85	117	107	85
	48%	56%	38%	54%	45%	52%	56%	37%	45%	62%	37%	77%	54%	31%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	515	221	171	116	398	68	49	154	261	100	140	32	89	182
	50%	43%	58%	43%	53%	46%	41%	59%	54%	36%	61%	22%	45%	66%
Strongly approve	334	201	68	107	226	61	46	56	161	117	64	83	80	52
	33%	39%	23%	40%	30%	41%	39%	21%	33%	42%	28%	55%	40%	19%
Somewhat approve	152	83	45	37	115	16	21	39	58	55	22	34	27	33
	15%	16%	15%	14%	15%	11%	17%	15%	12%	20%	9%	22%	14%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	77	37	24	11	65	6	5	13	45	18	21	8	15	17
	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%
Strongly disapprove	438	184	147	105	332	61	44	141	216	81	119	24	74	165
	43%	36%	50%	39%	44%	41%	37%	54%	44%	30%	52%	16%	38%	60%
Unsure	22	6	12	7	15	3	4	11	7	4	4	2	1	9
	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDemPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Democratic President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
John F. Kennedy	329	122	173	156	257	15	34	24	33	31	112	130	87	242
	32%	30%	36%	29%	37%	13%	26%	17%	21%	20%	39%	45%	19%	42%
Lyndon B. Johnson	23	8	15	7	17	4	1	3	3	1	6	10	6	16
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Jimmy Carter	67	28	36	30	47	4	12	11	8	7	24	17	26	41
	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	9%	8%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Bill Clinton	122	51	56	66	77	8	17	8	30	42	29	13	80	43
	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	7%	13%	5%	20%	27%	10%	5%	18%	7%
Barack Obama	356	151	150	206	189	77	57	80	59	59	75	83	198	158
	35%	37%	31%	38%	28%	66%	44%	56%	39%	38%	26%	29%	44%	28%
None of these	87	42	39	48	73	6	2	7	12	10	33	24	30	57
	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	5%	1%	5%	8%	6%	12%	9%	7%	10%
Unsure	40	11	7	32	26	3	7	10	7	7	7	8	25	15
	4%	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%	6%	7%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDemPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Democratic President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
John F. Kennedy	329	60	155	73	40	215	113	160	97	69	70	80	64	42	132	24	143
	32%	29%	37%	27%	30%	35%	28%	40%	33%	27%	33%	37%	32%	33%	26%	34%	45%
Lyndon B. Johnson	23	2	4	10	7	6	17	3	15	4	1	6	7	5	13	-	9
	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%		3%
Jimmy Carter	67	13	29	12	13	42	25	33	14	17	14	17	15	3	37	1	21
	7%	6%	7%	4%	10%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	2%	7%	1%	7%
Bill Clinton	122	26	49	36	11	75	47	49	29	25	24	26	20	25	88	5	15
	12%	13%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	20%	17%	7%	5%
Barack Obama	356	77	140	100	39	216	140	100	89	101	83	64	65	38	196	22	83
	35%	37%	34%	38%	30%	35%	35%	25%	31%	40%	39%	30%	32%	30%	39%	31%	26%
None of these	87	20	27	26	15	47	40	38	35	21	17	13	25	10	33	9	37
	8%	9%	7%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	8%	8%	6%	12%	8%	6%	12%	12%
Unsure	40	12	10	10	7	22	17	13	13	16	2	9	6	4	11	9	11
	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	13%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDemPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Democratic President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
John F. Kennedy	329	180	80	65	235	23	71	202	88	32	238	74	224	64	98	122	164	210	296	258	185
	32%	48%	34%	17%	50%	28%	15%	52%	26%	12%	52%	15%	51%	15%	55%	48%	37%	33%	35%	37%	26%
Lyndon B. Johnson	23	9	5	9	10	0	12	8	7	8	9	12	9	11	3	7	9	16	19	18	17
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Jimmy Carter	67	30	23	14	42	6	19	29	24	13	32	30	32	21	7	31	21	47	55	43	43
	7%	8%	10%	3%	9%	7%	4%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	12%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Bill Clinton	122	53	22	48	58	10	54	42	47	32	59	56	54	50	25	25	43	73	101	84	84
	12%	14%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Barack Obama	356	41	68	237	44	23	289	35	134	179	36	297	44	250	16	26	149	209	280	197	302
	35%	11%	29%	60%	9%	28%	61%	9%	39%	65%	8%	59%	10%	60%	9%	10%	33%	33%	33%	28%	43%
None of these	87	54	26	6	70	8	9	55	27	2	72	11	63	10	24	42	40	55	72	72	50
	8%	14%	11%	2%	15%	9%	2%	14%	8%	1%	16%	2%	14%	3%	14%	16%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%
Unsure	40	8	13	14	10	13	16	14	13	7	12	22	9	10	5	4	17	22	28	27	30
	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	16%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavDemPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Democratic President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
John F Kennedy	329	192	66	62	267	40	22	55	176	98	74	65	80	56
	32%	38%	22%	23%	35%	27%	18%	21%	36%	36%	32%	43%	41%	20%
Lyndon B Johnson	23	12	6	4	19	-	4	3	11	8	1	4	3	5
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%		3%	1%	2%	3%	*%	3%	1%	2%
Jimmy Carter	67	31	21	15	52	5	10	17	27	23	9	18	8	12
	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	12%	4%	4%
Bill Clinton	122	75	28	63	59	34	29	38	52	32	27	17	27	33
	12%	15%	10%	24%	8%	23%	24%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%
Barack Obama	356	139	136	95	260	50	45	119	168	69	87	23	55	132
	35%	27%	46%	35%	34%	34%	37%	45%	35%	25%	38%	15%	28%	48%
None of these	87	48	21	16	71	7	9	13	41	33	25	23	16	21
	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%	5%	8%	12%	11%	15%	8%	8%
Unsure	40	13	18	13	26	12	1	16	12	11	8	1	8	17
	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	8%	1%	6%	2%	4%	3%	*%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOPPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Republican President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Richard Nixon	12	6	8	4	8	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	8	3
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%
Gerald Ford	45	20	19	26	35	5	2	8	7	3	11	18	17	28
	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Ronald Reagan	371	144	188	183	258	20	45	32	31	52	118	139	114	257
	36%	35%	40%	33%	37%	18%	35%	22%	20%	33%	41%	49%	25%	45%
George H W Bush	62	24	32	30	40	13	5	7	8	12	14	20	27	34
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	11%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%
George W Bush	91	34	34	57	59	16	9	10	15	13	29	23	38	52
	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	13%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%
Donald Trump	256	109	119	137	186	20	39	33	61	38	77	47	132	124
	25%	26%	25%	25%	27%	17%	30%	23%	40%	24%	27%	17%	29%	22%
None of these	143	61	67	75	76	33	19	37	19	28	28	31	84	58
	14%	15%	14%	14%	11%	28%	15%	26%	12%	18%	10%	11%	19%	10%
Unsure	44	13	9	34	26	8	8	13	9	8	7	6	30	14
	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	6%	5%	2%	2%	7%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOPPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Republican President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Richard Nixon	12	5	4	2	-	10	2	6	1	1	4	5	1	-	9	1	1
	1%	3%	1%	1%		2%	1%	2%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%		2%	1%	*%
Gerald Ford	45	5	17	18	6	22	23	17	19	12	17	7	5	4	20	3	18
	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Ronald Reagan	371	56	150	110	55	206	165	141	117	75	69	75	86	60	170	13	151
	36%	26%	36%	41%	41%	33%	41%	36%	40%	30%	33%	35%	43%	47%	33%	18%	47%
George H W Bush	62	9	22	18	12	31	31	19	21	21	11	10	10	8	25	6	20
	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%
George W Bush	91	16	35	26	13	51	39	30	29	21	17	21	19	12	52	4	25
	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	8%
Donald Trump	256	67	108	58	23	175	81	123	63	66	45	62	51	26	144	22	60
	25%	32%	26%	22%	18%	28%	20%	31%	22%	26%	22%	29%	25%	21%	28%	32%	19%
None of these	143	36	60	26	21	96	47	42	34	37	39	27	25	14	75	13	34
	14%	17%	15%	10%	16%	15%	12%	11%	12%	14%	18%	13%	13%	11%	15%	19%	11%
Unsure	44	16	18	8	2	33	10	18	7	20	8	7	4	2	14	8	10
	4%	7%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	12%	3%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOPPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Republican President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Richard Nixon	12	2	4	5	4	1	6	3	6	2	2	6	4	4	1	-	3	7	9	9	10
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gerald Ford	45	3	15	27	3	5	37	9	15	22	2	41	5	31	0	3	17	31	43	26	33
	4%	1%	6%	7%	1%	6%	8%	2%	4%	8%	*%	8%	1%	8%	*%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Ronald Reagan	371	160	83	124	196	30	145	159	133	75	187	165	191	129	29	142	185	244	323	263	243
	36%	43%	35%	32%	42%	35%	31%	41%	39%	28%	41%	33%	44%	31%	16%	55%	42%	39%	38%	38%	34%
George H W Bush	62	10	17	34	14	8	40	8	27	27	12	45	11	40	3	9	36	40	53	39	52
	6%	3%	7%	9%	3%	9%	9%	2%	8%	10%	3%	9%	3%	10%	2%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%
George W Bush	91	16	18	56	18	4	69	21	32	37	12	74	14	62	5	12	40	54	71	51	72
	9%	4%	8%	14%	4%	5%	15%	5%	10%	13%	3%	15%	3%	15%	3%	5%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%
Donald Trump	256	177	56	22	219	13	24	171	68	8	224	24	195	23	135	82	88	149	214	212	138
	25%	47%	23%	6%	47%	16%	5%	44%	20%	3%	49%	5%	45%	6%	76%	32%	20%	24%	25%	30%	19%
None of these	143	5	33	99	10	11	122	9	48	83	11	117	10	110	2	6	63	89	109	73	126
	14%	1%	14%	25%	2%	13%	26%	2%	14%	31%	2%	23%	2%	26%	1%	3%	14%	14%	13%	10%	18%
Unsure	44	2	12	24	4	12	27	7	11	19	7	30	6	17	1	2	13	19	30	26	38
	4%	*%	5%	6%	1%	15%	6%	2%	3%	7%	1%	6%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QFavGOPPres] Of those listed, which one was your favorite Republican President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Richard Nixon	12	4	5	5	7	3	2	7	1	3	-	2	1	3
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*%	1%		1%	1%	1%
Gerald Ford	45	14	17	9	37	5	3	18	15	12	7	3	12	15
	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%
Ronald Reagan	371	207	86	85	286	43	41	69	203	99	85	57	89	68
	36%	41%	29%	32%	38%	29%	34%	26%	42%	36%	37%	38%	45%	25%
George H W Bush	62	25	18	14	47	5	9	28	19	14	9	3	7	22
	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	11%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	8%
George W Bush	91	57	21	16	75	14	2	22	54	15	31	9	21	34
	9%	11%	7%	6%	10%	9%	2%	8%	11%	6%	13%	6%	10%	12%
Donald Trump	256	146	66	87	169	47	40	52	111	94	51	66	44	48
	25%	29%	22%	33%	22%	32%	34%	20%	23%	34%	22%	44%	22%	17%
None of these	143	46	64	41	101	20	21	49	68	25	35	9	15	61
	14%	9%	22%	15%	13%	13%	17%	19%	14%	9%	15%	6%	8%	22%
Unsure	44	11	19	12	32	11	1	16	14	13	11	2	7	25
	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	7%	1%	6%	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	9%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHeardEastPalestine] How much have you heard about the train derailment in East Palestine, Ohio?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	761	314	394	367	538	69	87	110	92	92	220	248	293	468
	74%	76%	83%	67%	78%	59%	67%	77%	60%	59%	77%	87%	65%	82%
A great deal	418	180	230	187	299	30	59	58	49	45	116	151	151	267
	41%	44%	48%	34%	43%	26%	45%	40%	32%	29%	41%	53%	33%	47%
Some	344	134	164	180	239	38	29	52	43	47	104	97	142	202
	34%	33%	34%	33%	35%	33%	22%	36%	28%	30%	37%	34%	31%	35%
Not much at all	110	41	40	70	77	16	16	9	27	25	30	21	60	50
	11%	10%	8%	13%	11%	14%	12%	6%	17%	16%	10%	7%	13%	9%
Nothing at all	128	46	35	93	64	26	23	19	27	38	26	17	84	43
	12%	11%	7%	17%	9%	22%	17%	13%	18%	24%	9%	6%	19%	8%
Unsure	24	10	8	16	9	6	5	5	7	2	10	-	14	10
	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	-	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHeardEastPalestine] How much have you heard about the train derailment in East Palestine, Ohio?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	761	124	303	223	111	427	334	287	250	163	160	158	170	103	372	41	273
	74%	59%	73%	84%	84%	68%	84%	73%	86%	64%	76%	74%	84%	82%	73%	58%	85%
A great deal	418	49	168	143	58	216	201	147	151	83	88	86	91	66	197	18	164
	41%	23%	40%	54%	44%	35%	50%	37%	52%	33%	42%	40%	45%	53%	39%	26%	51%
Some	344	76	135	80	53	211	133	140	99	80	72	72	79	37	174	23	109
	34%	36%	33%	30%	40%	34%	33%	35%	34%	32%	34%	34%	39%	29%	34%	32%	34%
Not much at all	110	35	44	22	9	79	31	50	26	36	27	22	14	8	64	12	21
	11%	17%	11%	8%	7%	13%	8%	13%	9%	14%	13%	10%	7%	6%	12%	17%	6%
Nothing at all	128	43	56	19	10	99	28	49	15	46	22	29	17	11	62	15	24
	12%	20%	14%	7%	7%	16%	7%	12%	5%	18%	10%	14%	9%	9%	12%	21%	8%
Unsure	24	8	11	2	2	19	5	9	-	8	2	5	1	4	12	3	2
	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	*%	3%	2%	5%	1%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QHeardEastPalestine] How much have you heard about the train derailment in East Palestine, Ohio?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	761	287	182	285	365	50	346	307	222	223	355	374	354	317	145	195	353	504	658	526	520
	74%	77%	77%	73%	78%	60%	74%	80%	65%	82%	78%	75%	81%	76%	82%	76%	79%	80%	77%	75%	73%
A great deal	418	180	101	134	227	26	164	191	112	111	217	187	221	155	88	125	202	294	366	297	273
	41%	48%	43%	34%	48%	31%	35%	50%	33%	41%	47%	37%	51%	37%	50%	49%	46%	46%	43%	42%	38%
Some	344	107	81	151	138	24	182	115	110	112	138	187	132	162	57	70	151	210	293	229	247
	34%	29%	34%	39%	30%	28%	39%	30%	32%	41%	30%	37%	30%	39%	32%	27%	34%	33%	34%	33%	35%
Not much at all	110	42	20	43	47	16	48	37	47	21	48	49	36	37	15	29	34	51	87	72	73
	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	19%	10%	10%	14%	8%	11%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Nothing at all	128	33	34	57	44	16	68	37	62	24	43	68	33	52	13	25	50	69	88	84	103
	12%	9%	14%	15%	9%	19%	14%	10%	18%	9%	9%	14%	8%	12%	7%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	15%
Unsure	24	13	2	7	13	2	9	5	9	5	11	11	12	11	5	8	8	9	18	17	15
	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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[QHeardEastPalestine] How much have you heard about the train derailment in East Palestine, Ohio?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	761	404	197	171	589	81	91	178	379	204	156	118	153	200
	74%	79%	66%	64%	78%	54%	76%	68%	78%	74%	68%	78%	78%	73%
A great deal	418	231	99	97	320	39	58	96	223	98	83	64	88	97
	41%	45%	34%	36%	42%	26%	48%	37%	46%	36%	36%	43%	45%	35%
Some	344	174	97	74	269	41	33	82	156	106	73	54	65	103
	34%	34%	33%	28%	36%	28%	28%	31%	32%	39%	32%	36%	33%	38%
Not much at all	110	50	41	37	74	23	14	27	51	32	31	20	19	28
	11%	10%	14%	14%	10%	16%	11%	10%	10%	12%	13%	13%	9%	10%
Nothing at all	128	48	47	50	78	39	11	49	47	32	35	13	19	38
	12%	9%	16%	19%	10%	26%	9%	19%	10%	11%	15%	9%	10%	14%
Unsure	24	8	12	10	14	6	4	6	11	7	8	-	6	10
	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%		3%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBlameContrast] Thinking about the trail derailment and chemical spill that recently took place in East Palestine, Ohio, who do you think is more to blame for what has happened?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pete Buttigieg and the federal agencies he leads, who have failed to keep transportation safe and effective	288	124	159	130	205	28	33	45	33	38	99	74	116	173
	28%	30%	33%	24%	30%	24%	25%	31%	22%	24%	35%	26%	26%	30%
Private companies, who are pushing for looser regulations and prioritizing profits over safety	531	229	255	274	351	58	69	74	94	69	125	169	237	294
	52%	56%	53%	50%	51%	50%	53%	52%	62%	44%	44%	59%	53%	51%
Unsure	204	59	63	141	131	30	29	25	25	49	62	43	98	105
	20%	14%	13%	26%	19%	26%	22%	17%	16%	31%	22%	15%	22%	18%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBlameContrast] Thinking about the trail derailment and chemical spill that recently took place in East Palestine, Ohio, who do you think is more to blame for what has happened?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pete Buttigieg and the federal agencies he leads, who have failed to keep transportation safe and effective	288	59	127	70	33	185	103	123	82	64	58	55	72	36	150	17	93
	28%	28%	31%	26%	25%	30%	26%	31%	28%	25%	28%	25%	36%	29%	29%	25%	29%
Private companies, who are pushing for looser regulations and prioritizing profits over safety	531	88	206	157	79	294	237	192	159	125	110	126	97	69	258	38	179
	52%	42%	50%	59%	60%	47%	59%	48%	55%	50%	52%	59%	48%	54%	51%	54%	56%
Unsure	204	63	82	38	21	145	59	81	50	64	43	34	33	21	102	15	48
	20%	30%	20%	14%	16%	23%	15%	21%	17%	25%	20%	16%	16%	17%	20%	22%	15%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBlameContrast] Thinking about the trail derailment and chemical spill that recently took place in East Palestine, Ohio, who do you think is more to blame for what has happened?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pete Buttigieg and the federal agencies he leads, who have failed to keep transportation safe and effective	288	166	73	47	211	18	60	171	83	29	207	68	197	55	90	107	126	181	242	233	165
	28%	44%	31%	12%	45%	21%	13%	44%	24%	11%	45%	14%	45%	13%	51%	41%	28%	29%	28%	33%	23%
Private companies, who are pushing for looser regulations and prioritizing profits over safety	531	147	107	266	171	40	319	150	166	210	164	342	157	291	50	111	241	333	448	326	410
	52%	39%	45%	68%	37%	48%	68%	39%	49%	77%	36%	68%	36%	70%	28%	43%	54%	53%	53%	47%	58%
Unsure	204	62	57	79	86	26	91	64	91	34	87	92	80	71	37	39	77	119	161	140	136
	20%	16%	24%	20%	18%	31%	19%	17%	27%	12%	19%	18%	18%	17%	21%	15%	17%	19%	19%	20%	19%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBlameContrast] Thinking about the trail derailment and chemical spill that recently took place in East Palestine, Ohio, who do you think is more to blame for what has happened?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Pete Buttigieg and the federal agencies he leads, who have failed to keep transportation safe and effective	288	161	76	79	209	33	46	69	133	87	51	57	67	54
	28%	32%	26%	30%	28%	22%	39%	27%	27%	31%	22%	38%	34%	20%
Private companies, who are pushing for looser regulations and prioritizing profits over safety	531	255	167	130	399	69	61	138	272	121	127	70	83	171
	52%	50%	57%	49%	53%	46%	51%	53%	56%	44%	55%	46%	42%	62%
Unsure	204	94	53	58	146	47	12	53	83	68	52	24	46	50
	20%	18%	18%	22%	19%	31%	10%	20%	17%	25%	23%	16%	24%	18%

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[QEvac_Wildfire] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Wildfire burning a few miles from your home

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	97	123	117	172	28	17	31	43	32	64	69	107	134
	23%	24%	26%	21%	25%	24%	13%	22%	28%	21%	23%	24%	24%	23%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	749	300	343	405	494	84	107	108	103	111	217	210	322	427
	73%	73%	72%	74%	72%	71%	82%	75%	68%	71%	76%	73%	71%	75%
Stay at home	44	12	22	22	24	9	6	11	10	3	11	8	25	20
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	8%	7%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	196	85	101	95	147	19	11	20	33	29	53	61	82	114
	19%	21%	21%	17%	21%	16%	9%	14%	22%	19%	19%	21%	18%	20%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	430	165	197	232	289	45	56	41	52	62	136	138	156	274
	42%	40%	41%	43%	42%	38%	43%	29%	34%	40%	48%	48%	34%	48%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	319	136	146	173	206	39	51	66	51	50	80	72	167	152
	31%	33%	31%	32%	30%	33%	39%	46%	33%	32%	28%	25%	37%	27%
Unsure	34	14	11	23	22	6	6	4	6	12	5	7	22	11
	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%	2%	2%	5%	2%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Wildfire] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Wildfire burning a few miles from your home

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	58	98	58	25	156	84	104	67	68	50	53	40	24	111	23	80
	23%	28%	24%	22%	19%	25%	21%	26%	23%	27%	24%	25%	20%	19%	22%	33%	25%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	749	139	305	201	104	444	305	278	216	180	152	158	151	100	378	45	233
	73%	66%	74%	76%	78%	71%	77%	70%	74%	71%	72%	73%	75%	80%	74%	64%	73%
Stay at home	44	16	15	7	5	31	13	16	8	15	7	7	7	5	21	8	7
	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	11%	2%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	196	42	83	51	20	125	71	88	59	53	43	46	33	19	90	15	73
	19%	20%	20%	19%	15%	20%	18%	22%	20%	21%	20%	21%	16%	15%	18%	22%	23%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	430	70	182	114	64	252	177	158	131	97	92	85	80	73	218	26	140
	42%	33%	44%	43%	48%	40%	44%	40%	45%	38%	43%	39%	39%	58%	43%	37%	44%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	319	69	123	88	40	191	128	120	85	83	60	73	71	28	161	19	93
	31%	33%	30%	33%	30%	31%	32%	30%	29%	33%	29%	34%	35%	22%	31%	27%	29%
Unsure	34	13	11	6	4	24	10	13	8	6	9	4	11	2	20	2	7
	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	1%	4%	3%	2%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Wildfire] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Wildfire burning a few miles from your home

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	90	66	73	112	33	95	98	77	59	113	109	97	96	40	65	79	124	182	170	167
	23%	24%	28%	19%	24%	40%	20%	25%	23%	22%	25%	22%	22%	23%	22%	25%	18%	20%	21%	24%	24%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	749	277	160	304	345	47	357	280	247	208	334	374	325	305	132	187	357	489	642	507	517
	73%	74%	68%	78%	74%	56%	76%	73%	73%	76%	73%	74%	75%	73%	74%	73%	80%	77%	75%	72%	73%
Stay at home	44	13	12	15	16	9	19	17	17	9	16	25	14	16	8	7	11	17	26	31	34
	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	11%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	196	76	55	58	95	24	77	81	60	50	98	84	83	79	31	58	67	107	157	139	134
	19%	20%	23%	15%	20%	29%	16%	21%	18%	18%	21%	17%	19%	19%	18%	23%	15%	17%	18%	20%	19%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	430	157	91	178	195	26	209	154	137	129	185	224	192	177	79	97	224	304	379	295	300
	42%	42%	38%	45%	42%	31%	44%	40%	40%	47%	40%	45%	44%	43%	45%	38%	50%	48%	44%	42%	42%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	319	120	69	126	150	21	147	126	111	79	149	150	133	128	52	90	134	185	263	211	217
	31%	32%	29%	32%	32%	25%	31%	33%	33%	29%	33%	30%	31%	31%	30%	35%	30%	29%	31%	30%	31%
Unsure	34	8	11	15	12	4	19	8	15	5	11	19	12	16	6	5	8	20	27	22	27
	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Wildfire] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Wildfire burning a few miles from your home

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	111	84	59	181	36	24	65	103	72	47	40	42	58
	23%	22%	28%	22%	24%	24%	20%	25%	21%	26%	20%	27%	21%	21%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	749	383	203	199	549	106	93	183	373	193	175	106	148	208
	73%	75%	69%	74%	73%	71%	78%	70%	77%	70%	76%	70%	75%	76%
Stay at home	44	22	19	14	30	10	5	16	12	16	4	5	7	14
	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	196	89	65	45	151	26	19	49	90	57	43	35	35	43
	19%	18%	22%	17%	20%	17%	16%	19%	19%	21%	19%	24%	18%	16%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	430	232	107	95	335	42	52	106	223	101	104	62	83	120
	42%	45%	36%	35%	44%	29%	44%	41%	46%	37%	45%	41%	42%	43%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	319	152	96	104	214	63	41	77	150	92	71	45	65	88
	31%	30%	32%	39%	28%	43%	34%	29%	31%	34%	31%	30%	33%	32%
Unsure	34	16	9	10	24	7	3	13	11	10	8	5	7	10
	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Hurricane] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Hurricane headed towards your home

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	338	159	168	169	246	34	35	47	46	51	94	100	144	194
	33%	39%	35%	31%	36%	29%	27%	33%	30%	33%	33%	35%	32%	34%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	645	245	300	344	420	75	93	92	102	98	178	175	292	353
	63%	60%	63%	63%	61%	64%	72%	64%	67%	63%	62%	61%	65%	62%
Stay at home	88	35	48	40	56	15	10	15	18	12	25	18	45	43
	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%	7%	11%	12%	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	250	124	121	129	190	20	25	32	28	39	69	82	99	151
	24%	30%	25%	24%	28%	17%	19%	22%	18%	25%	24%	29%	22%	26%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	398	157	198	200	262	35	66	45	72	67	102	113	184	214
	39%	38%	41%	37%	38%	30%	50%	31%	47%	43%	36%	39%	41%	38%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	247	88	102	144	158	40	28	47	30	31	76	63	108	139
	24%	21%	21%	26%	23%	34%	21%	33%	19%	20%	27%	22%	24%	24%
Unsure	40	8	8	32	22	8	2	4	5	6	15	10	15	25
	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Hurricane] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Hurricane headed towards your home

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	338	76	128	103	31	203	134	143	103	86	77	70	54	46	168	25	105
	33%	36%	31%	39%	24%	33%	34%	36%	35%	34%	36%	33%	27%	36%	33%	35%	33%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	645	123	269	158	95	393	252	239	181	158	127	134	140	79	331	45	195
	63%	59%	65%	59%	71%	63%	63%	60%	62%	62%	60%	62%	69%	63%	65%	63%	61%
Stay at home	88	25	38	18	7	63	25	39	18	23	20	17	13	13	42	12	24
	9%	12%	9%	7%	6%	10%	6%	10%	6%	9%	10%	8%	6%	10%	8%	17%	7%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	250	51	89	85	24	140	109	104	86	62	57	53	41	32	125	13	81
	24%	24%	22%	32%	18%	22%	27%	26%	29%	25%	27%	25%	20%	26%	25%	19%	25%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	398	69	174	94	61	244	155	151	112	94	78	77	92	51	206	26	119
	39%	33%	42%	35%	46%	39%	39%	38%	38%	37%	37%	36%	46%	41%	40%	36%	37%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	247	54	95	64	34	149	98	88	69	64	48	57	48	28	125	19	76
	24%	26%	23%	24%	26%	24%	24%	22%	24%	25%	23%	26%	24%	22%	25%	27%	24%
Unsure	40	11	17	6	7	28	12	15	7	9	7	11	8	2	11	1	20
	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Hurricane] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Hurricane headed towards your home

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	338	133	77	119	161	25	152	142	93	98	159	161	144	141	65	84	124	201	277	245	238
	33%	35%	33%	30%	34%	30%	32%	37%	27%	36%	35%	32%	33%	34%	37%	33%	28%	32%	32%	35%	33%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	645	233	148	256	295	52	298	232	230	168	284	320	275	262	107	166	304	413	543	427	445
	63%	62%	62%	65%	63%	62%	63%	60%	68%	62%	62%	64%	63%	63%	60%	65%	68%	65%	64%	61%	63%
Stay at home	88	36	19	29	44	9	35	45	28	14	47	37	41	33	14	27	32	50	66	72	68
	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	5%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	250	97	59	90	116	16	117	97	65	84	113	124	103	107	50	57	92	151	211	172	170
	24%	26%	25%	23%	25%	20%	25%	25%	19%	31%	25%	25%	24%	26%	28%	22%	21%	24%	25%	25%	24%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	398	139	91	163	173	34	192	131	144	113	157	223	156	173	54	105	192	269	346	255	281
	39%	37%	38%	42%	37%	40%	41%	34%	42%	41%	34%	44%	36%	42%	31%	41%	43%	43%	41%	36%	40%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	247	94	57	92	122	18	106	101	86	56	127	98	119	89	53	61	112	144	197	172	164
	24%	25%	24%	24%	26%	22%	22%	26%	25%	20%	28%	19%	27%	21%	30%	24%	25%	23%	23%	25%	23%
Unsure	40	9	12	17	13	7	21	12	17	6	15	21	15	15	5	6	16	19	32	27	28
	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%

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[QEvac_Hurricane] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Hurricane headed towards your home

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	338	162	89	86	252	45	41	79	158	101	74	57	64	79
	33%	32%	30%	32%	33%	30%	35%	30%	32%	37%	32%	38%	32%	29%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	645	333	186	174	470	97	77	170	314	161	144	91	127	185
	63%	65%	63%	65%	62%	65%	64%	65%	64%	58%	62%	60%	65%	67%
Stay at home	88	46	27	29	59	17	11	27	35	26	12	18	17	24
	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	12%	10%	10%	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%	9%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	250	116	62	57	192	27	30	52	123	75	62	40	46	55
	24%	23%	21%	21%	26%	18%	25%	20%	25%	27%	27%	26%	24%	20%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	398	221	103	107	291	55	53	107	197	94	82	59	75	113
	39%	43%	35%	40%	39%	37%	44%	41%	41%	34%	36%	39%	38%	41%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	247	112	83	66	180	42	24	63	116	67	62	32	53	72
	24%	22%	28%	25%	24%	29%	20%	24%	24%	24%	27%	21%	27%	26%
Unsure	40	15	21	8	32	7	1	11	16	14	13	3	6	12
	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Spill] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Chemical spill a few miles from your home

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	108	129	111	156	28	35	49	38	31	59	62	118	121
	23%	26%	27%	20%	23%	24%	27%	34%	25%	20%	21%	22%	26%	21%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	745	290	336	408	505	81	93	88	108	114	218	217	310	436
	73%	71%	71%	75%	74%	69%	71%	62%	71%	73%	76%	76%	69%	76%
Stay at home	46	22	18	27	23	10	5	14	8	7	12	5	28	17
	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	9%	4%	10%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	194	86	111	83	132	17	30	36	30	25	47	57	90	104
	19%	21%	23%	15%	19%	15%	23%	25%	20%	16%	16%	20%	20%	18%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	417	162	191	225	301	42	41	44	39	58	129	147	141	276
	41%	39%	40%	41%	44%	36%	32%	31%	26%	37%	45%	51%	31%	48%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	328	128	145	183	204	39	52	44	68	56	89	70	169	160
	32%	31%	30%	34%	30%	33%	40%	31%	45%	36%	31%	25%	37%	28%
Unsure	38	13	11	27	27	8	2	6	7	11	8	7	23	15
	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%	5%	3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEvac_Spill] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Chemical spill a few miles from your home

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	64	93	56	27	157	83	98	58	69	58	39	37	32	122	22	61
	23%	30%	22%	21%	21%	25%	21%	25%	20%	27%	27%	18%	18%	26%	24%	30%	19%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	745	135	308	201	101	443	302	281	224	173	148	169	154	91	367	44	252
	73%	64%	74%	76%	76%	71%	76%	71%	77%	68%	70%	79%	77%	72%	72%	62%	79%
Stay at home	46	22	13	8	2	36	10	20	3	22	9	6	1	6	20	7	5
	4%	11%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	1%	9%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	9%	2%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	194	41	79	48	25	121	73	78	54	47	49	34	36	26	102	15	56
	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%	19%	23%	16%	18%	21%	20%	21%	18%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	417	66	179	102	70	245	172	173	128	98	79	90	90	55	190	32	151
	41%	31%	43%	38%	53%	39%	43%	44%	44%	39%	37%	42%	45%	44%	37%	45%	47%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	328	69	129	99	31	198	130	108	96	75	69	79	64	35	178	12	102
	32%	33%	31%	37%	23%	32%	33%	27%	33%	30%	33%	37%	32%	28%	35%	17%	32%
Unsure	38	11	13	9	4	25	13	17	9	11	5	7	10	3	21	6	6
	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	8%	2%

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[QEvac_Spill] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
-Chemical spill a few miles from your home

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	99	51	81	118	25	96	96	74	65	109	114	105	85	44	66	78	138	173	167	170
	23%	26%	21%	21%	25%	30%	20%	25%	22%	24%	24%	23%	24%	20%	25%	26%	18%	22%	20%	24%	24%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	745	268	168	299	335	52	358	279	249	204	331	371	313	318	127	185	355	476	648	508	515
	73%	72%	71%	76%	72%	63%	76%	72%	73%	75%	72%	74%	72%	76%	72%	72%	80%	75%	76%	73%	72%
Stay at home	46	13	9	19	15	9	22	19	14	12	15	26	14	19	6	8	9	17	30	34	35
	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	194	86	42	62	103	16	75	77	60	53	94	88	92	66	38	58	69	121	144	133	135
	19%	23%	18%	16%	22%	20%	16%	20%	18%	19%	20%	18%	21%	16%	22%	23%	16%	19%	17%	19%	19%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	417	152	92	167	178	34	205	151	134	123	172	225	170	185	59	107	216	275	372	292	292
	41%	41%	39%	43%	38%	41%	44%	39%	40%	45%	38%	45%	39%	44%	33%	42%	49%	43%	44%	42%	41%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	328	116	76	132	157	18	153	128	115	81	159	146	143	132	67	78	139	201	276	216	223
	32%	31%	32%	34%	33%	22%	32%	33%	34%	30%	35%	29%	33%	32%	38%	30%	31%	32%	32%	31%	31%
Unsure	38	8	18	11	15	6	16	10	16	4	17	17	16	15	6	6	11	19	30	24	26
	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%

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[QEvac_Spill] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes how you would respond?
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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	240	109	82	79	160	41	38	65	104	71	44	44	46	50
	23%	21%	28%	30%	21%	28%	32%	25%	21%	26%	19%	29%	23%	18%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	745	383	199	179	565	99	80	184	372	190	176	102	145	212
	73%	75%	67%	67%	75%	67%	67%	70%	76%	69%	76%	68%	74%	77%
Stay at home	46	20	17	20	26	16	4	15	15	15	9	7	5	16
	4%	4%	6%	8%	3%	11%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	194	89	65	59	134	25	34	50	88	56	35	37	41	33
	19%	18%	22%	22%	18%	17%	28%	19%	18%	20%	15%	25%	21%	12%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	417	225	107	86	331	47	39	101	224	92	105	68	77	113
	41%	44%	36%	32%	44%	31%	33%	39%	46%	34%	46%	45%	39%	41%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	328	157	92	94	235	53	41	82	148	98	70	34	68	99
	32%	31%	31%	35%	31%	36%	34%	32%	30%	36%	31%	22%	35%	36%
Unsure	38	18	15	9	29	8	1	12	12	14	10	4	6	14
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%

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[QEvac_Asteroid] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes -Asteroid projected to land within your region of the country

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	299	121	157	142	216	26	32	29	36	55	73	107	119	180
	29%	29%	33%	26%	31%	23%	24%	20%	23%	35%	26%	37%	26%	32%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	642	261	292	349	410	80	95	105	105	84	186	162	294	348
	63%	63%	61%	64%	60%	68%	72%	73%	69%	54%	65%	57%	65%	61%
Stay at home	112	40	61	51	75	10	14	11	12	20	23	47	43	69
	11%	10%	13%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	13%	8%	16%	10%	12%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	186	81	96	91	142	16	18	17	23	35	51	60	75	111
	18%	20%	20%	17%	21%	14%	13%	12%	15%	22%	18%	21%	17%	19%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	378	150	176	201	246	37	54	55	53	53	107	110	161	217
	37%	36%	37%	37%	36%	32%	42%	39%	35%	34%	37%	38%	36%	38%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	264	111	116	148	165	42	40	49	52	32	79	52	133	131
	26%	27%	24%	27%	24%	36%	31%	34%	34%	20%	28%	18%	29%	23%
Unsure	83	30	28	55	61	11	4	10	12	17	26	18	39	44
	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	9%	3%	7%	8%	11%	9%	6%	9%	8%

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[QEvac_Asteroid] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes -Asteroid projected to land within your region of the country

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	299	74	110	82	33	184	114	127	89	78	62	54	59	41	147	22	99
	29%	35%	27%	31%	24%	30%	29%	32%	31%	31%	29%	25%	29%	32%	29%	31%	31%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	642	117	272	164	88	389	252	234	176	158	134	134	125	81	326	40	192
	63%	56%	66%	62%	67%	62%	63%	59%	60%	63%	64%	63%	62%	64%	64%	57%	60%
Stay at home	112	32	35	31	14	67	45	43	31	32	25	14	22	17	49	10	39
	11%	15%	8%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	12%	6%	11%	14%	10%	14%	12%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	186	42	75	51	18	117	69	84	58	46	37	40	38	23	98	12	59
	18%	20%	18%	19%	14%	19%	17%	21%	20%	18%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	378	69	168	81	61	236	142	143	102	95	81	72	72	53	193	31	114
	37%	33%	40%	30%	46%	38%	36%	36%	35%	37%	38%	33%	36%	42%	38%	43%	36%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	264	48	105	83	27	153	110	91	74	64	53	63	53	28	133	9	78
	26%	23%	25%	31%	21%	25%	28%	23%	25%	25%	25%	29%	26%	22%	26%	13%	24%
Unsure	83	19	31	20	12	50	32	34	26	16	14	26	17	5	37	9	29
	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	7%	12%	9%	4%	7%	12%	9%

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[QEvac_Asteroid] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes -Asteroid projected to land within your region of the country

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	299	114	71	102	142	33	124	122	100	74	143	136	132	120	57	77	114	188	242	218	201
	29%	31%	30%	26%	30%	39%	26%	32%	29%	27%	31%	27%	30%	29%	32%	30%	26%	30%	28%	31%	28%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	642	232	141	263	288	42	312	234	212	183	281	325	267	263	105	163	293	396	539	417	447
	63%	62%	59%	67%	62%	50%	66%	61%	62%	67%	61%	65%	61%	63%	59%	63%	66%	63%	63%	60%	63%
Stay at home	112	42	22	43	54	10	48	47	41	24	53	54	48	46	22	27	42	74	91	88	80
	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%	11%	13%	11%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	186	72	48	59	88	22	76	75	59	50	89	82	84	75	35	50	72	114	151	130	121
	18%	19%	20%	15%	19%	27%	16%	19%	17%	18%	20%	16%	19%	18%	20%	19%	16%	18%	18%	19%	17%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	378	138	86	153	167	28	183	134	128	108	157	205	150	151	53	100	170	226	314	249	256
	37%	37%	36%	39%	36%	34%	39%	35%	38%	40%	34%	41%	34%	36%	30%	39%	38%	36%	37%	36%	36%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	264	94	55	110	121	13	129	101	83	75	124	120	117	112	52	63	123	170	225	168	191
	26%	25%	23%	28%	26%	16%	27%	26%	25%	27%	27%	24%	27%	27%	29%	24%	28%	27%	26%	24%	27%
Unsure	83	28	26	27	38	10	35	30	28	16	34	41	36	34	15	17	37	49	71	64	64
	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%

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[QEvac_Asteroid] From time to time, people are asked to evacuate from their home due to a disaster or health risk. If you were ordered to evacuate your home for each of the following situations, which describes -Asteroid projected to land within your region of the country

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STAY AT HOME/ONLY EVACUATE IF SITUATION EXTREME	299	158	75	74	224	39	36	81	127	91	55	50	73	63
	29%	31%	25%	28%	30%	26%	30%	31%	26%	33%	24%	33%	37%	23%
EVACUATE AS SOON AS ORDER GIVEN/AT FIRST SIGN OF DANGER	642	317	189	173	468	94	79	160	322	160	150	84	111	185
	63%	62%	64%	65%	62%	64%	66%	61%	66%	58%	65%	56%	57%	67%
Stay at home	112	63	30	27	85	16	11	35	47	30	18	12	28	28
	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	8%	8%	14%	10%
Only evacuate if the situation is extreme	186	95	44	47	139	23	24	46	80	60	37	38	45	34
	18%	19%	15%	18%	18%	15%	20%	18%	16%	22%	16%	25%	23%	12%
Evacuate as soon as the order is given	378	187	107	93	284	50	43	102	189	87	87	55	61	105
	37%	37%	36%	35%	38%	34%	36%	39%	39%	32%	38%	36%	31%	38%
Evacuate at the first sign of danger, before authorities order it	264	130	81	80	183	44	36	58	133	73	63	29	50	79
	26%	25%	27%	30%	24%	30%	30%	22%	27%	26%	27%	19%	26%	29%
Unsure	83	35	32	20	62	15	5	20	38	25	25	17	12	28
	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	10%	4%	8%	8%	9%	11%	11%	6%	10%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	817	324	358	458	550	96	113	108	131	136	234	209	374	443
	80%	79%	75%	84%	80%	82%	87%	75%	86%	87%	82%	73%	83%	77%
Instagram	428	173	181	246	252	76	78	97	100	82	93	56	279	149
	42%	42%	38%	45%	37%	65%	60%	68%	66%	53%	33%	20%	62%	26%
YouTube	693	296	352	339	435	100	104	125	124	123	176	146	371	321
	68%	72%	74%	62%	63%	85%	80%	87%	81%	79%	61%	51%	82%	56%
Snapchat	205	89	89	115	114	32	54	73	51	40	32	9	164	41
	20%	22%	19%	21%	17%	27%	42%	51%	33%	26%	11%	3%	36%	7%
Reddit	189	82	112	76	112	27	33	55	58	32	32	12	145	44
	18%	20%	24%	14%	16%	23%	25%	38%	38%	20%	11%	4%	32%	8%
Pinterest	285	120	92	193	193	28	47	44	50	59	65	67	154	132
	28%	29%	19%	35%	28%	24%	36%	31%	33%	38%	23%	23%	34%	23%
LinkedIn	248	101	125	122	153	21	38	36	39	47	70	56	122	126
	24%	25%	26%	22%	22%	18%	29%	25%	26%	30%	24%	20%	27%	22%
WhatsApp	137	57	57	80	64	15	30	23	30	31	29	24	84	53
	13%	14%	12%	15%	9%	13%	23%	16%	20%	20%	10%	8%	19%	9%
Twitter	318	139	186	131	194	40	59	71	70	62	64	52	202	116
	31%	34%	39%	24%	28%	34%	45%	49%	46%	40%	22%	18%	45%	20%
TikTok	275	105	119	155	154	53	57	79	69	63	50	14	211	65
	27%	26%	25%	28%	22%	45%	44%	55%	45%	40%	18%	5%	47%	11%
Something else (Please specify)	20	11	11	9	16	0	4	4	0	1	6	9	5	15
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	%	3%	3%	%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
None of these	61	34	31	30	44	4	1	1	1	-	20	39	2	59
	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	3%	1%	1%	1%		7%	14%	%	10%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	817	179	331	204	104	509	308	324	227	196	163	177	168	102	415	57	236
	80%	85%	80%	77%	78%	82%	77%	82%	78%	78%	77%	82%	83%	81%	81%	80%	74%
Instagram	428	82	173	124	49	255	173	141	111	105	82	90	90	55	267	28	74
	42%	39%	42%	47%	37%	41%	43%	36%	38%	41%	39%	42%	45%	44%	52%	39%	23%
YouTube	693	148	275	185	85	423	270	256	179	175	137	146	138	86	382	46	175
	68%	70%	66%	70%	64%	68%	68%	65%	62%	69%	65%	68%	68%	68%	75%	65%	55%
Snapchat	205	43	87	54	20	130	74	73	41	50	32	50	38	30	138	18	15
	20%	20%	21%	20%	15%	21%	19%	18%	14%	20%	15%	23%	19%	23%	27%	26%	5%
Reddit	189	33	73	66	17	106	83	65	47	39	34	43	41	28	134	12	19
	18%	16%	18%	25%	13%	17%	21%	16%	16%	15%	16%	20%	20%	22%	26%	17%	6%
Pinterest	285	47	112	90	36	159	126	104	89	48	52	62	72	44	159	16	77
	28%	23%	27%	34%	27%	25%	32%	26%	31%	19%	25%	29%	36%	35%	31%	22%	24%
LinkedIn	248	21	79	95	52	100	147	60	93	28	39	45	66	64	171	12	45
	24%	10%	19%	36%	39%	16%	37%	15%	32%	11%	19%	21%	32%	51%	34%	17%	14%
WhatsApp	137	11	54	46	26	65	72	22	42	27	18	24	37	28	86	3	26
	13%	5%	13%	17%	19%	10%	18%	6%	14%	11%	8%	11%	18%	22%	17%	4%	8%
Twitter	318	62	110	99	47	173	145	109	85	67	53	58	88	47	196	20	61
	31%	30%	27%	37%	35%	28%	36%	28%	29%	26%	25%	27%	44%	37%	38%	28%	19%
TikTok	275	60	109	78	28	169	106	94	60	71	50	55	65	29	183	22	28
	27%	28%	26%	29%	21%	27%	27%	24%	21%	28%	24%	26%	32%	23%	36%	31%	9%
Something else (Please specify)	20	3	9	4	4	12	8	9	8	8	4	3	4	0	3	2	9
	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3%	3%
None of these	61	5	23	24	9	28	33	18	26	20	15	11	11	3	12	3	42
	6%	2%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	5%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	13%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	817	312	181	307	381	72	364	311	282	203	371	394	354	331	139	210	348	501	670	570	566
	80%	83%	76%	78%	81%	86%	77%	81%	83%	74%	81%	79%	81%	79%	79%	82%	78%	79%	79%	82%	80%
Instagram	428	150	91	179	179	42	207	134	159	126	173	219	162	189	80	90	160	239	318	270	326
	42%	40%	38%	46%	38%	50%	44%	35%	47%	46%	38%	44%	37%	45%	45%	35%	36%	38%	37%	39%	46%
YouTube	693	245	159	277	306	56	330	225	241	209	290	348	282	286	120	159	285	410	550	473	498
	68%	65%	67%	71%	65%	67%	70%	58%	71%	77%	63%	69%	65%	69%	68%	62%	64%	65%	65%	68%	70%
Snapchat	205	85	44	73	97	18	90	70	80	50	90	92	83	82	35	60	65	99	139	142	161
	20%	23%	19%	19%	21%	22%	19%	18%	23%	18%	20%	18%	19%	20%	20%	23%	15%	16%	16%	20%	23%
Reddit	189	53	56	77	73	16	100	55	59	73	75	96	67	85	40	29	58	103	144	126	133
	18%	14%	23%	20%	15%	20%	21%	14%	17%	27%	16%	19%	15%	20%	23%	11%	13%	16%	17%	18%	19%
Pinterest	285	109	61	112	135	24	126	105	101	73	132	135	128	115	61	61	113	168	233	189	206
	28%	29%	26%	29%	29%	28%	27%	27%	30%	27%	29%	27%	30%	28%	35%	24%	25%	27%	27%	27%	29%
LinkedIn	248	88	62	96	114	24	110	88	83	72	108	129	111	101	48	60	109	164	204	155	166
	24%	23%	26%	24%	24%	29%	23%	23%	24%	26%	24%	26%	25%	24%	27%	23%	25%	26%	24%	22%	23%
WhatsApp	137	50	31	54	60	10	67	46	51	37	55	76	56	63	22	33	65	82	111	100	98
	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%	15%	13%	13%	14%	14%
Twitter	318	105	79	128	137	29	152	107	109	97	137	163	134	137	66	61	126	204	251	222	222
	31%	28%	33%	33%	29%	35%	32%	28%	32%	35%	30%	32%	31%	33%	37%	24%	28%	32%	29%	32%	31%
TikTok	275	103	57	111	123	25	128	81	108	80	115	139	108	122	53	65	83	134	195	196	212
	27%	27%	24%	28%	26%	29%	27%	21%	32%	29%	25%	28%	25%	29%	30%	25%	19%	21%	23%	28%	30%
Something else (Please specify)	20	6	4	10	10	-	10	9	3	9	10	9	7	6	7	2	14	15	19	12	12
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
None of these	61	23	19	18	35	3	23	33	13	13	32	28	31	24	14	18	33	43	59	39	31
	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	5%	9%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	817	418	225	233	583	135	98	204	379	234	184	124	159	207
	80%	82%	76%	87%	77%	91%	82%	78%	78%	85%	80%	82%	81%	75%
Instagram	428	192	150	165	263	92	73	136	200	92	105	49	88	131
	42%	38%	51%	62%	35%	62%	61%	52%	41%	33%	46%	33%	45%	48%
YouTube	693	326	232	211	481	108	103	187	328	178	133	103	130	186
	68%	64%	78%	79%	64%	73%	86%	72%	67%	65%	58%	68%	66%	68%
Snapchat	205	79	88	102	102	56	46	49	93	62	42	24	45	61
	20%	16%	30%	38%	14%	38%	39%	19%	19%	23%	18%	16%	23%	22%
Reddit	189	73	93	65	124	24	41	64	98	27	33	25	35	66
	18%	14%	32%	24%	16%	16%	34%	25%	20%	10%	14%	16%	18%	24%
Pinterest	285	156	74	103	182	62	41	63	142	79	93	46	65	64
	28%	30%	25%	39%	24%	42%	35%	24%	29%	29%	40%	31%	33%	23%
LinkedIn	248	137	67	76	172	27	49	66	135	46	54	32	53	61
	24%	27%	23%	28%	23%	18%	41%	25%	28%	17%	24%	21%	27%	22%
WhatsApp	137	88	25	66	71	35	31	36	69	32	38	13	28	40
	13%	17%	8%	25%	9%	24%	26%	14%	14%	12%	17%	9%	14%	15%
Twitter	318	162	113	113	204	43	70	97	158	63	58	44	56	91
	31%	32%	38%	42%	27%	29%	59%	37%	32%	23%	25%	29%	28%	33%
TikTok	275	133	97	128	148	67	61	86	115	74	52	37	34	86
	27%	26%	33%	48%	20%	45%	51%	33%	24%	27%	23%	24%	17%	31%
Something else (Please specify)	20	7	4	2	18	-	2	6	8	6	2	2	7	6
	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
None of these	61	33	10	3	58	1	2	16	31	15	17	9	12	12
	6%	6%	4%	1%	8%	1%	2%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%

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[QTikTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	275	105	119	155	154	53	57	79	69	63	50	14	211	65
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	287	99	118	167	184	58	38	56	78	76	60	17	210	77
Dance	116	50	46	69	62	28	21	34	31	26	20	6	90	26
	42%	48%	39%	44%	40%	53%	36%	43%	44%	41%	40%	43%	43%	41%
Music	154	67	74	79	86	33	28	48	47	34	20	5	129	25
	56%	63%	63%	51%	55%	63%	49%	61%	68%	54%	40%	36%	61%	39%
Animals	142	54	53	88	93	17	26	37	38	34	24	10	108	35
	52%	51%	45%	57%	60%	33%	46%	47%	54%	53%	48%	72%	51%	54%
Travel	97	39	41	57	50	15	32	38	32	12	11	4	82	15
	35%	37%	34%	37%	32%	28%	57%	49%	46%	19%	23%	27%	39%	24%
Health and wellness	112	48	49	63	64	17	32	44	34	17	11	6	95	17
	41%	46%	41%	41%	41%	32%	55%	56%	48%	28%	23%	40%	45%	26%
Social issues	127	47	52	74	70	25	31	47	34	19	20	7	100	27
	46%	45%	44%	47%	45%	47%	55%	60%	49%	30%	39%	51%	47%	42%
Politics	109	44	55	53	58	20	31	40	31	18	15	5	89	19
	39%	42%	46%	34%	38%	37%	54%	51%	45%	28%	29%	34%	42%	30%
Parenting	53	17	16	37	35	12	7	17	20	10	2	3	48	6
	19%	16%	13%	24%	23%	22%	12%	22%	29%	16%	5%	22%	23%	9%
Food	171	65	65	105	92	26	43	50	48	38	28	7	136	35
	62%	62%	55%	67%	59%	49%	76%	64%	69%	60%	56%	51%	64%	55%
Love and relationships	101	35	40	61	62	20	14	36	28	21	10	6	84	16
	37%	33%	33%	39%	40%	38%	25%	46%	40%	33%	20%	44%	40%	25%
Work life	73	26	23	50	43	13	16	27	22	16	7	2	64	9
	27%	24%	19%	32%	28%	25%	29%	35%	31%	25%	13%	15%	31%	14%
Humor	186	70	74	111	114	30	39	57	49	36	33	11	142	44
	68%	66%	62%	71%	74%	56%	68%	73%	70%	58%	66%	74%	68%	68%
Personal finance or budgeting	67	24	26	41	37	9	21	26	24	10	6	1	60	7
	24%	23%	22%	27%	24%	17%	36%	33%	35%	16%	12%	8%	28%	11%

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[QTikTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Religion or faith	71 26%	26 25%	21 18%	49 32%	38 25%	15 28%	18 31%	24 30%	22 32%	10 16%	14 27%	2 12%	55 26%	16 24%
Current events	109 39%	48 45%	50 42%	57 37%	62 40%	15 29%	31 55%	41 52%	29 42%	19 30%	16 32%	4 29%	88 42%	20 32%
Home decor or design	82 30%	34 32%	21 17%	60 39%	48 31%	16 29%	18 32%	28 36%	28 41%	12 18%	11 22%	2 17%	68 32%	14 21%
DIY projects	109 39%	44 42%	32 27%	76 49%	68 44%	19 37%	21 37%	37 47%	34 49%	17 27%	13 27%	7 52%	88 42%	21 32%
Fashion	96 35%	35 33%	23 19%	71 46%	55 36%	16 31%	23 41%	33 43%	29 42%	20 32%	10 20%	3 19%	83 39%	13 20%
Hair or make-up tutorials	91 33%	44 42%	12 10%	78 50%	56 36%	17 32%	18 31%	29 37%	32 46%	19 30%	9 17%	2 14%	80 38%	11 16%
Sports	91 33%	36 34%	52 43%	39 25%	44 29%	17 33%	26 45%	30 39%	29 42%	18 29%	10 20%	4 25%	77 37%	13 21%
Fundraising for a cause	47 17%	27 26%	23 20%	23 15%	24 15%	10 18%	13 23%	19 24%	17 24%	5 7%	6 12%	1 5%	41 19%	7 11%
Something else (Please specify)	1 *%	0 *%	- 1%	1 1%	- 1%	1 1%	0 1%	1 1%	- 1%	- 1%	- 1%	- 1%	1 *%	- 1%
None of these	6 2%	2 2%	3 3%	3 2%	4 3%	2 3%	0 *%	1 1%	1 1%	1 2%	2 4%	1 5%	3 1%	3 5%

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[QTikTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	275	60	109	78	28	169	106	94	60	71	50	55	65	29	183	22	28
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	287	77	119	65	26	196	91	127	57	88	51	65	50	27	174	30	31
Dance	116	18	48	36	14	67	50	36	26	29	21	25	28	10	80	12	10
	42%	31%	44%	46%	48%	40%	47%	38%	43%	40%	42%	45%	43%	36%	44%	54%	37%
Music	154	29	65	48	13	94	61	55	30	38	29	33	42	9	100	15	12
	56%	49%	59%	62%	45%	55%	57%	58%	51%	53%	58%	60%	64%	31%	55%	69%	44%
Animals	142	33	58	44	8	91	51	61	32	32	23	29	41	15	89	14	16
	52%	56%	53%	56%	27%	54%	48%	65%	54%	45%	46%	52%	63%	50%	49%	66%	58%
Travel	97	14	37	35	11	51	46	24	26	12	9	26	37	11	73	9	5
	35%	24%	34%	45%	39%	30%	43%	26%	43%	17%	18%	48%	56%	38%	40%	40%	18%
Health and wellness	112	16	39	45	12	55	57	32	32	14	17	28	36	14	81	8	7
	41%	27%	36%	58%	43%	33%	54%	34%	53%	20%	35%	50%	56%	48%	44%	36%	26%
Social issues	127	19	58	39	12	76	51	42	28	32	18	30	32	13	84	10	11
	46%	31%	53%	50%	43%	45%	48%	44%	46%	45%	35%	55%	49%	44%	46%	47%	38%
Politics	109	15	47	35	12	62	47	36	22	22	12	28	34	10	78	8	8
	39%	25%	43%	44%	43%	36%	44%	38%	36%	31%	24%	51%	53%	36%	43%	35%	29%
Parenting	53	15	27	8	2	42	11	25	10	11	9	15	10	6	32	7	3
	19%	25%	25%	11%	9%	25%	10%	26%	17%	15%	17%	27%	15%	19%	17%	30%	11%
Food	171	35	60	55	21	95	76	52	39	37	28	33	52	16	109	17	12
	62%	58%	55%	71%	75%	56%	72%	55%	66%	52%	55%	61%	80%	57%	60%	76%	45%
Love and relationships	101	20	45	31	5	64	36	39	23	26	20	21	19	12	60	10	7
	37%	33%	41%	40%	19%	38%	34%	41%	39%	36%	40%	37%	29%	43%	33%	46%	24%
Work life	73	14	29	25	5	43	30	24	20	13	9	23	21	6	56	4	2
	27%	23%	27%	32%	17%	26%	28%	25%	33%	18%	18%	41%	33%	20%	30%	19%	8%
Humor	186	31	85	49	21	116	70	69	45	53	27	39	43	21	122	17	18
	68%	51%	78%	63%	74%	68%	66%	73%	75%	74%	55%	70%	66%	72%	67%	79%	65%
Personal finance or budgeting	67	11	25	26	5	37	30	20	17	8	10	19	21	8	54	5	2
	24%	19%	23%	33%	16%	22%	29%	22%	29%	12%	19%	34%	32%	29%	30%	24%	7%

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[QTIkTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Religion or faith	71 26%	14 24%	32 29%	18 24%	6 21%	47 28%	24 23%	23 24%	15 25%	12 17%	12 25%	18 32%	21 33%	4 14%	55 30%	4 20%	3 10%
Current events	109 39%	18 30%	47 43%	32 41%	11 41%	65 38%	44 41%	40 43%	22 36%	23 33%	16 31%	27 49%	28 43%	13 44%	78 43%	9 43%	4 16%
Home decor or design	82 30%	15 25%	38 35%	24 31%	5 16%	53 31%	28 27%	31 33%	17 28%	19 26%	12 24%	20 37%	25 38%	3 12%	50 27%	11 51%	4 14%
DIY projects	109 39%	21 36%	45 41%	31 40%	12 41%	66 39%	42 40%	43 46%	25 42%	25 36%	16 33%	24 43%	33 51%	7 23%	67 37%	14 63%	10 37%
Fashion	96 35%	17 28%	49 45%	26 34%	4 13%	66 39%	30 28%	35 37%	20 34%	19 27%	16 31%	29 52%	25 38%	5 16%	66 36%	9 40%	3 11%
Hair or make-up tutorials	91 33%	22 36%	40 36%	23 29%	7 23%	62 36%	29 28%	36 39%	19 32%	24 33%	18 37%	13 24%	24 36%	8 27%	55 30%	12 53%	2 9%
Sports	91 33%	12 20%	38 35%	28 36%	12 44%	50 30%	40 38%	24 25%	21 35%	10 14%	11 23%	25 44%	35 54%	9 30%	68 37%	5 21%	6 21%
Fundraising for a cause	47 17%	12 19%	16 15%	11 14%	9 30%	28 16%	20 19%	16 17%	8 13%	4 5%	12 24%	8 15%	18 28%	4 15%	36 20%	3 12%	3 10%
Something else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	0 1%	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	6 2%	4 7%	1 1%	-	0 1%	6 3%	0 *%	4 4%	-	4 5%	1 1%	1 2%	-	0 1%	1 1%	2 8%	2 7%

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[QTIkTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	275 100	103 100	57 100	111 100	123 100	25 100	128 100	81 100	108 100	80 100	115 100	139 100	108 100	122 100	53 100	65 100	83 100	134 100	195 100	196 100	212 100
Unweighted Total	287	85	73	124	105	37	145	76	111	92	103	137	80	135	50	51	73	103	170	201	232
Dance	116 42%	41 40%	28 48%	45 41%	51 41%	10 41%	56 44%	33 40%	48 44%	33 41%	42 37%	64 46%	46 43%	54 44%	21 40%	26 39%	35 42%	55 41%	77 40%	75 38%	84 40%
Music	154 56%	55 53%	34 60%	62 55%	68 55%	13 54%	73 57%	40 50%	66 61%	45 55%	63 55%	78 56%	60 56%	67 55%	35 67%	32 50%	31 37%	72 54%	100 51%	108 55%	119 56%
Animals	142 52%	50 49%	37 65%	51 46%	66 54%	15 60%	62 48%	45 56%	50 46%	44 55%	68 59%	61 44%	56 52%	56 46%	35 65%	26 41%	40 49%	73 55%	104 54%	99 51%	99 47%
Travel	97 35%	39 38%	23 41%	33 30%	46 37%	11 44%	41 32%	28 35%	36 33%	30 38%	40 35%	49 35%	42 39%	41 34%	13 25%	33 50%	26 31%	49 37%	70 36%	67 34%	76 36%
Health and wellness	112 41%	47 45%	27 48%	36 32%	55 45%	13 55%	44 34%	34 42%	42 39%	33 41%	51 44%	51 37%	54 50%	43 35%	25 48%	30 46%	26 32%	63 47%	81 41%	75 38%	84 40%
Social Issues	127 46%	44 43%	28 48%	52 47%	50 41%	12 49%	65 51%	32 39%	48 45%	45 56%	44 38%	73 52%	45 41%	65 54%	18 34%	31 48%	36 44%	56 42%	87 45%	82 42%	95 45%
Politics	109 39%	46 45%	18 32%	43 39%	57 46%	5 22%	46 36%	33 40%	44 41%	30 38%	52 45%	52 37%	55 51%	47 38%	26 50%	31 47%	35 42%	63 47%	79 41%	76 39%	79 37%
Parenting	53 19%	18 18%	15 27%	18 16%	22 17%	8 34%	23 18%	15 19%	18 17%	17 21%	25 22%	18 13%	18 16%	18 15%	11 21%	9 14%	11 14%	20 15%	27 14%	38 19%	39 18%
Food	171 62%	69 67%	37 66%	62 56%	82 67%	16 63%	73 58%	55 67%	65 60%	49 61%	75 65%	80 57%	72 67%	72 59%	32 61%	46 71%	48 59%	78 58%	124 64%	127 65%	124 59%
Love and relationships	101 37%	35 34%	22 39%	40 36%	44 36%	12 50%	44 34%	30 37%	38 35%	30 37%	46 40%	42 30%	37 34%	40 33%	21 39%	18 28%	23 28%	42 32%	65 33%	74 38%	74 35%
Work life	73 27%	35 34%	18 32%	19 17%	40 33%	6 23%	27 21%	28 35%	28 26%	15 19%	41 36%	26 19%	34 32%	25 20%	16 30%	24 36%	22 26%	29 22%	52 27%	51 26%	44 21%
Humor	186 68%	74 72%	35 62%	72 65%	83 67%	17 71%	86 67%	61 76%	68 63%	53 67%	80 69%	90 65%	72 67%	78 64%	35 67%	46 70%	57 69%	90 67%	131 68%	126 64%	137 65%

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[QTIkTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Personal finance or budgeting	67 24%	25 24%	19 34%	23 20%	29 24%	9 35%	29 23%	18 22%	29 27%	19 24%	33 28%	28 20%	29 27%	27 22%	13 24%	16 25%	21 25%	36 27%	48 25%	44 22%	47 22%
Religion or faith	71 26%	37 36%	11 19%	21 19%	38 31%	9 36%	24 18%	31 38%	22 21%	14 17%	39 34%	27 20%	38 35%	23 19%	16 30%	23 35%	20 24%	33 24%	52 27%	56 28%	51 24%
Current events	109 39%	45 44%	25 43%	39 35%	52 42%	12 49%	44 35%	31 38%	38 35%	38 48%	46 40%	55 40%	47 43%	48 40%	18 33%	34 53%	40 49%	61 45%	80 41%	70 36%	82 39%
Home decor or design	82 30%	33 32%	23 40%	24 22%	38 31%	10 42%	33 26%	32 40%	26 24%	21 26%	41 36%	30 22%	33 31%	31 26%	21 40%	17 26%	21 25%	38 28%	60 31%	59 30%	59 28%
DIY projects	109 39%	42 41%	29 51%	35 31%	51 42%	12 48%	46 36%	36 45%	38 36%	31 39%	49 43%	46 33%	43 40%	43 36%	27 52%	23 35%	23 28%	51 38%	70 36%	73 37%	83 39%
Fashion	96 35%	37 36%	22 39%	35 31%	42 34%	11 44%	43 33%	35 43%	30 28%	27 33%	45 39%	39 28%	38 35%	39 32%	20 37%	23 35%	24 28%	37 28%	67 34%	63 32%	72 34%
Hair or make-up tutorials	91 33%	31 30%	24 42%	35 31%	37 30%	13 54%	41 32%	27 33%	33 31%	28 35%	40 34%	38 27%	30 28%	39 32%	17 33%	19 29%	19 23%	37 28%	62 32%	61 31%	67 32%
Sports	91 33%	40 39%	20 35%	30 27%	46 38%	11 44%	33 26%	28 34%	41 38%	19 23%	41 36%	43 31%	45 42%	34 28%	15 28%	31 48%	25 31%	40 30%	65 34%	66 34%	68 32%
Fundraising for a cause	47 17%	17 16%	10 17%	21 19%	20 16%	5 18%	23 18%	5 6%	26 24%	15 19%	20 17%	24 17%	21 20%	19 16%	12 22%	8 13%	11 13%	29 22%	25 13%	26 13%	41 19%
Something else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	-	0 *%	-	1 2%	0 *%	-	-	0 1%	-	0 *%	-	0 *%	-	-	-	-	0 *%	1 *%	1 *%
None of these	6 2%	1 1%	2 4%	3 3%	1 1%	1 4%	3 3%	1 1%	2 2%	3 4%	2 2%	4 3%	2 2%	2 2%	1 3%	-	3 3%	2 1%	4 2%	3 1%	6 3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTIkTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	275 100	133 100	97 100	128 100	148 100	67 100	61 100	86 100	115 100	74 100	52 100	37 100	34 100	86 100
Unweighted Total	287	118	112	133	154	75	58	94	110	83	54	42	36	93
Dance	116 42%	54 40%	43 45%	55 43%	62 42%	24 36%	30 50%	36 42%	54 47%	26 35%	26 51%	13 35%	12 34%	36 42%
Music	154 56%	72 54%	56 57%	72 56%	83 56%	30 45%	42 68%	47 54%	71 62%	37 49%	29 56%	18 50%	16 48%	56 65%
Animals	142 52%	75 56%	47 49%	64 50%	79 53%	33 49%	31 51%	40 47%	67 58%	35 47%	35 68%	18 49%	21 61%	44 51%
Travel	97 35%	54 41%	33 34%	54 42%	43 29%	31 46%	23 38%	22 26%	52 46%	23 30%	22 42%	10 27%	15 45%	32 37%
Health and wellness	112 41%	61 46%	45 46%	58 45%	54 37%	29 44%	29 47%	23 27%	56 49%	33 45%	26 49%	16 43%	15 44%	32 38%
Social issues	127 46%	61 46%	51 52%	62 49%	65 44%	34 51%	28 46%	31 37%	65 56%	31 42%	28 54%	14 37%	17 51%	45 53%
Politics	109 39%	61 46%	35 36%	56 44%	53 36%	21 32%	35 57%	27 31%	56 48%	26 35%	19 37%	10 28%	14 39%	31 36%
Parenting	53 19%	30 22%	21 21%	38 30%	15 10%	26 39%	12 19%	15 17%	14 12%	24 32%	10 19%	10 26%	3 9%	21 24%
Food	171 62%	93 70%	50 52%	90 71%	81 55%	48 73%	42 69%	46 53%	75 65%	50 68%	37 71%	22 60%	24 69%	47 55%
Love and relationships	101 37%	42 32%	48 49%	52 41%	49 33%	30 45%	22 36%	24 28%	44 39%	32 43%	21 41%	11 30%	17 48%	37 43%
Work life	73 27%	41 31%	26 27%	45 35%	28 19%	28 42%	17 27%	14 16%	31 27%	28 38%	20 39%	7 18%	16 47%	17 20%
Humor	186 68%	88 66%	65 67%	80 62%	106 72%	45 68%	34 56%	50 58%	83 72%	54 72%	40 77%	21 59%	24 71%	62 73%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTIkTokInfo] What topics have you seen videos about on TikTok? Select all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Personal finance or budgeting	67 24%	32 24%	29 30%	37 29%	30 20%	25 37%	12 20%	16 19%	29 25%	22 30%	13 26%	8 23%	13 37%	24 28%
Religion or faith	71 26%	40 30%	21 21%	38 30%	33 22%	24 37%	14 22%	17 19%	30 26%	24 32%	16 31%	12 33%	15 45%	14 16%
Current events	109 39%	51 38%	46 47%	49 39%	59 40%	25 37%	25 41%	30 35%	51 44%	27 36%	20 39%	14 39%	10 30%	36 42%
Home decor or design	82 30%	42 31%	32 33%	40 32%	41 28%	29 43%	11 19%	17 20%	30 26%	34 46%	23 44%	15 41%	9 27%	25 29%
DIY projects	109 39%	54 41%	41 43%	53 42%	56 38%	31 47%	22 36%	29 34%	45 39%	35 46%	28 54%	16 43%	14 40%	40 47%
Fashion	96 35%	45 34%	38 39%	47 37%	48 33%	33 50%	14 23%	22 26%	39 34%	34 46%	25 48%	12 34%	14 42%	33 38%
Hair or make-up tutorials	91 33%	40 30%	38 39%	43 34%	48 32%	33 50%	10 16%	25 29%	40 35%	25 34%	32 61%	9 23%	12 34%	37 43%
Sports	91 33%	56 42%	26 27%	51 40%	40 27%	19 28%	32 52%	22 25%	42 36%	28 37%	12 23%	11 30%	15 43%	27 31%
Fundraising for a cause	47 17%	27 20%	16 16%	29 22%	19 13%	11 17%	17 28%	12 14%	24 21%	12 16%	8 16%	5 14%	8 24%	14 17%
Something else (Please specify)	1 *%	-	1 1%	1 *%	0 *%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%
None of these	6 2%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	4 3%	1 1%	1 1%	2 2%	3 2%	1 2%	1 3%	1 4%	1 2%	1 1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTikTokBan] Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not ban TikTok?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should ban TikTok	443	185	221	222	323	33	41	37	54	53	154	145	144	299
	43%	45%	46%	41%	47%	28%	31%	26%	35%	34%	54%	51%	32%	52%
Should NOT ban TikTok	339	140	155	184	184	59	74	84	75	68	66	46	227	112
	33%	34%	32%	34%	27%	50%	57%	59%	49%	44%	23%	16%	50%	20%
Unsure	241	87	101	139	181	26	15	22	23	35	65	95	80	160
	24%	21%	21%	26%	26%	22%	12%	16%	15%	22%	23%	33%	18%	28%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTikTokBan] Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not ban TikTok?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should ban TikTok	443	87	180	114	61	267	176	181	141	93	80	91	106	72	207	26	162
	43%	42%	43%	43%	46%	43%	44%	46%	49%	37%	38%	43%	53%	57%	40%	37%	51%
Should NOT ban TikTok	339	70	153	81	36	223	117	119	65	90	79	69	61	35	205	29	55
	33%	33%	37%	30%	27%	36%	29%	30%	22%	36%	38%	32%	30%	28%	40%	40%	17%
Unsure	241	53	82	71	36	134	107	96	85	70	52	54	35	20	99	16	103
	24%	25%	20%	27%	27%	22%	27%	24%	29%	28%	25%	25%	17%	15%	19%	23%	32%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTikTokBan] Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not ban TikTok?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should ban TikTok	443	202	111	125	260	31	151	229	132	77	255	168	245	134	87	149	220	290	392	335	281
	43%	54%	47%	32%	56%	37%	32%	59%	39%	28%	56%	34%	57%	32%	49%	58%	49%	46%	46%	48%	40%
Should NOT ban TikTok	339	101	75	154	124	29	186	84	136	110	117	196	107	166	55	66	122	184	247	232	265
	33%	27%	32%	39%	26%	35%	40%	22%	40%	40%	26%	39%	25%	40%	31%	26%	27%	29%	29%	33%	37%
Unsure	241	71	52	113	84	23	133	73	72	86	86	138	82	117	35	42	103	158	212	132	164
	24%	19%	22%	29%	18%	28%	28%	19%	21%	32%	19%	27%	19%	28%	20%	16%	23%	25%	25%	19%	23%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTikTokBan] Do you think that the U.S. government should or should not ban TikTok?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Should ban TikTok	443	251	103	87	355	47	40	98	213	132	94	78	102	92
	43%	49%	35%	33%	47%	32%	34%	37%	44%	48%	41%	52%	52%	33%
Should NOT ban TikTok	339	148	125	135	204	73	62	108	152	80	74	35	51	104
	33%	29%	42%	50%	27%	49%	52%	41%	31%	29%	32%	24%	26%	38%
Unsure	241	112	68	46	195	28	18	56	122	64	62	37	44	79
	24%	22%	23%	17%	26%	19%	15%	21%	25%	23%	27%	25%	22%	29%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QSpyBalloonHeard] How much have you heard about a surveillance or "spy" balloon being spotted over the continental United States in recent weeks?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	910	371	443	467	630	90	114	124	128	135	261	262	387	523
	89%	90%	93%	86%	92%	77%	87%	87%	84%	87%	91%	92%	86%	92%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	97	34	29	68	49	24	13	18	21	18	17	22	58	40
	10%	8%	6%	12%	7%	20%	10%	13%	14%	12%	6%	8%	13%	7%
A great deal	544	226	297	246	400	48	66	70	73	66	158	177	209	335
	53%	55%	62%	45%	58%	41%	51%	49%	48%	42%	55%	62%	46%	59%
Some	366	145	145	221	230	42	47	54	55	69	103	85	178	188
	36%	35%	30%	40%	33%	36%	36%	38%	36%	44%	36%	30%	39%	33%
Not much at all	72	26	26	47	44	14	7	15	12	15	13	17	42	31
	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	12%	5%	10%	8%	10%	5%	6%	9%	5%
Nothing at all	25	8	4	21	6	9	7	4	9	3	4	5	16	9
	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	8%	5%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Unsure	15	7	5	11	8	4	4	1	3	3	7	1	7	9
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QSpyBalloonHeard] How much have you heard about a surveillance or "spy" balloon being spotted over the continental United States in recent weeks?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	910	179	354	252	125	533	377	349	281	219	178	190	188	121	453	51	298
	89%	85%	86%	95%	94%	85%	95%	88%	96%	87%	85%	88%	93%	96%	89%	71%	93%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	97	28	50	13	6	78	19	41	9	29	29	22	10	5	48	18	20
	10%	13%	12%	5%	4%	13%	5%	10%	3%	11%	14%	10%	5%	4%	9%	26%	6%
A great deal	544	97	200	172	75	297	247	215	185	111	110	115	114	85	265	21	201
	53%	46%	48%	65%	56%	48%	62%	54%	63%	44%	52%	54%	56%	68%	52%	29%	63%
Some	366	82	154	80	50	236	131	134	96	108	69	74	74	36	188	30	97
	36%	39%	37%	30%	38%	38%	33%	34%	33%	43%	33%	35%	37%	28%	37%	42%	30%
Not much at all	72	21	35	11	6	55	17	35	9	22	22	16	7	4	33	13	18
	7%	10%	8%	4%	4%	9%	4%	9%	3%	9%	10%	7%	4%	3%	6%	19%	6%
Nothing at all	25	7	16	2	-	23	2	6	-	7	7	6	2	1	14	5	2
	2%	3%	4%	1%		4%	1%	1%		3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	7%	*%
Unsure	15	3	10	0	2	13	2	6	2	5	3	2	4	0	9	2	2
	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QSpyBalloonHeard] How much have you heard about a surveillance or "spy" balloon being spotted over the continental United States in recent weeks?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	910	347	203	343	435	68	408	360	290	244	424	441	408	366	162	241	405	571	771	632	628
	89%	93%	86%	88%	93%	81%	87%	93%	85%	90%	93%	88%	94%	88%	92%	94%	91%	90%	91%	90%	88%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	97	21	29	45	26	12	60	24	44	27	27	55	18	46	9	14	36	58	71	57	74
	10%	6%	12%	12%	5%	14%	13%	6%	13%	10%	6%	11%	4%	11%	5%	5%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%
A great deal	544	234	122	185	298	29	217	250	158	133	288	241	288	198	107	172	253	358	470	388	351
	53%	63%	51%	47%	64%	35%	46%	65%	47%	49%	63%	48%	66%	47%	61%	67%	57%	57%	55%	55%	49%
Some	366	112	82	158	137	38	191	109	132	112	136	200	120	169	55	69	153	213	301	245	276
	36%	30%	34%	40%	29%	46%	41%	28%	39%	41%	30%	40%	28%	40%	31%	27%	34%	34%	35%	35%	39%
Not much at all	72	15	22	33	19	7	46	15	38	18	20	42	13	36	9	9	26	45	58	47	55
	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%	9%	10%	4%	11%	7%	4%	8%	3%	9%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Nothing at all	25	6	6	13	6	5	14	10	6	9	7	13	5	10	0	5	11	13	12	10	19
	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	*%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Unsure	15	7	5	3	8	4	3	2	6	1	7	6	8	5	5	2	2	4	9	10	10
	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QSpyBalloonHeard] How much have you heard about a surveillance or "spy" balloon being spotted over the continental United States in recent weeks?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A GREAT DEAL/SOME	910	464	248	231	678	120	111	227	434	249	192	145	181	237
	89%	91%	84%	86%	90%	81%	93%	87%	89%	91%	84%	96%	92%	86%
NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL	97	39	43	30	67	22	8	27	49	21	34	6	10	33
	10%	8%	15%	11%	9%	15%	7%	10%	10%	8%	15%	4%	5%	12%
A great deal	544	299	138	128	415	53	75	125	275	144	101	94	118	119
	53%	59%	47%	48%	55%	36%	63%	48%	56%	52%	44%	62%	60%	43%
Some	366	165	110	103	263	67	36	102	159	105	92	52	62	118
	36%	32%	37%	39%	35%	45%	30%	39%	33%	38%	40%	34%	32%	43%
Not much at all	72	30	34	19	53	12	7	20	39	14	26	4	9	23
	7%	6%	11%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	11%	3%	4%	8%
Nothing at all	25	8	9	11	14	10	1	7	10	8	8	2	1	11
	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%
Unsure	15	8	5	7	9	6	0	7	4	4	3	-	6	6
	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	*%	3%	1%	2%	1%		3%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QShotBalloon] The U.S. government recently shot down a surveillance balloon from China overflying the United States
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the government's response, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The government was right to wait to shoot down the balloon over water to give us more time to monitor it and minimize th	509	194	231	276	328	62	64	68	79	78	129	154	225	284
	50%	47%	49%	51%	48%	53%	49%	48%	52%	50%	45%	54%	50%	50%
The government was wrong to wait to shoot down the balloon as this allowed more time for China to spy on the United Stat	427	187	219	208	306	36	58	52	59	56	138	122	167	260
	42%	45%	46%	38%	45%	31%	44%	37%	38%	36%	48%	43%	37%	46%
Unsure	87	31	26	61	53	18	8	22	15	22	18	10	59	28
	9%	7%	6%	11%	8%	16%	6%	16%	10%	14%	6%	3%	13%	5%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QShotBalloon] The U.S. government recently shot down a surveillance balloon from China overflying the United States
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the government's response, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The government was right to wait to shoot down the balloon over water to give us more time to monitor it and minimize th	509	103	188	139	79	290	219	184	144	141	110	98	94	60	246	34	168
	50%	49%	45%	52%	60%	47%	55%	46%	50%	56%	52%	46%	47%	48%	48%	48%	52%
The government was wrong to wait to shoot down the balloon as this allowed more time for China to spy on the United Stat	427	84	187	111	45	271	156	181	125	88	81	100	93	61	214	26	143
	42%	40%	45%	42%	34%	43%	39%	46%	43%	35%	38%	46%	46%	48%	42%	36%	45%
Unsure	87	23	39	16	9	62	25	31	22	24	20	17	14	5	50	11	10
	9%	11%	9%	6%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	4%	10%	16%	3%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QShotBalloo] The U.S. government recently shot down a surveillance balloon from China overflying the United States
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the government's response, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The government was right to wait to shoot down the balloon over water to give us more time to monitor it and minimize th	509	116	113	272	135	46	328	103	186	211	128	358	112	299	43	82	229	315	420	300	397
	50%	31%	47%	70%	29%	55%	70%	27%	55%	77%	28%	71%	26%	72%	24%	32%	52%	50%	49%	43%	56%
The government was wrong to wait to shoot down the balloon as this allowed more time for China to spy on the United Stat	427	240	97	84	309	18	100	262	124	38	304	103	298	85	123	164	183	274	368	344	253
	42%	64%	41%	21%	66%	21%	21%	68%	36%	14%	66%	20%	69%	20%	70%	64%	41%	43%	43%	49%	36%
Unsure	87	18	27	35	25	20	43	21	30	24	26	42	24	33	11	11	31	44	64	55	61
	9%	5%	11%	9%	5%	23%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QShotBalloo] The U.S. government recently shot down a surveillance balloon from China overflying the United States
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the government's response, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
The government was right to wait to shoot down the balloon over water to give us more time to monitor it and minimize th	509	227	157	143	365	81	61	149	268	91	138	58	86	165
	50%	44%	53%	53%	48%	55%	51%	57%	55%	33%	60%	39%	44%	60%
The government was wrong to wait to shoot down the balloon as this allowed more time for China to spy on the United Stat	427	254	103	103	323	52	51	81	189	157	70	89	94	76
	42%	50%	35%	39%	43%	35%	43%	31%	39%	57%	31%	59%	48%	27%
Unsure	87	29	36	22	65	15	7	30	30	27	21	3	17	35
	9%	6%	12%	8%	9%	10%	6%	12%	6%	10%	9%	2%	9%	13%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUFOs] After the surveillance balloon was shot down, more unidentified objects have been shot down by the U.S. government Who do you think most likely flew these objects over U.S. airspace?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A business	41	20	23	18	29	5	2	8	6	4	6	19	17	24
	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	4%
A foreign government	425	173	193	232	288	48	43	54	58	69	121	124	180	245
	42%	42%	41%	43%	42%	41%	33%	38%	38%	44%	42%	43%	40%	43%
The U.S. government	81	26	44	37	46	16	19	21	28	12	10	10	61	20
	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	14%	14%	15%	19%	8%	3%	3%	14%	3%
Extraterrestrial life	48	20	26	22	21	12	13	22	10	7	7	1	40	9
	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	10%	10%	15%	7%	5%	3%	1%	9%	2%
Individual hobbyists	143	65	82	60	105	7	21	14	21	19	38	51	54	89
	14%	16%	17%	11%	15%	6%	16%	10%	14%	12%	13%	18%	12%	16%
Something else, please specify	16	7	9	6	12	-	-	2	-	0	6	8	2	14
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%			1%		*%	2%	3%	*%	2%
Unsure	268	100	98	170	186	29	33	23	29	45	99	73	96	172
	26%	24%	21%	31%	27%	25%	25%	16%	19%	29%	35%	25%	21%	30%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUFOs] After the surveillance balloon was shot down, more unidentified objects have been shot down by the U.S. government Who do you think most likely flew these objects over U.S. airspace?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023 100	210 100	414 100	266 100	133 100	624 100	399 100	396 100	291 100	253 100	211 100	215 100	202 100	126 100	510 100	71 100	320 100
A business	41 4%	7 3%	16 4%	11 4%	7 6%	23 4%	18 5%	14 4%	15 5%	8 3%	13 6%	3 2%	13 6%	3 2%	18 4%	2 2%	15 5%
A foreign government	425 42%	83 39%	174 42%	111 42%	58 43%	257 41%	169 42%	177 45%	111 38%	95 38%	87 41%	96 45%	90 45%	51 40%	215 42%	28 39%	126 40%
The U.S. government	81 8%	20 10%	37 9%	17 7%	6 5%	57 9%	24 6%	28 7%	18 6%	26 10%	19 9%	16 8%	17 8%	4 3%	53 10%	4 5%	11 4%
Extraterrestrial life	48 5%	12 6%	20 5%	12 5%	4 3%	32 5%	16 4%	13 3%	8 3%	10 4%	15 7%	7 3%	11 5%	6 5%	37 7%	5 7%	3 1%
Individual hobbyists	143 14%	26 12%	54 13%	50 19%	14 11%	80 13%	64 16%	56 14%	49 17%	35 14%	23 11%	26 12%	32 16%	26 21%	66 13%	9 13%	59 18%
Something else, please specify	16 2%	1 *	5 1%	5 2%	5 4%	6 1%	10 2%	4 1%	8 3%	5 2%	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	5 1%	2 2%	7 2%
Unsure	268 26%	62 29%	108 26%	60 22%	38 29%	170 27%	98 25%	104 26%	82 28%	75 29%	50 24%	64 30%	37 18%	35 28%	116 23%	22 32%	98 31%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUFOs] After the surveillance balloon was shot down, more unidentified objects have been shot down by the U.S. government Who do you think most likely flew these objects over U.S. airspace?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A business	41	17	8	15	18	2	21	16	16	10	15	25	17	22	3	15	21	27	32	30	27
	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
A foreign government	425	189	90	143	226	27	172	186	135	99	216	184	205	149	77	132	192	280	357	302	297
	42%	51%	38%	37%	48%	32%	37%	48%	40%	36%	47%	37%	47%	36%	44%	51%	43%	44%	42%	43%	42%
The U.S. government	81	37	12	32	42	2	37	31	32	18	41	35	41	31	24	16	21	40	57	65	65
	8%	10%	5%	8%	9%	2%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	7%	14%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%
Extraterrestrial life	48	12	10	26	16	1	31	12	15	21	16	30	14	23	11	5	17	17	36	27	29
	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	1%	7%	3%	4%	8%	3%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Individual hobbyists	143	52	39	48	72	13	59	67	40	35	72	69	65	61	33	33	73	99	131	103	99
	14%	14%	16%	12%	15%	16%	12%	17%	12%	13%	16%	14%	15%	15%	19%	13%	16%	16%	15%	15%	14%
Something else, please specify	16	3	6	6	5	3	8	3	6	6	7	7	4	8	2	3	7	12	15	12	9
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Unsure	268	64	72	123	89	37	142	71	97	84	91	153	89	123	26	54	113	158	223	160	184
	26%	17%	30%	31%	19%	44%	30%	18%	29%	31%	20%	30%	21%	30%	15%	21%	25%	25%	26%	23%	26%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUFOs] After the surveillance balloon was shot down, more unidentified objects have been shot down by the U.S. government Who do you think most likely flew these objects over U.S. airspace?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A business	41	21	11	9	33	4	5	9	20	12	9	4	6	13
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
A foreign government	425	225	113	119	305	67	52	108	214	104	108	82	79	101
	42%	44%	38%	45%	40%	45%	43%	41%	44%	38%	47%	54%	40%	37%
The U.S. government	81	39	29	30	51	10	20	29	30	22	7	18	14	18
	8%	8%	10%	11%	7%	7%	17%	11%	6%	8%	3%	12%	7%	7%
Extraterrestrial life	48	17	25	25	23	13	12	16	23	9	11	4	16	11
	5%	3%	8%	9%	3%	9%	10%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	8%	4%
Individual hobbyists	143	77	32	28	115	15	13	21	72	50	19	14	34	41
	14%	15%	11%	11%	15%	10%	11%	8%	15%	18%	8%	10%	17%	15%
Something else, please specify	16	8	5	0	15	0	-	5	4	6	2	2	-	4
	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	*%		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%
Unsure	268	123	81	56	212	39	17	72	124	71	74	27	48	88
	26%	24%	27%	21%	28%	26%	14%	28%	26%	26%	32%	18%	25%	32%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensBelieve] In your opinion, how likely is it that intelligent life exists on other planets?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY	699	297	349	348	442	88	100	113	122	114	178	172	349	350
	68%	72%	73%	64%	64%	75%	76%	79%	80%	73%	62%	60%	77%	61%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	205	68	86	119	165	9	16	20	17	30	65	74	66	139
	20%	16%	18%	22%	24%	8%	12%	14%	11%	19%	23%	26%	15%	24%
Very likely	341	150	187	153	207	50	47	70	71	55	78	67	196	144
	33%	37%	39%	28%	30%	43%	36%	49%	47%	35%	27%	23%	44%	25%
Somewhat likely	358	147	163	195	235	38	53	42	51	60	100	105	152	206
	35%	36%	34%	36%	34%	33%	40%	29%	33%	38%	35%	37%	34%	36%
Not very likely	114	38	44	70	88	7	10	15	10	18	31	41	42	72
	11%	9%	9%	13%	13%	6%	7%	10%	6%	11%	11%	14%	9%	13%
Not at all likely	91	30	42	49	78	2	7	5	7	12	33	33	24	67
	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%	2%	5%	4%	4%	8%	12%	12%	5%	12%
Unsure	119	47	42	78	80	20	15	10	14	12	43	40	36	83
	12%	11%	9%	14%	12%	17%	11%	7%	9%	8%	15%	14%	8%	15%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensBelieve] In your opinion, how likely is it that intelligent life exists on other planets?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY	699	156	273	179	91	429	270	262	179	175	144	141	135	91	370	48	198
	68%	74%	66%	67%	68%	69%	68%	66%	62%	69%	68%	66%	67%	72%	73%	67%	62%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	205	28	96	53	27	124	81	93	72	49	37	51	44	24	90	13	81
	20%	13%	23%	20%	21%	20%	20%	24%	25%	19%	18%	24%	22%	19%	18%	19%	25%
Very likely	341	73	141	84	42	215	126	128	79	87	64	61	78	43	184	23	85
	33%	35%	34%	31%	32%	34%	32%	32%	27%	35%	30%	28%	39%	34%	36%	33%	27%
Somewhat likely	358	82	132	96	49	214	144	135	100	88	80	80	57	48	186	25	112
	35%	39%	32%	36%	37%	34%	36%	34%	34%	35%	38%	37%	28%	38%	36%	35%	35%
Not very likely	114	17	55	28	14	72	42	51	37	36	15	27	24	12	47	10	43
	11%	8%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	13%	13%	14%	7%	12%	12%	9%	9%	14%	14%
Not at all likely	91	10	41	26	13	52	39	42	35	14	22	24	19	12	43	3	37
	9%	5%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	12%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	5%	12%
Unsure	119	27	44	33	15	71	48	41	40	29	30	23	23	12	50	10	41
	12%	13%	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	14%	11%	11%	9%	10%	14%	13%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY	699	221	168	293	282	60	356	238	235	215	285	364	263	305	110	148	297	437	564	456	499
	68%	59%	71%	75%	60%	72%	76%	62%	69%	79%	62%	72%	60%	73%	62%	58%	67%	69%	66%	65%	70%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	205	112	40	52	131	12	62	108	63	31	121	76	118	62	40	86	88	127	181	160	119
	20%	30%	17%	13%	28%	14%	13%	28%	19%	11%	26%	15%	27%	15%	22%	34%	20%	20%	21%	23%	17%
Very likely	341	100	94	138	134	32	174	101	119	116	134	181	121	159	51	69	150	200	266	223	239
	33%	27%	40%	35%	29%	38%	37%	26%	35%	43%	29%	36%	28%	38%	29%	27%	34%	32%	31%	32%	34%
Somewhat likely	358	121	75	154	148	28	182	137	116	99	151	183	142	146	59	80	147	237	298	233	261
	35%	32%	31%	39%	32%	34%	39%	36%	34%	36%	33%	37%	33%	35%	33%	31%	33%	37%	35%	33%	37%
Not very likely	114	53	27	35	63	8	43	48	41	24	58	51	55	44	22	39	48	64	102	87	71
	11%	14%	11%	9%	13%	10%	9%	12%	12%	9%	13%	10%	13%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Not at all likely	91	59	13	18	68	4	19	60	23	7	63	24	63	19	18	47	40	62	79	73	48
	9%	16%	6%	4%	14%	4%	4%	16%	7%	2%	14%	5%	14%	4%	10%	18%	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%
Unsure	119	41	29	47	56	11	52	40	41	27	52	62	53	50	27	22	59	69	106	84	92
	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	15%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensBelieve] In your opinion, how likely is it that intelligent life exists on other planets?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIKELY	699	344	214	201	496	111	90	181	332	185	142	65	134	218
	68%	67%	72%	75%	66%	75%	76%	69%	68%	67%	62%	43%	68%	79%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	205	112	47	43	162	24	19	41	100	64	54	69	32	26
	20%	22%	16%	16%	21%	16%	16%	16%	21%	23%	23%	46%	16%	10%
Very likely	341	161	123	118	222	57	61	90	168	83	67	21	58	129
	33%	32%	41%	44%	29%	38%	51%	34%	34%	30%	29%	14%	30%	47%
Somewhat likely	358	183	92	83	274	54	29	91	165	102	75	44	76	89
	35%	36%	31%	31%	36%	37%	24%	35%	34%	37%	33%	29%	38%	32%
Not very likely	114	60	27	31	84	19	12	22	56	37	35	31	19	20
	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%	13%	15%	20%	10%	7%
Not at all likely	91	53	20	13	78	6	7	19	44	27	19	39	14	6
	9%	10%	7%	5%	10%	4%	6%	7%	9%	10%	8%	26%	7%	2%
Unsure	119	54	35	23	96	13	10	38	55	26	34	16	31	31
	12%	11%	12%	9%	13%	9%	9%	15%	11%	9%	15%	11%	16%	11%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensVisi] Do you believe that intelligent life forms from other planets have ever visited Earth?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	421	167	202	218	248	60	75	68	86	69	104	94	224	197
	41%	41%	42%	40%	36%	52%	57%	48%	56%	44%	36%	33%	50%	35%
No	281	114	137	145	216	23	23	35	32	39	79	96	106	175
	28%	28%	29%	27%	31%	19%	18%	25%	21%	25%	28%	34%	24%	31%
Unsure	320	130	138	182	223	34	32	40	34	47	103	96	121	199
	31%	32%	29%	33%	32%	29%	25%	28%	23%	30%	36%	34%	27%	35%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensVisi] Do you believe that intelligent life forms from other planets have ever visited Earth?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	421	92	180	99	50	272	149	159	89	117	78	84	84	49	230	29	105
	41%	44%	44%	37%	38%	44%	37%	40%	30%	46%	37%	39%	42%	39%	45%	40%	33%
No	281	51	107	79	44	158	123	110	106	60	66	61	56	37	135	18	99
	28%	24%	26%	30%	33%	25%	31%	28%	36%	23%	31%	28%	28%	29%	26%	25%	31%
Unsure	320	67	127	88	39	194	127	127	96	77	67	70	61	40	145	25	117
	31%	32%	31%	33%	29%	31%	32%	32%	33%	30%	32%	33%	30%	32%	28%	35%	36%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensVisi] Do you believe that intelligent life forms from other planets have ever visited Earth?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	421	142	93	173	176	39	205	144	161	108	175	214	172	174	70	95	165	250	331	276	310
	41%	38%	39%	44%	38%	47%	44%	37%	47%	39%	38%	43%	39%	42%	39%	37%	37%	39%	39%	39%	44%
No	281	130	58	92	156	17	109	130	83	65	143	127	140	110	46	102	136	183	243	204	183
	28%	35%	24%	23%	33%	20%	23%	34%	25%	24%	31%	25%	32%	26%	26%	40%	31%	29%	29%	29%	26%
Unsure	320	103	87	127	136	28	157	112	95	100	139	162	123	134	62	60	143	200	277	219	217
	31%	28%	37%	32%	29%	33%	33%	29%	28%	37%	30%	32%	28%	32%	35%	23%	32%	32%	33%	31%	31%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAliensVisi] Do you believe that intelligent life forms from other planets have ever visited Earth?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	421	213	121	152	268	86	66	120	192	110	83	35	94	123
	41%	42%	41%	57%	36%	58%	56%	46%	39%	40%	36%	23%	48%	44%
No	281	152	74	55	226	28	27	65	141	76	67	72	41	61
	28%	30%	25%	21%	30%	19%	23%	25%	29%	28%	29%	48%	21%	22%
Unsure	320	145	100	60	260	35	26	76	155	90	80	44	62	92
	31%	28%	34%	23%	34%	23%	21%	29%	32%	33%	35%	29%	31%	33%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPositiveNegative] Regardless of whether you believe intelligent life exists on other planets, do you think that the existence of intelligent life on other planets would have a positive or negative influence on life for humans?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT POSITIVE	377	161	188	189	228	56	62	73	84	52	74	94	209	168
	37%	39%	39%	35%	33%	48%	48%	51%	55%	33%	26%	33%	46%	29%
VERY/SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE	210	89	108	102	145	26	26	33	22	37	68	50	92	118
	20%	22%	23%	19%	21%	23%	20%	23%	15%	23%	24%	17%	20%	21%
Very positive	122	48	82	40	55	19	35	35	37	17	19	14	89	33
	12%	12%	17%	7%	8%	16%	26%	25%	24%	11%	7%	5%	20%	6%
Somewhat positive	255	113	106	149	172	37	28	37	47	35	55	80	120	135
	25%	27%	22%	27%	25%	32%	21%	26%	31%	23%	19%	28%	27%	24%
Somewhat negative	142	56	77	66	89	21	22	26	18	27	41	30	71	72
	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%	18%	17%	18%	12%	17%	14%	11%	16%	13%
Very negative	67	33	31	36	56	5	4	7	4	10	27	19	21	46
	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%
Unsure	437	161	181	254	315	35	42	37	45	68	144	142	150	286
	43%	39%	38%	47%	46%	30%	32%	26%	30%	43%	50%	50%	33%	50%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPositiveNegative] Regardless of whether you believe intelligent life exists on other planets, do you think that the existence of intelligent life on other planets would have a positive or negative influence on life for humans?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT POSITIVE	377	91	134	103	49	225	152	126	102	96	90	72	72	44	211	30	95
	37%	43%	32%	39%	37%	36%	38%	32%	35%	38%	43%	33%	36%	35%	41%	42%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE	210	29	94	57	29	123	86	79	67	38	44	50	47	28	112	9	68
	20%	14%	23%	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	23%	15%	21%	23%	23%	22%	22%	13%	21%
Very positive	122	37	42	28	14	80	42	35	20	35	27	22	25	11	79	5	21
	12%	18%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%	9%	7%	14%	13%	10%	13%	9%	16%	8%	7%
Somewhat positive	255	54	92	74	36	145	110	91	81	61	63	50	47	34	132	24	74
	25%	26%	22%	28%	27%	23%	28%	23%	28%	24%	30%	23%	23%	27%	26%	34%	23%
Somewhat negative	142	15	69	37	21	84	58	50	39	32	31	33	29	15	76	9	44
	14%	7%	17%	14%	16%	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	12%	14%
Very negative	67	14	25	20	8	39	28	29	27	6	13	17	18	13	36	1	24
	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	2%	6%	8%	9%	10%	7%	1%	8%
Unsure	437	90	186	106	54	276	161	191	123	119	76	92	82	54	187	32	157
	43%	43%	45%	40%	41%	44%	40%	48%	42%	47%	36%	43%	41%	43%	37%	45%	49%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPositiveNegative] Regardless of whether you believe intelligent life exists on other planets, do you think that the existence of intelligent life on other planets would have a positive or negative influence on life for humans?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT POSITIVE	377	119	82	169	144	33	200	112	138	121	146	208	136	171	54	80	147	214	291	263	294
	37%	32%	35%	43%	31%	40%	42%	29%	41%	44%	32%	41%	31%	41%	30%	31%	33%	34%	34%	38%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE	210	98	39	66	120	9	80	97	68	44	104	93	108	78	42	73	101	134	179	152	133
	20%	26%	17%	17%	26%	11%	17%	25%	20%	16%	23%	19%	25%	19%	23%	28%	23%	21%	21%	22%	19%
Very positive	122	45	19	56	51	5	66	39	40	41	56	61	47	55	23	27	34	62	88	93	98
	12%	12%	8%	14%	11%	6%	14%	10%	12%	15%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	8%	10%	10%	13%	14%
Somewhat positive	255	74	63	113	93	28	134	74	98	80	90	147	89	116	31	53	113	151	203	170	196
	25%	20%	26%	29%	20%	34%	29%	19%	29%	29%	20%	29%	20%	28%	18%	21%	25%	24%	24%	24%	28%
Somewhat negative	142	62	23	51	71	7	64	55	50	36	61	73	63	62	23	46	64	86	119	99	98
	14%	17%	10%	13%	15%	9%	14%	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	13%	18%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Very negative	67	36	17	14	49	2	16	42	18	8	43	20	45	15	19	27	37	47	60	54	35
	7%	10%	7%	4%	10%	3%	3%	11%	5%	3%	9%	4%	10%	4%	11%	10%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%
Unsure	437	157	116	157	205	41	191	177	134	108	208	201	190	169	82	104	196	286	381	285	284
	43%	42%	49%	40%	44%	49%	40%	46%	39%	40%	45%	40%	44%	40%	46%	40%	44%	45%	45%	41%	40%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QPositiveNegative] Regardless of whether you believe intelligent life exists on other planets, do you think that the existence of intelligent life on other planets would have a positive or negative influence on life for humans?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT POSITIVE	377	170	141	109	268	60	50	116	173	87	72	39	74	110
	37%	33%	48%	41%	36%	40%	42%	45%	36%	32%	31%	26%	38%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT NEGATIVE	210	122	59	51	158	23	28	48	102	59	42	43	34	43
	20%	24%	20%	19%	21%	16%	23%	18%	21%	21%	18%	28%	17%	16%
Very positive	122	50	59	42	79	21	21	42	59	20	15	13	19	38
	12%	10%	20%	16%	11%	14%	18%	16%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	14%
Somewhat positive	255	120	82	67	188	38	29	74	114	67	56	25	55	72
	25%	24%	28%	25%	25%	26%	24%	28%	23%	24%	25%	17%	28%	26%
Somewhat negative	142	75	46	38	104	18	20	31	74	37	29	23	19	30
	14%	15%	16%	14%	14%	12%	17%	12%	15%	13%	13%	16%	10%	11%
Very negative	67	47	13	13	54	6	7	17	28	22	13	19	15	13
	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	13%	8%	5%
Unsure	437	218	96	107	328	65	42	96	212	129	116	69	89	123
	43%	43%	33%	40%	43%	44%	35%	37%	43%	47%	50%	46%	45%	44%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_Area51] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-UFO's flown and crashed by extraterrestrials are being held in a secure location in Nevada called Area 51, which the U.S. government operates

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	388	145	196	191	240	54	54	57	77	68	101	84	202	186
	38%	35%	41%	35%	35%	46%	42%	40%	51%	43%	36%	30%	45%	33%
Do not believe	358	152	163	195	263	27	43	52	39	43	107	117	134	224
	35%	37%	34%	36%	38%	23%	33%	37%	25%	27%	38%	41%	30%	39%
Unsure	278	114	118	159	185	36	33	34	36	46	77	85	116	162
	27%	28%	25%	29%	27%	31%	25%	24%	24%	29%	27%	30%	26%	28%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_Area51] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-UFO's flown and crashed by extraterrestrials are being held in a secure location in Nevada called Area 51, which the U.S. government operates

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	388	101	167	77	43	268	120	157	83	114	76	76	73	42	211	26	102
	38%	48%	40%	29%	32%	43%	30%	40%	29%	45%	36%	35%	36%	34%	41%	37%	32%
Do not believe	358	54	133	111	59	187	170	131	132	71	82	79	78	47	174	20	129
	35%	26%	32%	42%	44%	30%	43%	33%	45%	28%	39%	37%	38%	37%	34%	28%	40%
Unsure	278	55	114	77	31	169	109	108	77	69	53	60	51	36	125	24	89
	27%	26%	28%	29%	23%	27%	27%	27%	26%	27%	25%	28%	25%	29%	25%	34%	28%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_Area51] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-UFO's flown and crashed by extraterrestrials are being held in a secure location in Nevada called Area 51, which the U.S. government operates

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	388	156	81	140	182	31	174	155	141	88	193	168	170	152	78	91	163	238	300	257	273
	38%	42%	34%	36%	39%	37%	37%	40%	41%	32%	42%	33%	39%	36%	44%	35%	37%	38%	35%	37%	38%
Do not believe	358	119	85	151	161	23	174	132	114	112	141	199	144	166	56	97	168	233	315	250	247
	35%	32%	36%	39%	34%	27%	37%	34%	33%	41%	31%	40%	33%	40%	32%	38%	38%	37%	37%	36%	35%
Unsure	278	99	71	101	126	30	122	100	85	73	123	135	121	99	42	69	113	162	237	192	191
	27%	26%	30%	26%	27%	35%	26%	26%	25%	27%	27%	27%	28%	24%	24%	27%	26%	26%	28%	27%	27%

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[QTheory_Area51] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-UFO's flown and crashed by extraterrestrials are being held in a secure location in Nevada called Area 51, which the U.S. government operates

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	388	194	110	138	249	75	63	115	161	112	66	43	86	102
	38%	38%	37%	51%	33%	50%	53%	44%	33%	41%	29%	28%	44%	37%
Do not believe	358	182	111	69	289	35	34	83	201	73	98	66	58	97
	35%	36%	37%	26%	38%	24%	28%	32%	41%	27%	43%	44%	29%	35%
Unsure	278	134	75	61	217	38	23	62	126	90	66	42	53	77
	27%	26%	25%	23%	29%	26%	19%	24%	26%	33%	29%	28%	27%	28%

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[QTheory_Pilots] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The strange flying objects that some U.S. pilots have encountered while in the air are top-secret technologies being tested by the U.S. government

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	471	190	213	257	313	61	63	62	82	79	138	111	222	249
	46%	46%	45%	47%	46%	52%	48%	43%	54%	50%	48%	39%	49%	44%
Do not believe	232	89	122	110	158	20	34	41	31	23	55	83	94	138
	23%	22%	26%	20%	23%	17%	26%	29%	20%	15%	19%	29%	21%	24%
Unsure	319	133	141	178	217	36	34	40	40	55	93	92	135	185
	31%	32%	30%	33%	31%	30%	26%	28%	26%	35%	32%	32%	30%	32%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_Pilots] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The strange flying objects that some U.S. pilots have encountered while in the air are top-secret technologies being tested by the U.S. government

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	471	101	185	133	53	286	186	179	134	117	103	94	84	71	257	35	119
	46%	48%	45%	50%	40%	46%	47%	45%	46%	46%	49%	44%	42%	56%	50%	49%	37%
Do not believe	232	46	98	45	43	145	88	98	60	62	39	55	50	25	102	16	91
	23%	22%	24%	17%	32%	23%	22%	25%	21%	24%	18%	26%	25%	20%	20%	22%	29%
Unsure	319	63	130	88	37	193	126	119	98	74	69	66	68	31	151	20	109
	31%	30%	31%	33%	28%	31%	32%	30%	34%	29%	33%	31%	34%	24%	30%	29%	34%

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[QTheory_Pilots] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The strange flying objects that some U.S. pilots have encountered while in the air are top-secret technologies being tested by the U.S. government

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	471	184	105	177	228	32	212	194	163	112	222	221	211	191	87	123	209	297	386	333	329
	46%	49%	44%	45%	49%	38%	45%	50%	48%	41%	49%	44%	49%	46%	49%	48%	47%	47%	45%	48%	46%
Do not believe	232	80	61	85	109	23	100	86	86	61	104	116	103	89	41	64	98	141	190	153	158
	23%	21%	26%	22%	23%	27%	21%	22%	25%	22%	23%	23%	24%	21%	23%	25%	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%
Unsure	319	111	71	130	131	29	159	106	91	101	131	165	121	137	49	69	136	196	275	214	224
	31%	30%	30%	33%	28%	35%	34%	28%	27%	37%	29%	33%	28%	33%	28%	27%	31%	31%	32%	31%	32%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_Pilots] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The strange flying objects that some U.S. pilots have encountered while in the air are top-secret technologies being tested by the U.S. government

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	471	239	132	132	340	67	65	126	213	133	104	75	95	116
	46%	47%	45%	49%	45%	45%	55%	48%	44%	48%	45%	50%	48%	42%
Do not believe	232	124	62	69	163	36	33	55	119	58	46	29	39	58
	23%	24%	21%	26%	22%	25%	28%	21%	25%	21%	20%	19%	20%	21%
Unsure	319	147	101	66	251	45	21	80	155	84	80	47	62	102
	31%	29%	34%	25%	33%	30%	18%	31%	32%	31%	35%	31%	32%	37%

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[QTheory_SecretSpace] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?
-The United States has long operated a secret space program aimed at working with extraterrestrial technology and visiting other planets

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	398	165	193	204	232	62	59	64	83	76	86	89	223	175
	39%	40%	41%	37%	34%	53%	45%	44%	55%	49%	30%	31%	49%	31%
Do not believe	358	146	163	194	278	22	33	44	42	39	113	120	125	233
	35%	35%	34%	36%	40%	19%	25%	31%	28%	25%	40%	42%	28%	41%
Unsure	267	101	120	146	177	33	39	35	27	41	87	77	103	164
	26%	25%	25%	27%	26%	28%	30%	25%	18%	26%	30%	27%	23%	29%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_SecretSpace] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The United States has long operated a secret space program aimed at working with extraterrestrial technology and visiting other planets

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	398	87	171	103	37	258	140	147	85	102	92	81	73	46	218	26	96
	39%	41%	41%	39%	28%	41%	35%	37%	29%	40%	43%	38%	36%	36%	43%	37%	30%
Do not believe	358	60	134	99	65	194	164	144	134	83	74	74	72	52	169	22	130
	35%	29%	32%	37%	49%	31%	41%	36%	46%	33%	35%	34%	36%	41%	33%	30%	40%
Unsure	267	63	109	64	31	172	95	105	72	69	45	60	57	29	122	23	94
	26%	30%	26%	24%	24%	27%	24%	27%	25%	27%	21%	28%	28%	23%	24%	33%	29%

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[QTheory_SecretSpace] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The United States has long operated a secret space program aimed at working with extraterrestrial technology and visiting other planets

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	398	135	98	156	176	37	185	142	148	101	177	189	167	160	81	83	159	238	313	265	281
	39%	36%	41%	40%	38%	44%	39%	37%	44%	37%	39%	38%	38%	38%	46%	32%	36%	38%	37%	38%	40%
Do not believe	358	123	81	148	150	28	180	131	111	116	142	198	137	166	46	94	168	230	317	246	256
	35%	33%	34%	38%	32%	33%	38%	34%	33%	42%	31%	39%	32%	40%	26%	37%	38%	36%	37%	35%	36%
Unsure	267	117	58	88	142	19	105	113	81	56	139	116	131	92	50	79	117	165	222	188	174
	26%	31%	25%	22%	30%	23%	22%	29%	24%	20%	30%	23%	30%	22%	28%	31%	26%	26%	26%	27%	24%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QTheory_SecretSpace] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-The United States has long operated a secret space program aimed at working with extraterrestrial technology and visiting other planets

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	398	190	122	150	247	83	68	109	178	111	80	49	80	96
	39%	37%	41%	56%	33%	56%	57%	42%	36%	40%	35%	33%	41%	35%
Do not believe	358	176	109	60	297	36	25	90	188	80	92	67	65	103
	35%	34%	37%	23%	39%	24%	21%	34%	39%	29%	40%	44%	33%	37%
Unsure	267	144	65	57	210	30	27	62	121	83	58	35	51	77
	26%	28%	22%	21%	28%	20%	23%	24%	25%	30%	25%	23%	26%	28%

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[QTheory_Abduction] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?
-Some people have seen extraterrestrials face to face, often after being abducted by them

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	308	132	167	141	172	41	66	58	68	49	76	57	175	133
	30%	32%	35%	26%	25%	35%	51%	41%	45%	31%	27%	20%	39%	23%
Do not believe	425	186	196	228	324	41	34	43	44	59	130	149	146	279
	42%	45%	41%	42%	47%	35%	26%	30%	29%	38%	46%	52%	32%	49%
Unsure	290	94	113	176	192	35	30	42	40	48	79	80	131	159
	28%	23%	24%	32%	28%	30%	23%	30%	26%	31%	28%	28%	29%	28%

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[QTheory_Abduction] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-Some people have seen extraterrestrials face to face, often after being abducted by them

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	308	74	125	73	36	199	109	111	61	97	43	69	66	31	173	23	71
	30%	35%	30%	28%	27%	32%	27%	28%	21%	38%	20%	32%	33%	24%	34%	33%	22%
Do not believe	425	68	163	127	67	231	194	164	159	92	94	87	90	59	199	26	159
	42%	32%	39%	48%	50%	37%	49%	41%	55%	36%	45%	40%	44%	47%	39%	37%	50%
Unsure	290	69	125	66	30	194	96	121	71	65	74	59	46	36	138	21	91
	28%	33%	30%	25%	23%	31%	24%	31%	24%	25%	35%	27%	23%	29%	27%	30%	28%

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[QTheory_Abduction] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?
-Some people have seen extraterrestrials face to face, often after being abducted by them

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	308	126	65	108	145	30	133	112	127	62	143	142	137	114	58	78	115	173	232	210	224
	30%	34%	27%	28%	31%	36%	28%	29%	37%	23%	31%	28%	32%	27%	33%	30%	26%	27%	27%	30%	31%
Do not believe	425	161	91	169	200	27	198	173	134	117	192	212	190	183	69	120	207	282	376	293	288
	42%	43%	39%	43%	43%	32%	42%	45%	39%	43%	42%	42%	44%	44%	39%	47%	47%	44%	44%	42%	40%
Unsure	290	88	81	114	123	27	140	102	79	94	123	148	108	120	50	59	122	179	244	196	200
	28%	23%	34%	29%	26%	32%	30%	26%	23%	34%	27%	29%	25%	29%	28%	23%	27%	28%	29%	28%	28%

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[QTheory_Abduction] Do you believe or not believe the following statements?

-Some people have seen extraterrestrials face to face, often after being abducted by them

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Believe	308	148	104	110	198	51	59	91	147	71	55	32	64	80
	30%	29%	35%	41%	26%	34%	50%	35%	30%	26%	24%	21%	32%	29%
Do not believe	425	226	106	87	337	49	38	97	225	103	108	79	84	103
	42%	44%	36%	33%	45%	33%	32%	37%	46%	37%	47%	52%	43%	37%
Unsure	290	136	86	71	219	49	22	73	115	101	67	40	49	93
	28%	27%	29%	26%	29%	33%	18%	28%	24%	37%	29%	27%	25%	34%

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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	386	148	202	184	302	23	39	41	46	48	130	121	135	251
	38%	36%	42%	34%	44%	20%	30%	28%	30%	31%	45%	42%	30%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	273	103	114	158	166	30	39	51	43	42	56	81	136	137
	27%	25%	24%	29%	24%	26%	30%	36%	28%	27%	20%	28%	30%	24%
Very conservative	177	65	100	77	132	11	22	28	21	20	48	59	70	107
	17%	16%	21%	14%	19%	10%	17%	19%	14%	13%	17%	21%	15%	19%
Somewhat conservative	209	83	102	107	170	12	17	13	25	28	81	62	66	143
	20%	20%	21%	20%	25%	10%	13%	9%	16%	18%	28%	22%	15%	25%
Moderate	340	152	155	184	206	59	48	47	57	64	92	79	169	171
	33%	37%	33%	34%	30%	50%	37%	33%	38%	41%	32%	28%	37%	30%
Somewhat liberal	151	54	60	91	99	18	12	14	25	20	34	58	59	92
	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	16%	9%	10%	16%	13%	12%	20%	13%	16%
Very liberal	122	49	54	67	67	12	27	38	18	22	23	23	77	45
	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	20%	26%	12%	14%	8%	8%	17%	8%
Unsure	24	9	5	19	14	4	5	4	6	2	8	5	11	13
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[Ideology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	386	79	165	98	44	244	142	184	118	76	74	90	90	49	184	25	139
	38%	38%	40%	37%	33%	39%	35%	46%	41%	30%	35%	42%	45%	39%	36%	36%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	273	47	104	82	40	151	122	89	77	76	63	57	43	30	136	19	79
	27%	22%	25%	31%	30%	24%	31%	23%	26%	30%	30%	26%	21%	24%	27%	26%	25%
Very conservative	177	40	77	40	20	117	60	76	56	38	37	42	41	16	78	12	69
	17%	19%	19%	15%	15%	19%	15%	19%	19%	15%	18%	20%	20%	13%	15%	17%	22%
Somewhat conservative	209	39	88	58	24	127	82	107	62	37	37	48	50	33	106	13	70
	20%	19%	21%	22%	18%	20%	21%	27%	21%	15%	18%	22%	25%	26%	21%	19%	22%
Moderate	340	77	131	86	46	208	132	112	94	90	71	64	66	46	176	25	99
	33%	37%	32%	32%	35%	33%	33%	28%	32%	36%	34%	30%	33%	37%	35%	35%	31%
Somewhat liberal	151	19	66	41	26	84	66	52	48	43	34	38	20	14	71	10	55
	15%	9%	16%	15%	19%	14%	17%	13%	16%	17%	16%	18%	10%	11%	14%	14%	17%
Very liberal	122	28	39	42	14	67	56	38	29	33	29	19	23	15	65	8	24
	12%	13%	9%	16%	11%	11%	14%	10%	10%	13%	14%	9%	12%	12%	13%	12%	7%
Unsure	24	8	13	-	3	21	3	11	2	12	3	5	2	1	13	2	3
	2%	4%	3%		2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%

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February Omnibus 2023
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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	386	290	55	35	338	8	40	386	-	-	324	51	306	32	126	192	180	259	345	335	200
	38%	77%	23%	9%	72%	10%	9%	100%			71%	10%	70%	8%	71%	75%	40%	41%	40%	48%	28%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	273	5	41	223	8	8	257	-	-	273	14	248	9	225	2	4	144	176	236	123	238
	27%	1%	17%	57%	2%	9%	55%			100%	3%	49%	2%	54%	1%	2%	32%	28%	28%	18%	33%
Very conservative	177	142	16	14	157	4	16	177	-	-	154	20	138	15	68	85	86	118	154	160	87
	17%	38%	7%	4%	33%	5%	3%	46%			34%	4%	32%	4%	38%	33%	19%	19%	18%	23%	12%
Somewhat conservative	209	147	39	21	181	4	24	209	-	-	170	30	168	17	59	106	93	141	191	175	113
	20%	39%	17%	5%	39%	4%	5%	54%			37%	6%	39%	4%	33%	41%	21%	22%	22%	25%	16%
Moderate	340	72	135	129	113	61	166	-	340	-	111	194	111	157	45	56	113	190	257	224	255
	33%	19%	57%	33%	24%	73%	35%		100%		24%	39%	25%	38%	25%	22%	25%	30%	30%	32%	36%
Somewhat liberal	151	4	32	114	5	5	140	-	-	151	11	131	8	121	1	4	73	96	127	73	125
	15%	1%	13%	29%	1%	6%	30%			55%	2%	26%	2%	29%	1%	2%	17%	15%	15%	10%	18%
Very liberal	122	2	10	109	2	3	117	-	-	122	3	117	1	104	1	-	71	81	108	50	112
	12%	*%	4%	28%	1%	3%	25%			45%	1%	23%	*%	25%	1%		16%	13%	13%	7%	16%
Unsure	24	8	6	5	10	7	7	-	-	-	9	9	9	4	4	5	7	7	14	18	19
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	8%	2%				2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%

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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	386	235	78	91	295	52	39	69	176	141	70	105	93	51
	38%	46%	26%	34%	39%	35%	33%	26%	36%	51%	30%	70%	47%	18%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	273	106	99	65	208	35	29	82	148	43	81	10	29	130
	27%	21%	34%	24%	28%	24%	25%	31%	30%	16%	35%	7%	14%	47%
Very conservative	177	101	40	41	136	26	15	34	79	64	31	53	29	20
	17%	20%	13%	15%	18%	17%	13%	13%	16%	23%	14%	35%	15%	7%
Somewhat conservative	209	134	39	49	160	26	23	35	97	77	38	52	65	31
	20%	26%	13%	18%	21%	18%	20%	13%	20%	28%	17%	35%	33%	11%
Moderate	340	161	113	104	235	53	50	101	150	89	69	32	70	82
	33%	32%	38%	39%	31%	36%	42%	39%	31%	32%	30%	21%	35%	30%
Somewhat liberal	151	59	53	32	118	19	13	44	82	24	49	8	17	61
	15%	12%	18%	12%	16%	13%	11%	17%	17%	9%	21%	5%	9%	22%
Very liberal	122	47	46	32	89	16	16	38	66	18	32	2	11	69
	12%	9%	16%	12%	12%	11%	14%	15%	14%	7%	14%	2%	6%	25%
Unsure	24	8	5	9	16	8	1	9	12	3	11	3	5	13
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	318	128	144	174	212	50	32	42	33	31	99	114	106	213
	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	42%	25%	29%	22%	20%	35%	40%	23%	37%
NBC News	318	118	146	171	219	40	39	35	36	39	88	119	110	207
	31%	29%	31%	31%	32%	34%	30%	25%	24%	25%	31%	42%	24%	36%
CBS News	317	127	165	151	220	37	41	35	31	37	93	121	103	214
	31%	31%	35%	28%	32%	32%	31%	25%	20%	24%	32%	42%	23%	37%
Fox News	349	137	192	157	246	32	43	36	33	43	123	115	111	238
	34%	33%	40%	29%	36%	27%	33%	25%	22%	28%	43%	40%	25%	42%
MSNBC	205	87	102	102	127	29	22	34	35	28	49	59	96	108
	20%	21%	21%	19%	18%	25%	17%	24%	23%	18%	17%	21%	21%	19%
CNN	306	136	154	152	175	53	53	50	49	43	81	83	142	164
	30%	33%	32%	28%	25%	45%	41%	35%	32%	27%	28%	29%	31%	29%
Newsmax	97	32	50	47	73	2	13	12	9	10	38	28	31	66
	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	2%	10%	8%	6%	6%	13%	10%	7%	12%
OAN	36	15	20	17	33	2	0	-	2	5	16	13	8	29
	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	0%		2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%
Local TV news	442	183	210	230	321	49	44	37	57	54	135	158	148	293
	43%	45%	44%	42%	47%	42%	34%	26%	38%	35%	47%	55%	33%	51%
Reuters	52	25	29	23	39	6	6	4	7	9	18	14	20	32
	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%
The New York Times	135	48	66	69	80	20	24	26	31	14	27	37	71	65
	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	17%	19%	18%	20%	9%	10%	13%	16%	11%
The Washington Post	136	63	65	70	81	20	23	32	24	11	31	39	66	69
	13%	15%	14%	13%	12%	17%	18%	22%	16%	7%	11%	14%	15%	12%
The Wall Street Journal	100	31	64	35	64	12	17	21	23	5	24	28	49	51
	10%	7%	14%	6%	9%	10%	13%	15%	15%	3%	8%	10%	11%	9%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Local newspaper	194	73	100	95	143	25	15	7	28	36	55	68	72	123
	19%	18%	21%	17%	21%	21%	12%	5%	18%	23%	19%	24%	16%	21%
NPR	126	49	65	60	87	10	7	12	10	18	36	50	40	86
	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%	8%	6%	8%	7%	12%	13%	18%	9%	15%
PBS	125	45	52	73	82	9	13	13	14	9	32	57	36	89
	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	6%	11%	20%	8%	16%
Twitter	151	69	88	64	81	21	40	40	47	22	27	16	109	42
	15%	17%	18%	12%	12%	18%	30%	28%	31%	14%	9%	5%	24%	7%
Facebook	328	131	143	184	204	39	62	55	84	52	78	59	190	138
	32%	32%	30%	34%	30%	33%	48%	38%	55%	33%	27%	21%	42%	24%
Instagram	141	63	66	75	74	22	37	45	46	17	25	8	108	33
	14%	15%	14%	14%	11%	19%	28%	32%	30%	11%	9%	3%	24%	6%
Talk radio	105	39	61	44	71	11	16	12	19	8	33	34	39	66
	10%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	12%	8%	12%	5%	11%	12%	9%	12%
Local radio news	200	86	108	93	144	14	22	19	26	22	73	60	67	133
	20%	21%	23%	17%	21%	12%	17%	13%	17%	14%	25%	21%	15%	23%
Breitbart	34	17	19	15	34	1	-	1	2	3	15	12	7	28
	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%
Vox	18	8	9	9	11	2	-	8	2	2	2	4	12	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Huffington Post	61	24	24	37	34	12	8	17	8	6	7	23	31	30
	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	11%	6%	12%	5%	4%	2%	8%	7%	5%
USA Today	111	41	56	55	57	23	21	20	27	15	29	20	62	49
	11%	10%	12%	10%	8%	20%	16%	14%	17%	10%	10%	7%	14%	9%
Yahoo News	144	50	69	75	87	24	15	18	23	24	44	35	66	79
	14%	12%	15%	14%	13%	20%	11%	13%	15%	16%	15%	12%	15%	14%
Reddit	88	39	51	37	53	13	15	37	27	13	6	5	77	11
	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	11%	26%	18%	8%	2%	2%	17%	2%

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	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Podcasts	114	37	60	54	77	11	21	24	24	18	25	24	65	49
	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	10%	16%	17%	15%	11%	9%	9%	14%	9%
Univision	26	12	18	8	4	1	22	6	7	3	6	4	16	10
	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	17%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Telemundo	14	10	11	3	3	0	11	3	7	-	3	1	11	4
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	8%	2%	5%		1%	0%	2%	1%
Something else (Please specify)	55	26	20	34	36	2	2	9	3	8	14	21	20	35
	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%
None of these	53	19	9	44	38	2	5	13	8	16	10	6	36	17
	5%	5%	2%	8%	6%	2%	4%	9%	5%	10%	4%	2%	8%	3%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	318	51	124	89	54	175	143	111	101	79	69	67	62	39	142	16	116
	31%	24%	30%	34%	41%	28%	36%	28%	35%	31%	33%	31%	31%	31%	28%	23%	36%
NBC News	318	41	130	94	53	171	146	116	103	74	77	62	63	40	148	20	120
	31%	20%	31%	35%	40%	27%	37%	29%	35%	29%	36%	29%	31%	31%	29%	29%	38%
CBS News	317	46	118	101	51	164	152	112	108	75	63	65	70	41	143	20	123
	31%	22%	28%	38%	39%	26%	38%	28%	37%	29%	30%	30%	35%	32%	28%	28%	38%
Fox News	349	73	146	90	40	219	130	145	101	77	63	67	85	53	150	25	139
	34%	35%	35%	34%	30%	35%	33%	37%	35%	30%	30%	31%	42%	42%	29%	35%	43%
MSNBC	205	22	76	69	37	98	106	61	66	45	42	41	47	29	106	15	63
	20%	11%	18%	26%	28%	16%	27%	15%	23%	18%	20%	19%	23%	23%	21%	21%	20%
CNN	306	42	124	96	44	166	140	88	87	75	70	60	60	39	158	23	92
	30%	20%	30%	36%	33%	27%	35%	22%	30%	29%	33%	28%	30%	31%	31%	32%	29%
Newsmax	97	14	45	32	5	60	37	45	29	18	18	25	24	10	46	6	38
	9%	7%	11%	12%	4%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	8%	12%	12%	8%	9%	9%	12%
OAN	36	11	9	13	4	19	17	19	15	4	6	9	11	6	14	1	19
	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	6%
Local TV news	442	78	184	120	61	261	180	184	137	100	99	106	92	38	189	32	177
	43%	37%	44%	45%	46%	42%	45%	47%	47%	40%	47%	50%	46%	30%	37%	45%	55%
Reuters	52	6	17	17	12	23	29	15	24	9	10	10	6	15	31	1	14
	5%	3%	4%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	5%	3%	12%	6%	1%	4%
The New York Times	135	9	51	44	32	60	75	28	52	25	26	29	33	22	84	8	34
	13%	4%	12%	16%	24%	10%	19%	7%	18%	10%	12%	13%	16%	17%	16%	12%	11%
The Washington Post	136	12	43	51	29	55	81	28	53	26	21	27	33	26	78	7	38
	13%	6%	10%	19%	22%	9%	20%	7%	18%	10%	10%	13%	17%	20%	15%	10%	12%
The Wall Street Journal	100	5	30	40	25	35	65	23	41	9	20	22	21	28	64	6	23
	10%	2%	7%	15%	19%	6%	16%	6%	14%	4%	10%	10%	11%	22%	13%	9%	7%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Local newspaper	194 19%	30 14%	79 19%	56 21%	30 23%	109 17%	86 22%	78 20%	64 22%	39 15%	40 19%	44 21%	45 22%	25 20%	91 18%	11 15%	70 22%
NPR	126 12%	4 2%	34 8%	55 21%	34 25%	38 6%	89 22%	26 7%	61 21%	22 9%	29 14%	28 13%	25 13%	21 17%	58 11%	9 12%	52 16%
PBS	125 12%	15 7%	43 10%	43 16%	24 18%	58 9%	67 17%	32 8%	49 17%	37 15%	24 11%	34 16%	17 8%	10 8%	57 11%	8 12%	52 16%
Twitter	151 15%	33 16%	50 12%	55 21%	13 10%	83 13%	68 17%	46 12%	35 12%	35 14%	17 8%	34 16%	43 21%	19 15%	102 20%	14 20%	17 5%
Facebook	328 32%	79 37%	132 32%	82 31%	35 27%	211 34%	117 29%	126 32%	77 27%	87 34%	54 26%	76 35%	66 33%	40 32%	183 36%	30 42%	61 19%
Instagram	141 14%	26 12%	56 14%	41 15%	18 14%	82 13%	59 15%	41 10%	33 11%	38 15%	22 10%	21 10%	41 20%	19 15%	98 19%	10 14%	9 3%
Talk radio	105 10%	14 7%	40 10%	37 14%	15 11%	54 9%	52 13%	32 8%	38 13%	18 7%	17 8%	27 13%	24 12%	16 13%	57 11%	5 7%	36 11%
Local radio news	200 20%	21 10%	74 18%	65 24%	40 30%	96 15%	105 26%	73 18%	71 24%	38 15%	41 20%	40 19%	54 27%	23 18%	110 22%	11 15%	64 20%
Breitbart	34 3%	5 2%	12 3%	11 4%	6 5%	17 3%	17 4%	16 4%	17 6%	2 1%	8 4%	8 4%	7 3%	9 7%	18 3%	-	15 5%
Vox	18 2%	3 1%	4 1%	10 4%	2 1%	7 1%	12 3%	5 1%	6 2%	10 4%	1 1%	-	3 2%	3 2%	11 2%	-	4 1%
Huffington Post	61 6%	5 2%	17 4%	22 8%	17 13%	22 4%	38 10%	14 4%	20 7%	15 6%	13 6%	8 4%	15 7%	8 7%	25 5%	6 9%	21 7%
USA Today	111 11%	16 8%	47 11%	29 11%	19 14%	63 10%	48 12%	27 7%	30 10%	25 10%	19 9%	31 14%	26 13%	10 8%	64 12%	9 12%	25 8%
Yahoo News	144 14%	24 12%	63 15%	38 14%	18 14%	87 14%	57 14%	49 12%	38 13%	32 13%	35 17%	28 13%	22 11%	25 20%	78 15%	9 12%	39 12%
Reddit	88 9%	12 6%	32 8%	39 15%	4 3%	44 7%	43 11%	33 8%	19 7%	19 8%	13 6%	23 11%	20 10%	11 9%	61 12%	5 7%	4 1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Podcasts	114 11%	17 8%	39 9%	34 13%	25 19%	56 9%	58 15%	36 9%	41 14%	22 9%	13 6%	31 15%	32 16%	14 11%	76 15%	5 7%	25 8%
Univision	26 3%	1 *	10 3%	11 4%	4 3%	11 2%	15 4%	1 *	3 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	6 3%	11 9%	20 4%	2 3%	2 1%
Telemundo	14 1%	-	2 1%	11 4%	1 1%	2 *	12 3%	1 *	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	5 2%	6 5%	11 2%	1 1%	3 1%
Something else (Please specify)	55 5%	8 4%	28 7%	11 4%	7 5%	36 6%	18 5%	18 5%	17 6%	10 4%	15 7%	10 4%	12 6%	6 5%	23 5%	5 8%	19 6%
None of these	53 5%	10 5%	29 7%	8 3%	6 4%	39 6%	14 3%	26 6%	13 4%	16 6%	5 3%	11 5%	15 8%	2 2%	35 7%	4 5%	9 3%

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February Omnibus 2023
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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	318	103	69	143	120	29	169	108	107	99	118	187	116	163	38	76	160	199	273	207	224
	31%	27%	29%	36%	26%	35%	36%	28%	31%	36%	26%	37%	27%	39%	22%	29%	36%	31%	32%	30%	31%
NBC News	318	92	67	156	105	28	185	100	104	110	99	205	103	176	29	70	156	211	278	198	237
	31%	25%	28%	40%	22%	33%	39%	26%	31%	40%	22%	41%	24%	42%	16%	27%	35%	33%	33%	28%	33%
CBS News	317	103	77	134	118	29	169	99	111	100	117	185	125	153	36	71	153	205	276	204	231
	31%	27%	32%	34%	25%	35%	36%	26%	33%	37%	26%	37%	29%	37%	20%	28%	34%	32%	32%	29%	33%
Fox News	349	215	88	45	268	23	58	231	98	17	267	70	259	57	98	155	153	227	295	284	193
	34%	57%	37%	12%	57%	28%	12%	60%	29%	6%	58%	14%	60%	14%	55%	60%	34%	36%	35%	41%	27%
MSNBC	205	48	47	109	58	16	131	44	67	91	49	148	54	130	16	35	89	131	174	123	153
	20%	13%	20%	28%	12%	19%	28%	12%	20%	33%	11%	29%	12%	31%	9%	14%	20%	21%	20%	18%	22%
CNN	306	65	76	161	86	22	197	64	124	109	72	222	84	188	28	52	133	189	249	192	239
	30%	17%	32%	41%	18%	27%	42%	17%	36%	40%	16%	44%	19%	45%	16%	20%	30%	30%	29%	27%	34%
Newsmax	97	67	23	8	83	6	8	75	15	6	84	10	82	9	42	37	51	63	88	86	38
	9%	18%	10%	2%	18%	8%	2%	19%	4%	2%	18%	2%	19%	2%	24%	15%	12%	10%	10%	12%	5%
OAN	36	29	8	-	36	1	-	32	4	0	34	2	35	0	21	12	19	27	34	34	15
	4%	8%	3%	-	8%	1%	-	8%	1%	0%	7%	0%	8%	0%	12%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%
Local TV news	442	173	86	178	206	25	210	180	143	116	205	216	204	192	65	132	221	285	377	309	303
	43%	46%	36%	46%	44%	30%	45%	47%	42%	42%	45%	43%	47%	46%	37%	51%	50%	45%	44%	44%	43%
Reuters	52	16	19	15	21	7	24	13	18	18	20	28	20	26	13	7	22	32	38	35	36
	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	9%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
The New York Times	135	30	30	73	34	16	86	29	41	62	36	93	38	80	11	22	63	87	116	79	107
	13%	8%	13%	19%	7%	19%	18%	8%	12%	23%	8%	19%	9%	19%	6%	8%	14%	14%	14%	11%	15%
The Washington Post	136	33	34	69	38	14	83	27	47	60	36	93	43	79	11	25	59	84	114	79	107
	13%	9%	14%	18%	8%	17%	18%	7%	14%	22%	8%	19%	10%	19%	6%	10%	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%
The Wall Street Journal	100	33	30	37	47	14	39	35	41	24	52	41	57	33	22	22	44	70	83	66	72
	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	16%	8%	9%	12%	9%	11%	8%	13%	8%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Local newspaper	194	55	51	87	74	15	106	60	73	57	86	103	84	94	24	41	100	132	169	131	130
	19%	15%	21%	22%	16%	18%	22%	16%	22%	21%	19%	20%	19%	22%	13%	16%	23%	21%	20%	19%	18%
NPR	126	24	36	66	32	14	81	22	39	65	25	98	32	83	6	17	76	99	117	68	96
	12%	7%	15%	17%	7%	17%	17%	6%	12%	24%	5%	20%	7%	20%	4%	7%	17%	16%	14%	10%	14%
PBS	125	24	28	69	28	10	87	25	35	64	30	90	32	87	7	18	80	88	115	68	95
	12%	7%	12%	18%	6%	12%	18%	6%	10%	23%	6%	18%	7%	21%	4%	7%	18%	14%	13%	10%	13%
Twitter	151	49	35	65	60	10	81	45	44	62	62	82	56	80	32	25	60	86	124	97	104
	15%	13%	15%	17%	13%	12%	17%	12%	13%	23%	13%	16%	13%	19%	18%	10%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%
Facebook	328	136	66	117	160	33	135	119	125	79	158	144	153	113	52	94	124	183	256	230	229
	32%	36%	28%	30%	34%	40%	29%	31%	37%	29%	34%	29%	35%	27%	29%	36%	28%	29%	30%	33%	32%
Instagram	141	54	27	59	60	10	71	38	50	50	54	76	58	64	22	35	37	68	94	81	114
	14%	14%	12%	15%	13%	12%	15%	10%	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%	15%	12%	14%	8%	11%	11%	12%	16%
Talk radio	105	57	22	23	68	7	29	63	23	19	72	30	67	27	29	35	59	69	90	79	60
	10%	15%	9%	6%	15%	9%	6%	16%	7%	7%	16%	6%	15%	6%	16%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	8%
Local radio news	200	75	57	65	100	21	79	86	65	48	93	98	99	73	40	54	87	136	167	135	136
	20%	20%	24%	17%	21%	25%	17%	22%	19%	18%	20%	19%	23%	17%	22%	21%	20%	21%	20%	19%	19%
Breitbart	34	20	12	2	30	2	2	25	9	1	28	5	30	2	18	9	19	25	31	31	17
	3%	5%	5%	1%	6%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	6%	1%	7%	1%	10%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Vox	18	1	3	14	1	2	16	3	3	12	3	16	1	16	-	1	6	7	16	9	11
	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Huffington Post	61	12	18	30	16	9	36	10	18	32	14	41	15	35	5	10	29	37	46	31	48
	6%	3%	8%	8%	3%	11%	8%	3%	5%	12%	3%	8%	3%	8%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%
USA Today	111	45	23	42	50	13	49	39	39	29	48	53	53	47	14	32	46	61	86	81	78
	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	15%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%
Yahoo News	144	55	27	60	63	10	71	57	43	42	70	70	64	63	22	35	60	88	124	99	92
	14%	15%	12%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%
Reddit	88	25	29	34	34	7	46	19	31	36	37	45	37	41	20	13	26	45	68	52	65
	9%	7%	12%	9%	7%	9%	10%	5%	9%	13%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%

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February Omnibus 2023
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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Podcasts	114	51	26	36	63	12	39	46	35	31	53	55	60	42	23	37	51	67	86	78	76
	11%	14%	11%	9%	13%	14%	8%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%	15%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Univision	26	10	2	14	12	-	15	6	9	11	10	14	10	11	9	3	9	20	22	18	21
	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%		3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Telemundo	14	5	3	7	6	2	7	1	8	6	6	7	6	7	5	1	2	11	12	8	14
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Something else (Please specify)	55	24	21	8	40	2	12	32	9	12	36	13	31	9	19	14	26	36	47	41	21
	5%	7%	9%	2%	9%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	8%	3%	7%	2%	11%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%
None of these	53	17	22	12	26	9	19	16	21	11	23	23	20	17	13	11	21	30	41	36	32
	5%	5%	9%	3%	6%	10%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	318	172	78	74	244	44	30	85	170	63	87	37	77	62
	31%	34%	26%	28%	32%	30%	25%	33%	35%	23%	38%	25%	39%	22%
NBC News	318	172	79	67	251	40	27	82	170	66	80	38	62	70
	31%	34%	27%	25%	33%	27%	23%	32%	35%	24%	35%	25%	32%	25%
CBS News	317	165	79	66	251	30	36	80	170	67	73	43	68	67
	31%	32%	27%	25%	33%	20%	30%	31%	35%	24%	32%	28%	35%	24%
Fox News	349	225	65	81	269	33	48	65	168	117	59	72	73	54
	34%	44%	22%	30%	36%	22%	40%	25%	34%	43%	26%	48%	37%	20%
MSNBC	205	119	59	56	148	29	26	56	112	36	53	19	25	54
	20%	23%	20%	21%	20%	20%	22%	21%	23%	13%	23%	12%	13%	20%
CNN	306	153	88	89	216	37	52	91	157	58	65	27	52	73
	30%	30%	30%	33%	29%	25%	43%	35%	32%	21%	28%	18%	27%	26%
Newsmax	97	65	16	26	71	12	14	12	57	29	26	27	18	9
	9%	13%	6%	10%	9%	8%	12%	4%	12%	10%	11%	18%	9%	3%
OAN	36	27	3	8	29	3	4	3	23	11	12	10	9	4
	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	1%
Local TV news	442	230	112	84	356	49	36	99	225	117	97	68	83	89
	43%	45%	38%	32%	47%	33%	30%	38%	46%	43%	42%	45%	42%	32%
Reuters	52	23	18	15	36	3	12	21	20	11	10	3	8	23
	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	2%	10%	8%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	8%
The New York Times	135	64	41	38	97	21	17	47	59	29	21	9	24	49
	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	18%	12%	11%	9%	6%	12%	18%
The Washington Post	136	70	43	30	105	14	17	39	67	30	24	9	21	51
	13%	14%	15%	11%	14%	9%	14%	15%	14%	11%	11%	6%	11%	18%
The Wall Street Journal	100	48	43	22	78	8	15	28	57	15	15	13	18	23
	10%	9%	14%	8%	10%	5%	12%	11%	12%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Local newspaper	194	102	46	47	147	24	23	48	89	57	34	28	37	37
	19%	20%	15%	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	18%	21%	15%	18%	19%	13%
NPR	126	63	39	21	105	3	18	35	72	20	32	11	14	42
	12%	12%	13%	8%	14%	2%	15%	13%	15%	7%	14%	7%	7%	15%
PBS	125	58	32	20	104	15	6	34	59	32	28	10	17	43
	12%	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%	5%	13%	12%	12%	12%	7%	9%	15%
Twitter	151	69	69	48	103	12	36	41	90	21	38	15	26	48
	15%	14%	23%	18%	14%	8%	31%	16%	18%	8%	17%	10%	13%	17%
Facebook	328	157	103	137	190	81	57	68	153	107	73	35	68	81
	32%	31%	35%	51%	25%	55%	47%	26%	31%	39%	32%	23%	35%	29%
Instagram	141	62	56	62	79	30	32	46	65	29	35	14	29	47
	14%	12%	19%	23%	10%	20%	27%	18%	13%	11%	15%	9%	15%	17%
Talk radio	105	68	24	33	72	16	17	15	63	27	21	13	26	18
	10%	13%	8%	12%	10%	11%	15%	6%	13%	10%	9%	9%	13%	7%
Local radio news	200	111	47	48	152	20	28	39	115	47	46	30	44	35
	20%	22%	16%	18%	20%	13%	23%	15%	24%	17%	20%	20%	22%	13%
Breitbart	34	24	4	7	27	4	3	3	19	13	8	10	5	5
	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Vox	18	5	10	4	14	0	3	6	10	2	6	-	4	7
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%		2%	2%
Huffington Post	61	28	20	12	49	4	8	24	27	11	13	3	5	19
	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	2%	7%	9%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	7%
USA Today	111	62	33	40	71	22	19	29	59	23	25	17	22	18
	11%	12%	11%	15%	9%	15%	16%	11%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	7%
Yahoo News	144	83	40	39	105	22	17	44	71	30	35	28	25	37
	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	15%	14%	17%	15%	11%	15%	19%	13%	13%
Reddit	88	22	57	26	62	11	14	26	53	9	20	8	10	32
	9%	4%	19%	10%	8%	8%	12%	10%	11%	3%	9%	6%	5%	12%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Podcasts	114 11%	61 12%	32 11%	40 15%	74 10%	15 10%	25 21%	30 12%	60 12%	24 9%	25 11%	21 14%	12 6%	30 11%
Univision	26 3%	18 4%	5 2%	15 6%	11 1%	2 1%	13 11%	11 4%	11 2%	4 2%	-	1 *	15 7%	6 2%
Telemundo	14 1%	10 2%	4 1%	8 3%	6 1%	2 1%	6 5%	3 1%	11 2%	0 *	-	-	7 3%	5 2%
Something else (Please specify)	55 5%	30 6%	15 5%	6 2%	49 6%	4 3%	1 1%	14 5%	23 5%	18 7%	12 5%	8 5%	9 5%	15 5%
None of these	53 5%	24 5%	21 7%	16 6%	37 5%	14 10%	1 1%	11 4%	24 5%	18 6%	20 9%	6 4%	8 4%	30 11%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	352	144	196	155	230	39	62	61	90	89	96	16	240	112
	34%	35%	41%	28%	33%	33%	47%	43%	59%	57%	33%	6%	53%	20%
Employed part-time	105	37	45	61	58	19	15	26	23	9	29	18	58	47
	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	16%	12%	18%	15%	6%	10%	6%	13%	8%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	43	19	9	34	25	2	7	4	2	18	12	7	24	19
	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	12%	4%	2%	5%	3%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	10	2	6	4	7	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	7	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			1%	3%	1%	%	%	2%	%
Unemployed and looking for work	71	31	25	46	36	17	15	23	12	10	22	4	45	26
	7%	8%	5%	8%	5%	14%	11%	16%	8%	7%	8%	1%	10%	5%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	50	17	7	43	33	6	10	7	15	8	16	4	29	20
	5%	4%	1%	8%	5%	5%	7%	5%	10%	5%	6%	2%	6%	4%
Full time student	20	7	11	9	12	3	1	16	1	1	1	-	19	1
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	12%	1%	1%	%		4%	%
Retired	320	131	158	162	251	22	17	-	1	5	84	229	7	313
	31%	32%	33%	30%	36%	19%	13%		1%	4%	29%	80%	1%	55%
Something else	44	22	18	25	31	9	3	4	1	12	22	4	18	26
	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	3%	1%	8%	8%	1%	4%	5%
Prefer not to say	9	1	3	6	5	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	5	4
	1%	%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	%	1%	1%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	352	60	116	112	63	176	176	107	123	30	61	72	106	80	352	-	-
	34%	29%	28%	42%	48%	28%	44%	27%	42%	12%	29%	34%	53%	64%	69%		
Employed part-time	105	15	64	18	8	79	26	38	20	37	26	22	11	9	105	-	-
	10%	7%	16%	7%	6%	13%	6%	10%	7%	15%	12%	10%	6%	7%	21%		
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	43	4	15	14	9	20	24	11	14	10	3	13	13	4	43	-	-
	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	1%	6%	6%	3%	8%		
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	10	2	2	4	1	4	6	4	3	4	1	3	-	1	10	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%		1%	2%		
Unemployed and looking for work	71	31	31	9	-	62	9	31	4	41	11	9	9	-	-	71	-
	7%	15%	8%	3%		10%	2%	8%	2%	16%	5%	4%	5%			100%	
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	50	26	18	4	2	44	6	27	6	18	10	13	2	6	-	-	-
	5%	12%	4%	2%	1%	7%	2%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	1%	5%			
Full time student	20	3	10	6	-	14	6	9	3	7	5	3	4	-	-	-	-
	2%	2%	3%	2%		2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%				
Retired	320	46	138	89	46	185	135	143	108	76	87	74	56	22	-	-	320
	31%	22%	33%	34%	35%	30%	34%	36%	37%	30%	41%	34%	28%	17%			100%
Something else	44	20	15	6	3	35	9	22	8	28	7	4	0	3	-	-	-
	4%	10%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	11%	3%	2%	*%	2%			
Prefer not to say	9	2	4	3	-	6	3	3	3	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%		1%			

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	352	155	77	113	192	30	130	149	124	72	180	149	177	122	71	108	123	209	279	250	229
	34%	41%	32%	29%	41%	36%	28%	38%	37%	26%	39%	30%	41%	29%	40%	42%	28%	33%	33%	36%	32%
Employed part-time	105	33	19	54	39	5	61	24	33	41	34	68	33	54	11	24	43	58	85	53	79
	10%	9%	8%	14%	8%	6%	13%	6%	10%	15%	7%	13%	8%	13%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	11%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	43	8	15	19	12	2	28	10	13	20	11	29	9	25	4	6	16	28	35	27	34
	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	10	1	1	7	2	-	8	1	6	2	5	5	4	3	1	1	4	5	7	3	7
	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%		2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	71	17	24	24	23	17	31	25	25	19	24	33	19	22	12	9	23	24	48	50	54
	7%	5%	10%	6%	5%	20%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	50	19	8	22	20	6	23	16	17	16	24	21	17	18	10	9	14	23	36	35	35
	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Full time student	20	6	3	11	7	-	13	9	4	7	7	11	6	12	4	3	3	8	17	18	18
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%		3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Retired	320	121	79	119	156	16	149	139	99	79	156	157	156	137	58	85	189	246	302	234	216
	31%	32%	33%	30%	33%	19%	32%	36%	29%	29%	34%	31%	36%	33%	32%	33%	43%	39%	35%	33%	30%
Something else	44	13	8	21	15	5	24	13	13	15	13	27	11	24	6	9	29	27	37	24	35
	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Prefer not to say	9	2	3	3	2	3	3	-	6	1	5	1	3	0	1	1	1	4	6	5	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	4%	1%		2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	352	203	107	154	197	63	91	98	162	91	60	60	74	85
	34%	40%	36%	58%	26%	43%	76%	38%	33%	33%	26%	40%	37%	31%
Employed part-time	105	38	46	28	77	18	10	24	58	24	28	13	15	38
	10%	8%	16%	10%	10%	12%	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	8%	8%	14%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	43	19	15	20	23	19	1	8	26	10	20	3	5	22
	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	13%	1%	3%	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	8%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	10	2	5	2	8	2	1	5	5	0	2	1	-	5
	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%		2%
Unemployed and looking for work	71	20	39	14	57	11	2	26	29	16	21	5	6	30
	7%	4%	13%	5%	8%	8%	2%	10%	6%	6%	9%	3%	3%	11%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	50	31	10	31	19	27	4	9	13	28	9	8	9	11
	5%	6%	3%	12%	2%	18%	4%	3%	3%	10%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Full time student	20	3	14	4	15	1	3	10	5	4	4	3	4	10
	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Retired	320	173	41	10	310	6	4	60	168	92	78	52	77	61
	31%	34%	14%	4%	41%	4%	3%	23%	35%	33%	34%	34%	39%	22%
Something else	44	19	16	3	41	2	1	18	18	8	7	6	6	11
	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	1%	1%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Prefer not to say	9	1	2	1	7	-	1	3	3	3	2	-	1	2
	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	510	202	255	254	320	60	83	92	120	118	138	43	329	181
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	486	184	251	234	350	64	51	65	110	130	133	48	305	181
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	268	92	132	136	178	18	42	41	51	67	82	28	159	109
	53%	45%	52%	53%	56%	30%	50%	45%	42%	57%	59%	65%	48%	61%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	148	69	100	48	86	27	25	23	44	35	40	7	102	47
	29%	34%	39%	19%	27%	46%	30%	25%	37%	30%	29%	16%	31%	26%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	71	28	18	53	44	10	10	21	18	10	15	8	48	23
	14%	14%	7%	21%	14%	17%	12%	22%	15%	8%	11%	18%	15%	12%
Unsure	23	14	5	18	12	4	6	7	7	7	2	0	20	2
	4%	7%	2%	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	1%	1%	6%	1%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	510	81	198	149	82	279	231	160	160	80	91	110	130	94	510	-	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Unweighted Total	486	91	181	135	79	272	214	191	159	85	83	120	117	77	486	-	-
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	268	24	72	99	73	96	172	56	122	23	33	48	87	75	268	-	-
	53%	29%	37%	66%	89%	34%	74%	35%	76%	29%	37%	44%	67%	79%	53%		
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	148	32	81	28	7	114	35	66	20	25	31	44	31	15	148	-	-
	29%	39%	41%	19%	8%	41%	15%	41%	13%	32%	34%	40%	24%	15%	29%		
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	71	19	36	14	2	55	16	31	13	21	19	16	10	5	71	-	-
	14%	23%	18%	10%	2%	20%	7%	19%	8%	26%	20%	15%	8%	5%	14%		
Unsure	23	7	8	8	0	15	8	7	4	10	8	2	2	-	23	-	-
	4%	9%	4%	5%	0%	5%	3%	5%	3%	13%	9%	2%	2%		4%		

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	510 100	197 100	112 100	192 100	245 100	38 100	227 100	184 100	176 100	136 100	229 100	251 100	223 100	203 100	87 100	140 100	186 100	300 100	406 100	332 100	349 100
Unweighted Total	486	166	123	189	206	54	226	158	177	136	196	232	179	213	70	119	168	234	344	322	353
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	268 53%	107 54%	63 57%	93 49%	140 57%	21 57%	107 47%	103 56%	98 56%	64 47%	123 54%	129 51%	131 58%	101 50%	50 58%	78 56%	103 55%	175 58%	217 54%	190 57%	178 51%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	148 29%	58 30%	29 26%	59 31%	65 27%	10 27%	73 32%	58 32%	46 26%	43 31%	64 28%	79 31%	55 25%	67 33%	29 34%	34 24%	46 25%	80 27%	112 28%	92 28%	109 31%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	71 14%	24 12%	13 12%	31 16%	29 12%	5 14%	37 16%	19 10%	26 15%	21 15%	30 13%	34 13%	30 13%	29 14%	3 3%	23 17%	31 17%	38 13%	57 14%	38 11%	43 12%
Unsure	23 4%	8 4%	6 6%	8 4%	11 5%	1 2%	11 5%	3 2%	6 3%	8 6%	11 5%	10 4%	7 3%	7 3%	5 5%	5 4%	6 3%	8 3%	19 5%	12 4%	18 5%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	510	262	174	205	304	102	103	135	250	125	109	77	94	150
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	486	221	183	190	295	92	98	144	222	120	97	78	93	138
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	268	156	81	92	176	38	54	69	135	64	59	45	50	68
	53%	59%	47%	45%	58%	38%	52%	51%	54%	51%	54%	59%	53%	45%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	148	70	58	71	77	26	45	39	76	33	23	18	30	50
	29%	27%	33%	35%	25%	26%	43%	29%	31%	26%	21%	24%	32%	33%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	71	34	24	29	41	27	2	19	33	19	24	12	9	21
	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	27%	2%	14%	13%	15%	22%	16%	10%	14%
Unsure	23	4	11	12	10	10	3	8	5	10	4	1	5	11
	4%	1%	6%	6%	3%	10%	3%	6%	2%	8%	3%	2%	5%	7%

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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	253	96	105	148	149	44	40	38	42	36	80	58	115	138
	25%	23%	22%	27%	22%	38%	31%	26%	27%	23%	28%	20%	26%	24%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	211	88	93	117	143	34	19	35	29	27	47	74	90	121
	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	29%	15%	24%	19%	17%	16%	26%	20%	21%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	215	89	97	117	142	26	24	29	33	33	59	61	95	120
	21%	22%	20%	22%	21%	22%	18%	20%	22%	21%	21%	21%	21%	21%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	202	87	112	90	147	6	34	31	34	37	34	65	103	99
	20%	21%	23%	17%	21%	5%	26%	22%	23%	24%	12%	23%	23%	17%
More than \$125,000 per year	126	46	65	61	94	4	12	8	13	22	61	22	43	83
	12%	11%	14%	11%	14%	3%	9%	5%	8%	14%	21%	8%	9%	15%
Prefer not to say	16	5	5	12	13	2	1	3	2	2	5	5	6	10
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	253	94	123	26	11	217	36	128	21	253	-	-	-	-	80	41	76
	25%	45%	30%	10%	8%	35%	9%	32%	7%	100%					16%	58%	24%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	211	49	93	56	13	142	69	88	55	-	211	-	-	-	91	11	87
	21%	23%	23%	21%	10%	23%	17%	22%	19%		100%				18%	15%	27%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	215	37	99	52	26	136	78	89	53	-	-	215	-	-	110	9	74
	21%	18%	24%	20%	20%	22%	20%	22%	18%			100%			22%	13%	23%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	202	18	64	80	40	82	120	60	87	-	-	-	202	-	130	9	56
	20%	8%	15%	30%	30%	13%	30%	15%	30%				100%		26%	13%	17%
More than \$125,000 per year	126	7	28	49	41	36	90	23	71	-	-	-	-	126	94	-	22
	12%	4%	7%	18%	31%	6%	23%	6%	24%					100%	19%		7%
Prefer not to say	16	5	6	4	2	11	5	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%						1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	253	68	65	111	90	31	132	76	90	76	86	139	72	112	36	50	99	127	192	157	182
	25%	18%	27%	28%	19%	36%	28%	20%	26%	28%	19%	28%	16%	27%	20%	19%	22%	20%	23%	22%	26%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	211	63	50	94	85	11	116	74	71	63	83	115	76	91	29	48	92	134	179	138	152
	21%	17%	21%	24%	18%	13%	25%	19%	21%	23%	18%	23%	18%	22%	16%	19%	21%	21%	21%	20%	21%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	215	94	36	83	103	14	98	90	64	57	105	101	102	90	36	62	96	125	183	150	154
	21%	25%	15%	21%	22%	17%	21%	23%	19%	21%	23%	20%	23%	22%	20%	24%	22%	20%	21%	21%	22%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	202	96	45	61	121	10	71	90	66	43	110	86	113	70	50	61	91	141	171	155	131
	20%	26%	19%	15%	26%	12%	15%	23%	20%	16%	24%	17%	26%	17%	28%	24%	21%	22%	20%	22%	18%
More than \$125,000 per year	126	48	34	42	63	13	49	49	46	30	67	56	65	50	23	34	56	95	114	87	80
	12%	13%	14%	11%	14%	16%	10%	13%	14%	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	12%	11%
Prefer not to say	16	6	6	2	7	5	5	7	3	5	8	5	7	4	4	2	9	11	13	13	13
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than \$30,000 per year	253	54	109	55	198	35	21	87	96	70	54	31	40	86
	25%	11%	37%	21%	26%	23%	17%	33%	20%	26%	24%	21%	20%	31%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	211	92	63	44	167	30	14	59	92	60	46	37	38	44
	21%	18%	21%	17%	22%	21%	12%	23%	19%	22%	20%	25%	19%	16%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	215	109	69	51	163	29	23	48	109	57	51	38	30	54
	21%	21%	23%	19%	22%	19%	19%	18%	22%	21%	22%	25%	15%	20%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	202	146	33	67	134	30	37	38	115	49	46	34	55	43
	20%	29%	11%	25%	18%	20%	31%	14%	24%	18%	20%	22%	28%	16%
More than \$125,000 per year	126	102	17	47	79	22	25	25	71	31	32	9	30	42
	12%	20%	6%	18%	10%	15%	21%	9%	15%	11%	14%	6%	15%	15%
Prefer not to say	16	6	4	2	14	2	-	4	4	8	1	1	4	5
	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	132	56	114	18	84	14	24	9	10	9	33	71	28	104
	13%	14%	24%	3%	12%	12%	18%	6%	7%	6%	12%	25%	6%	18%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	55	17	102	84	9	19	11	14	15	37	42	40	79
	12%	13%	4%	19%	12%	8%	15%	8%	9%	10%	13%	15%	9%	14%
No	774	302	347	426	523	93	88	120	128	133	217	177	380	394
	76%	73%	73%	78%	76%	79%	67%	84%	84%	85%	76%	62%	84%	69%
Unsure	5	2	2	3	4	1	-	3	1	-	1	-	4	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%		2%	*%		*%		1%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	132	26	68	27	11	94	38	60	25	29	24	32	33	13	41	9	74
	13%	12%	17%	10%	8%	15%	9%	15%	8%	11%	11%	15%	16%	10%	8%	12%	23%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	24	53	27	16	77	43	46	38	26	28	29	20	17	59	8	36
	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	13%	14%	10%	13%	11%	11%	11%
No	774	158	296	212	108	454	320	292	231	198	160	154	152	98	411	54	213
	76%	75%	72%	80%	81%	73%	80%	74%	79%	78%	76%	72%	75%	78%	81%	76%	67%
Unsure	5	2	2	-	-	5	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	-
	*%	1%	1%			1%		1%		*%	1%	*%			*%	1%	

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[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	132	63	23	42	75	9	48	68	31	29	79	52	69	43	24	46	64	91	114	102	78
	13%	17%	10%	11%	16%	11%	10%	18%	9%	11%	17%	10%	16%	10%	14%	18%	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	46	35	37	65	12	43	55	35	27	70	43	62	36	21	35	46	73	102	85	71
	12%	12%	15%	9%	14%	14%	9%	14%	10%	10%	15%	9%	14%	9%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	10%
No	774	267	179	316	329	63	382	262	277	218	310	410	308	340	129	178	338	475	639	516	565
	76%	71%	75%	81%	70%	75%	81%	68%	81%	80%	68%	82%	71%	81%	73%	69%	76%	75%	75%	74%	79%
Unsure	5	2	2	1	4	-	1	4	-	0	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	4	4	3
	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

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[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	132	83	26	25	107	6	19	30	66	36	6	27	33	28
	13%	16%	9%	9%	14%	4%	16%	12%	13%	13%	2%	18%	17%	10%
Yes, a member of my household has	120	60	27	31	89	27	4	31	44	44	36	21	27	29
	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	18%	3%	12%	9%	16%	16%	14%	14%	11%
No	774	373	241	212	562	115	96	200	380	195	190	107	137	219
	76%	73%	82%	79%	74%	78%	81%	77%	78%	71%	83%	71%	70%	79%
Unsure	5	-	3	1	4	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	1
	*%		1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	68	25	46	21	53	7	7	8	13	6	31	9	27	40
	7%	6%	10%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	11%	3%	6%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	34	17	17	17	28	1	3	6	2	8	9	10	16	18
	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
No	915	370	413	501	606	106	118	125	137	140	246	268	401	514
	89%	90%	87%	92%	88%	90%	90%	87%	90%	90%	86%	94%	89%	90%
Unsure	10	3	2	8	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	-	8	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	68	16	21	10	20	37	31	26	26	12	11	13	18	13	50	0	14
	7%	7%	5%	4%	15%	6%	8%	7%	9%	5%	5%	6%	9%	11%	10%	1%	4%
Yes, a member of my household is	34	4	13	14	3	17	17	14	14	4	2	6	13	7	21	3	7
	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	2%
No	915	186	375	243	111	561	354	352	254	235	197	194	171	107	436	67	301
	89%	89%	91%	91%	84%	90%	89%	89%	87%	93%	94%	90%	85%	84%	85%	95%	94%
Unsure	10	5	5	-	-	10	-	4	-	2	1	2	-	1	5	-	-
	1%	2%	1%			2%		1%		1%	1%	1%		1%	1%		

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	68	36	12	18	40	7	22	31	25	10	37	25	31	21	14	22	19	41	58	44	40
	7%	10%	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Yes, a member of my household is	34	17	9	8	18	5	12	17	11	7	20	10	19	9	9	8	14	19	28	24	19
	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
No	915	320	214	365	408	71	436	338	303	254	396	467	384	387	151	226	410	574	764	626	648
	89%	86%	90%	93%	87%	85%	93%	88%	89%	93%	86%	93%	88%	93%	85%	88%	92%	91%	90%	90%	91%
Unsure	10	2	5	2	5	3	2	1	4	3	6	1	2	2	4	1	3	0	6	7	7
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	3%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	68	40	17	18	50	4	14	18	28	21	8	16	14	12
	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	3%	12%	7%	6%	8%	4%	11%	7%	4%
Yes, a member of my household is	34	21	11	7	28	4	3	9	16	10	5	3	14	5
	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%
No	915	450	263	238	676	137	101	233	440	242	213	131	168	256
	89%	88%	89%	89%	90%	92%	85%	89%	90%	88%	93%	87%	85%	93%
Unsure	10	1	6	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	4
	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	271	127	176	95	193	29	35	37	44	43	82	64	124	147
	27%	31%	37%	17%	28%	24%	26%	26%	29%	28%	29%	23%	28%	26%
Yes, someone in my household does	141	66	41	100	114	9	11	18	24	21	37	41	64	78
	14%	16%	9%	18%	17%	8%	9%	12%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%
No	651	240	282	368	415	81	85	88	90	100	179	194	278	373
	64%	58%	59%	68%	60%	69%	65%	62%	59%	64%	63%	68%	62%	65%
Unsure	10	3	4	6	7	3	0	3	2	0	1	4	5	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	271	46	121	72	32	167	105	118	75	36	66	61	60	44	156	10	83
	27%	22%	29%	27%	24%	27%	26%	30%	26%	14%	31%	28%	30%	35%	31%	13%	26%
Yes, someone in my household does	141	25	61	34	21	86	55	65	49	17	25	32	43	23	69	13	38
	14%	12%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%	16%	17%	7%	12%	15%	21%	18%	13%	19%	12%
No	651	145	249	170	89	393	258	232	184	199	135	131	108	70	309	51	215
	64%	69%	60%	64%	67%	63%	65%	59%	63%	79%	64%	61%	54%	55%	61%	72%	67%
Unsure	10	1	6	-	2	8	2	5	2	2	1	3	-	0	2	-	1
	1%	1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%		1%

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	271	135	67	68	172	18	82	133	90	45	170	88	168	80	73	87	105	183	225	207	186
	27%	36%	28%	17%	37%	21%	17%	34%	26%	17%	37%	18%	39%	19%	41%	34%	24%	29%	26%	30%	26%
Yes, someone in my household does	141	63	37	38	83	11	47	68	40	29	85	44	75	38	25	48	70	90	118	109	104
	14%	17%	16%	10%	18%	13%	10%	18%	12%	11%	18%	9%	17%	9%	14%	19%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%
No	651	200	146	293	247	57	348	218	220	200	241	374	225	303	89	141	296	394	548	417	448
	64%	53%	62%	75%	53%	68%	74%	56%	65%	73%	53%	74%	52%	73%	50%	55%	67%	62%	64%	60%	63%
Unsure	10	7	1	0	7	2	1	3	2	0	7	1	6	0	2	3	4	4	7	10	5
	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	271	172	65	92	179	32	61	58	116	97	18	64	54	64
	27%	34%	22%	34%	24%	21%	51%	22%	24%	35%	8%	43%	27%	23%
Yes, someone in my household does	141	86	33	41	100	33	8	18	64	60	42	30	22	32
	14%	17%	11%	15%	13%	22%	7%	7%	13%	22%	18%	20%	11%	12%
No	651	285	204	144	506	90	54	190	319	142	173	75	123	183
	64%	56%	69%	54%	67%	60%	45%	73%	66%	52%	75%	50%	62%	67%
Unsure	10	3	3	3	7	2	0	3	3	4	1	0	2	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	*%	*%	1%	2%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	261	97	117	143	135	63	41	56	41	48	59	57	145	116
	25%	24%	24%	26%	20%	54%	32%	39%	27%	30%	21%	20%	32%	20%
Suburb near a city	487	202	257	230	336	34	63	59	68	57	154	150	184	303
	48%	49%	54%	42%	49%	29%	48%	41%	45%	37%	54%	52%	41%	53%
Small town not near a city	99	36	46	52	78	7	12	7	22	14	21	34	43	56
	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	6%	9%	5%	14%	9%	7%	12%	9%	10%
Rural or country area	176	77	57	120	138	13	14	21	21	38	52	45	80	96
	17%	19%	12%	22%	20%	11%	11%	14%	14%	24%	18%	16%	18%	17%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	261	60	115	51	34	175	85	81	54	87	59	48	38	25	135	26	60
	25%	29%	28%	19%	25%	28%	21%	20%	19%	34%	28%	22%	19%	20%	26%	37%	19%
Suburb near a city	487	77	170	174	66	248	240	170	166	96	92	109	115	71	250	29	168
	48%	37%	41%	65%	49%	40%	60%	43%	57%	38%	44%	51%	57%	56%	49%	41%	53%
Small town not near a city	99	24	42	16	17	65	33	45	33	31	23	12	19	11	48	6	38
	10%	11%	10%	6%	13%	10%	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%	8%	12%
Rural or country area	176	49	86	24	17	136	41	100	38	39	37	45	30	20	77	10	54
	17%	23%	21%	9%	13%	22%	10%	25%	13%	15%	17%	21%	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%

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[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	261	67	58	129	80	33	148	69	101	82	80	159	72	128	32	43	101	135	188	156	198
	25%	18%	24%	33%	17%	39%	31%	18%	30%	30%	18%	32%	17%	31%	18%	17%	23%	21%	22%	22%	28%
Suburb near a city	487	185	102	193	228	28	231	176	150	148	216	251	216	215	81	134	239	335	438	339	337
	48%	49%	43%	49%	49%	33%	49%	46%	44%	54%	47%	50%	50%	51%	46%	52%	54%	53%	51%	48%	47%
Small town not near a city	99	35	31	30	51	7	40	44	38	16	50	40	43	36	12	34	34	62	77	63	63
	10%	9%	13%	8%	11%	8%	9%	11%	11%	6%	11%	8%	10%	9%	7%	13%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Rural or country area	176	88	46	39	109	16	51	97	50	27	112	53	103	38	52	46	70	100	147	142	113
	17%	23%	19%	10%	23%	19%	11%	25%	15%	10%	24%	11%	24%	9%	29%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	16%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	261	96	113	69	191	32	37	261	-	-	-	29	46	82
	25%	19%	38%	26%	25%	21%	31%	100%				19%	23%	30%
Suburb near a city	487	262	127	117	370	58	59	-	487	-	230	61	101	122
	48%	51%	43%	44%	49%	39%	50%		100%		100%	40%	51%	44%
Small town not near a city	99	49	27	27	71	18	10	-	-	99	-	13	21	28
	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	8%			36%		9%	11%	10%
Rural or country area	176	103	29	54	122	41	13	-	-	176	-	48	29	43
	17%	20%	10%	20%	16%	28%	11%			64%		32%	15%	16%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	966	401	454	510	670	115	119	140	148	142	275	261	430	536
	94%	97%	95%	94%	97%	98%	91%	98%	97%	91%	96%	91%	95%	94%
In a foreign country	54	10	22	32	15	1	11	3	3	14	10	25	19	35
	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	1%	8%	2%	2%	9%	3%	9%	4%	6%
Prefer not to say	3	1	0	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	-	2	1
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%		1%	*%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	966	209	388	241	127	598	368	388	282	241	201	194	194	121	486	70	297
	94%	100%	94%	91%	95%	96%	92%	98%	97%	95%	95%	90%	96%	96%	95%	99%	93%
In a foreign country	54	1	23	24	6	24	31	6	9	13	10	19	7	6	23	1	23
	5%	1%	6%	9%	5%	4%	8%	2%	3%	5%	5%	9%	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%
Prefer not to say	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	1%		1%			1%		1%				1%			1%		

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	966	358	225	365	451	82	433	373	323	250	439	465	415	393	171	251	404	591	796	673	673
	94%	96%	95%	93%	96%	98%	92%	97%	95%	92%	96%	93%	96%	94%	97%	98%	91%	93%	93%	96%	95%
In a foreign country	54	14	12	27	16	1	38	13	17	23	17	37	17	24	6	6	39	42	53	23	35
	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	1%	8%	3%	5%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	9%	7%	6%	3%	5%
Prefer not to say	3	2	0	-	2	1	0	-	0	-	2	0	2	-	1	-	1	0	2	3	3
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	966	484	282	249	715	138	112	248	449	269	208	151	188	257
	94%	95%	95%	93%	95%	93%	94%	95%	92%	98%	90%	100%	96%	93%
In a foreign country	54	26	13	17	38	9	8	12	38	4	22	-	8	16
	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	2%	10%		4%	6%
Prefer not to say	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	0	2	-	-	-	3
	*%			1%	*%	1%		*%	*%	1%				1%

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	296	120	161	134	162	65	46	106	61	48	52	29	215	81
	29%	29%	34%	25%	24%	56%	35%	74%	40%	31%	18%	10%	48%	14%
Married	510	207	259	251	356	36	63	30	74	79	160	167	183	327
	50%	50%	54%	46%	52%	31%	48%	21%	49%	51%	56%	58%	41%	57%
Separated	30	16	7	23	23	5	2	7	2	2	11	8	11	19
	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Divorced	140	50	43	97	107	9	17	-	13	25	50	52	39	102
	14%	12%	9%	18%	16%	8%	13%	-	9%	16%	17%	18%	9%	18%
Widowed	42	16	5	37	37	1	3	-	1	1	10	30	2	40
	4%	4%	1%	7%	5%	*%	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	10%	1%	7%
Prefer not to say	4	2	1	4	3	1	0	1	-	0	3	-	1	3
	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	-	*%	1%	-	*%	1%

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	296	79	121	73	23	200	96	100	62	109	63	69	33	17	174	39	41
	29%	38%	29%	27%	17%	32%	24%	25%	21%	43%	30%	32%	17%	14%	34%	55%	13%
Married	510	83	195	143	89	278	232	187	169	54	92	109	146	102	262	20	173
	50%	40%	47%	54%	67%	45%	58%	47%	58%	21%	44%	51%	73%	81%	51%	29%	54%
Separated	30	5	17	7	1	22	9	17	6	15	10	4	0	1	9	5	14
	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	*%	1%	2%	7%	4%
Divorced	140	31	64	30	15	95	45	67	40	62	34	21	14	6	54	6	63
	14%	15%	15%	11%	11%	15%	11%	17%	14%	25%	16%	10%	7%	5%	11%	8%	20%
Widowed	42	10	15	12	5	25	17	22	15	11	11	11	7	-	8	1	30
	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	-	2%	2%	9%
Prefer not to say	4	2	2	-	-	4	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
	*%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	*%	-	1%	-	-

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[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	296	71	81	135	91	40	164	78	113	99	91	170	77	138	34	53	92	138	213	180	221
	29%	19%	34%	34%	20%	48%	35%	20%	33%	36%	20%	34%	18%	33%	19%	21%	21%	22%	25%	26%	31%
Married	510	238	102	165	289	30	192	235	161	106	284	213	276	189	108	157	250	364	452	378	322
	50%	64%	43%	42%	62%	36%	41%	61%	47%	39%	62%	43%	64%	45%	61%	61%	56%	58%	53%	54%	45%
Separated	30	8	9	13	12	3	16	9	5	14	11	18	11	10	5	7	8	14	25	19	20
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Divorced	140	42	30	68	55	5	79	48	47	43	51	82	51	66	23	29	70	89	123	91	114
	14%	11%	12%	17%	12%	6%	17%	12%	14%	16%	11%	16%	12%	16%	13%	11%	16%	14%	14%	13%	16%
Widowed	42	15	16	12	20	3	19	15	14	10	20	19	19	15	7	9	22	28	37	26	30
	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	4	1	0	-	1	3	0	1	0	-	1	0	1	-	1	1	1	0	2	4	4
	*%	*%	*%		*%	4%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	296	-	296	69	226	35	35	113	127	56	47	30	35	117
	29%		100%	26%	30%	23%	29%	43%	26%	20%	20%	20%	18%	42%
Married	510	510	-	170	340	89	81	96	262	152	111	90	116	101
	50%	100%		63%	45%	60%	68%	37%	54%	55%	48%	60%	59%	36%
Separated	30	-	-	2	28	2	-	7	14	9	11	3	2	13
	3%			1%	4%	2%		3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%
Divorced	140	-	-	22	117	19	3	36	60	45	38	20	32	38
	14%			8%	16%	13%	3%	14%	12%	16%	17%	13%	16%	14%
Widowed	42	-	-	4	38	4	-	8	22	12	20	7	12	6
	4%			1%	5%	2%		3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	6%	2%
Prefer not to say	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	1
	*%				1%			*%	*%	1%	1%	*%		1%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	279	119	146	133	211	39	22	28	29	31	89	102	88	192
	27%	29%	31%	24%	31%	34%	16%	20%	19%	20%	31%	36%	19%	34%
Roman Catholic	197	83	94	103	149	5	40	11	24	25	55	82	59	137
	19%	20%	20%	19%	22%	4%	31%	8%	15%	16%	19%	29%	13%	24%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	13	4	4	9	12	1	0	-	2	1	7	2	3	10
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	4	1	1	4	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	3
	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%			1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%
Just Christian	148	68	71	76	79	27	32	25	35	35	36	17	95	53
	14%	17%	15%	14%	12%	23%	25%	17%	23%	22%	13%	6%	21%	9%
Jewish	29	11	9	21	29	0	-	-	3	3	8	16	6	23
	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	*%			2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	4%
Muslim	12	5	7	6	5	1	1	3	2	-	1	6	5	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		*%	2%	1%	1%
Buddhist	19	4	9	10	3	1	-	1	5	4	0	9	10	9
	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%		1%	3%	3%	*%	3%	2%	2%
Hindu	4	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	-
	*%	*%	1%			2%		1%		1%			1%	
Atheist	41	17	27	14	27	5	2	13	4	4	10	10	22	19
	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	9%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Agnostic	50	14	17	32	42	3	4	14	5	6	11	14	26	24
	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	10%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	42	20	17	24	19	7	5	6	3	7	19	8	15	26
	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%
Nothing in particular	185	65	72	113	108	25	25	39	40	39	48	19	117	67
	18%	16%	15%	21%	16%	21%	19%	27%	26%	25%	17%	7%	26%	12%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	279	41	125	71	42	166	113	124	88	62	70	59	57	28	117	16	111
	27%	20%	30%	27%	32%	27%	28%	31%	30%	25%	33%	27%	28%	22%	23%	23%	35%
Roman Catholic	197	43	63	61	30	106	91	75	74	40	38	30	55	30	94	6	77
	19%	20%	15%	23%	22%	17%	23%	19%	25%	16%	18%	14%	27%	24%	18%	9%	24%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	13	2	8	3	-	10	3	9	3	4	5	3	-	1	5	1	7
	1%	1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	4	-	1	3	1	1	3	1	3	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	1
	*%		*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%			*%	*%	2%	*%		*%
Just Christian	148	48	61	26	13	109	39	51	28	35	36	41	27	7	100	12	23
	14%	23%	15%	10%	10%	17%	10%	13%	10%	14%	17%	19%	13%	6%	20%	17%	7%
Jewish	29	0	9	12	8	10	20	10	19	4	4	4	5	10	10	-	14
	3%	*%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	3%	8%	2%		4%
Muslim	12	1	4	5	2	5	7	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	5	-	6
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%
Buddhist	19	1	2	12	4	4	16	2	1	2	5	9	-	4	8	2	9
	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%	2%	4%		3%	2%	3%	3%
Hindu	4	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
	*%	1%		1%		*%	*%			1%			1%		*%		
Atheist	41	11	15	10	5	26	15	20	7	15	4	8	9	5	18	4	11
	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Agnostic	50	6	24	15	5	30	20	26	17	13	6	17	9	4	26	3	17
	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	42	13	15	9	5	29	13	13	6	14	5	12	10	-	17	3	11
	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	6%	5%		3%	5%	4%
Nothing in particular	185	40	87	39	19	127	58	64	44	58	34	29	25	33	107	22	33
	18%	19%	21%	14%	14%	20%	14%	16%	15%	23%	16%	13%	13%	26%	21%	31%	10%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor' s degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	279	143	55	80	173	14	92	153	83	43	159	113	164	88	64	99	129	194	244	221	189
	27%	38%	23%	21%	37%	16%	20%	40%	25%	16%	35%	22%	38%	21%	36%	39%	29%	31%	29%	32%	27%
Roman Catholic	197	86	41	68	104	13	79	93	70	29	107	83	102	67	42	58	100	136	178	133	134
	19%	23%	17%	17%	22%	16%	17%	24%	21%	10%	23%	17%	23%	16%	24%	23%	23%	22%	21%	19%	19%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	13	8	4	1	10	-	3	8	4	1	8	4	8	2	4	5	7	8	11	12	5
	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%		1%	2%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	2	2	3	3	3
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%		1%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Just Christian	148	64	31	51	76	12	59	53	62	27	71	58	61	55	25	47	41	68	111	114	96
	14%	17%	13%	13%	16%	15%	13%	14%	18%	10%	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%	18%	9%	11%	13%	16%	13%
Jewish	29	5	7	16	5	4	20	6	8	16	9	20	8	19	3	1	22	24	28	11	20
	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Muslim	12	3	-	9	3	-	9	1	5	7	3	7	3	7	3	1	2	1	9	5	6
	1%	1%		2%	1%		2%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Buddhist	19	4	5	10	5	1	14	4	8	8	8	9	6	6	1	-	15	14	18	9	10
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%		3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Hindu	4	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
	*%			1%			1%	1%		1%		1%		1%				1%	*%	1%	1%
Atheist	41	4	13	23	6	2	33	2	13	26	7	33	6	30	1	5	20	21	36	24	34
	4%	1%	5%	6%	1%	2%	7%	1%	4%	9%	2%	7%	1%	7%	*%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Agnostic	50	11	16	24	13	5	32	9	13	27	13	33	14	28	2	9	26	31	40	31	38
	5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	2%	4%	10%	3%	7%	3%	7%	1%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	42	14	8	18	17	2	23	14	17	11	18	20	15	20	6	7	22	24	33	27	27
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Nothing in particular	185	31	56	86	52	30	103	39	56	77	51	114	47	89	25	24	59	106	136	105	145
	18%	8%	24%	22%	11%	36%	22%	10%	16%	28%	11%	23%	11%	21%	14%	9%	13%	17%	16%	15%	20%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc)	279	163	56	53	227	26	27	48	138	93	55	107	-	-
	27%	32%	19%	20%	30%	18%	22%	18%	28%	34%	24%	71%		
Roman Catholic	197	116	35	52	144	32	21	46	101	50	40	-	197	-
	19%	23%	12%	20%	19%	21%	17%	18%	21%	18%	17%		100%	
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	13	6	2	1	12	1	-	3	6	4	4	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%			
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	1%		2%			
Just Christian	148	70	52	54	93	24	30	53	52	43	29	44	-	-
	14%	14%	17%	20%	12%	16%	25%	20%	11%	16%	13%	29%		
Jewish	29	17	4	3	26	1	2	9	20	1	13	-	-	-
	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	*%	6%			
Muslim	12	7	5	6	7	2	4	3	9	-	5	-	-	-
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%		2%			
Buddhist	19	7	9	5	15	-	5	7	11	1	4	-	-	-
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%		4%	3%	2%	*%	2%			
Hindu	4	2	2	4	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
	*%	*%	1%	1%			3%	1%	*%					
Atheist	41	15	18	10	31	-	10	15	19	7	5	-	-	41
	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%		8%	6%	4%	3%	2%			15%
Agnostic	50	13	26	5	45	4	1	9	27	14	17	-	-	50
	5%	2%	9%	2%	6%	3%	1%	4%	6%	5%	7%			18%
Something else (Please specify)	42	21	12	11	31	10	2	9	21	11	11	-	-	-
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	4%	4%	4%	5%			

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Nothing in particular	185	73	72	63	121	48	16	58	77	50	44	-	-	185
	18%	14%	25%	24%	16%	32%	13%	22%	16%	18%	19%			67%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	641	275	316	325	455	73	94	65	90	92	190	204	247	394
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	645	259	317	328	494	76	60	45	86	110	198	206	241	404
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	270	106	155	115	171	41	48	35	53	39	75	68	128	143
	42%	39%	49%	35%	38%	57%	51%	54%	59%	43%	39%	33%	52%	36%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	357	166	154	204	276	30	43	27	35	49	114	133	110	247
	56%	60%	49%	63%	61%	42%	45%	42%	38%	53%	60%	65%	45%	63%
Unsure	13	3	7	7	8	1	4	3	2	4	1	3	9	5
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	641	134	257	163	86	392	249	260	196	141	150	133	140	70	318	36	219
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	645	154	254	150	86	408	236	303	191	160	145	137	126	69	310	38	221
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	270	69	112	55	34	181	90	116	55	68	68	57	63	13	150	13	82
	42%	51%	43%	34%	40%	46%	36%	45%	28%	48%	45%	43%	45%	19%	47%	37%	37%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	357	63	138	106	51	201	156	138	138	68	76	75	76	56	164	18	136
	56%	47%	54%	65%	59%	51%	63%	53%	70%	48%	51%	57%	54%	81%	52%	49%	62%
Unsure	13	3	8	2	1	10	3	6	3	6	5	1	1	-	4	5	2
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	14%	1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	641 100	302 100	133 100	201 100	367 100	41 100	233 100	309 100	221 100	99 100	347 100	261 100	336 100	214 100	136 100	210 100	279 100	408 100	548 100	483 100	427 100
Unweighted Total	645	261	145	234	322	53	270	280	228	125	302	274	282	247	118	181	278	364	509	477	466
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	270 42%	160 53%	51 38%	60 30%	191 52%	12 30%	68 29%	153 50%	85 38%	29 29%	170 49%	84 32%	168 50%	62 29%	73 54%	110 52%	97 35%	170 42%	222 40%	219 45%	170 40%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	357 56%	136 45%	79 59%	138 68%	170 46%	28 69%	159 68%	152 49%	129 58%	70 70%	171 49%	173 66%	163 49%	149 70%	60 44%	98 47%	179 64%	231 57%	316 58%	253 52%	251 59%
Unsure	13 2%	6 2%	3 2%	4 2%	6 2%	1 1%	7 3%	4 1%	7 3%	1 1%	6 2%	4 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 2%	3 1%	3 1%	8 2%	11 2%	11 2%	6 1%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	641	356	147	161	479	84	77	150	301	190	132	151	197	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	645	328	163	157	485	85	72	159	283	203	125	155	199	-
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	270	163	58	82	188	33	50	75	107	88	33	151	27	-
	42%	46%	40%	51%	39%	39%	65%	50%	36%	46%	25%	100%	14%	
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	357	189	82	78	278	51	27	71	187	99	96	-	165	-
	56%	53%	56%	48%	58%	61%	35%	47%	62%	52%	73%		84%	
Unsure	13	4	6	1	12	0	1	4	7	2	3	-	5	-
	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%		2%	

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	220	92	109	111	141	33	37	36	31	25	58	70	91	128
	21%	22%	23%	20%	21%	28%	28%	25%	20%	16%	20%	25%	20%	22%
Once or twice a month	107	43	60	47	65	16	19	17	21	19	29	21	58	50
	11%	10%	13%	9%	9%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	10%	7%	13%	9%
A few times a year	144	55	68	76	107	19	12	10	23	27	45	39	61	83
	14%	13%	14%	14%	16%	16%	9%	7%	15%	18%	16%	13%	13%	15%
Usually just for religious holidays	102	42	51	51	66	12	15	8	16	15	29	32	40	62
	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%	6%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%
Never	422	168	171	250	288	32	46	67	57	65	117	116	189	233
	41%	41%	36%	46%	42%	28%	35%	47%	38%	42%	41%	41%	42%	41%
Prefer not to say	29	12	18	11	20	4	1	5	4	5	8	7	13	16
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	220	40	79	53	47	119	100	67	74	39	50	52	60	17	111	9	75
	21%	19%	19%	20%	36%	19%	25%	17%	26%	15%	23%	24%	30%	13%	22%	12%	24%
Once or twice a month	107	20	39	33	16	58	49	28	36	23	20	23	27	14	74	5	23
	11%	9%	9%	12%	12%	9%	12%	7%	12%	9%	9%	11%	13%	11%	14%	7%	7%
A few times a year	144	31	60	34	19	92	52	68	39	23	37	38	23	22	74	14	38
	14%	15%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	17%	13%	9%	17%	18%	11%	17%	15%	19%	12%
Usually just for religious holidays	102	24	38	33	7	61	40	38	28	27	27	23	14	11	47	8	34
	10%	11%	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	11%	7%	9%	9%	12%	11%
Never	422	91	181	109	41	272	150	181	107	134	75	74	72	61	195	33	139
	41%	43%	44%	41%	31%	44%	38%	46%	37%	53%	36%	34%	36%	48%	38%	46%	43%
Prefer not to say	29	4	17	5	2	21	7	13	6	8	3	5	6	2	9	3	11
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	220	125	36	55	147	11	62	117	74	23	128	78	137	66	50	84	98	146	182	179	148
	21%	33%	15%	14%	31%	13%	13%	30%	22%	8%	28%	15%	31%	16%	28%	33%	22%	23%	21%	26%	21%
Once or twice a month	107	46	25	35	60	4	44	48	39	20	58	43	50	40	19	38	35	63	89	78	73
	11%	12%	10%	9%	13%	5%	9%	12%	11%	7%	13%	9%	12%	10%	11%	15%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%
A few times a year	144	59	32	52	69	15	61	74	43	26	74	63	69	51	29	33	62	91	121	102	96
	14%	16%	14%	13%	15%	18%	13%	19%	13%	10%	16%	13%	16%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Usually just for religious holidays	102	35	22	43	42	10	50	34	34	32	43	53	40	45	11	31	47	67	88	70	74
	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	11%	6%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%
Never	422	97	113	200	138	38	246	101	142	168	138	258	126	207	61	69	190	249	350	247	300
	41%	26%	47%	51%	29%	46%	52%	26%	42%	61%	30%	51%	29%	50%	34%	27%	43%	39%	41%	35%	42%
Prefer not to say	29	11	10	6	14	6	9	13	8	4	16	8	12	8	7	2	13	17	22	23	19
	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	220	132	51	66	154	32	33	43	113	64	47	70	46	3
	21%	26%	17%	25%	20%	22%	28%	17%	23%	23%	20%	46%	23%	1%
Once or twice a month	107	56	33	39	68	16	23	24	48	35	19	24	19	3
	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	11%	20%	9%	10%	13%	8%	16%	10%	1%
A few times a year	144	75	34	43	101	31	13	41	66	37	32	17	42	17
	14%	15%	11%	16%	13%	21%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%	11%	21%	6%
Usually just for religious holidays	102	59	25	18	83	9	9	22	53	27	20	10	32	18
	10%	12%	8%	7%	11%	6%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	6%	16%	7%
Never	422	175	145	94	327	57	37	119	198	104	110	23	54	226
	41%	34%	49%	35%	43%	39%	31%	46%	41%	38%	48%	15%	27%	82%
Prefer not to say	29	13	9	7	21	3	4	10	9	10	2	7	4	8
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	29	11	18	11	19	1	-	3	6	9	10	1	18	11
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	6%	3%	*%	4%	2%
Sales	40	13	21	20	29	5	6	4	6	10	12	8	20	20
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	82	34	37	45	61	10	5	14	15	19	21	13	48	34
	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	4%	10%	10%	12%	7%	5%	11%	6%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	43	18	17	27	29	9	4	12	5	15	6	5	32	11
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	3%	8%	4%	10%	2%	2%	7%	2%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	840	343	389	449	559	93	115	113	122	106	240	259	342	498
	82%	83%	82%	82%	81%	80%	88%	79%	80%	68%	84%	91%	76%	87%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	29	1	13	12	4	13	16	8	11	1	4	5	9	10	26	1	2
	3%	*%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	*%	2%	3%	4%	8%	5%	2%	1%
Sales	40	11	19	8	2	30	10	19	10	5	13	10	3	7	35	1	3
	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%	7%	2%	1%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	82	8	34	28	12	42	40	25	36	12	15	13	29	11	60	3	9
	8%	4%	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	6%	12%	5%	7%	6%	14%	9%	12%	5%	3%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	43	16	20	5	1	36	7	24	6	18	8	8	4	5	34	3	4
	4%	8%	5%	2%	1%	6%	2%	6%	2%	7%	4%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	1%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	840	177	333	215	115	510	330	326	234	218	174	180	159	96	364	63	304
	82%	84%	81%	81%	86%	82%	83%	82%	80%	86%	82%	84%	79%	76%	71%	88%	95%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	29	12	10	7	12	2	15	14	11	4	13	16	12	15	6	1	13	17	23	22	21
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Sales	40	19	7	12	21	2	17	13	15	9	20	15	18	13	5	13	14	24	31	30	31
	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	82	33	18	28	44	6	33	35	27	15	43	32	43	25	17	26	26	47	66	57	51
	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%	6%	10%	10%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	43	12	17	13	17	3	23	9	17	15	17	23	12	21	8	9	15	17	32	28	25
	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	840	304	188	334	382	71	388	321	272	232	372	418	357	346	142	213	380	532	705	572	593
	82%	81%	79%	85%	82%	84%	82%	83%	80%	85%	81%	83%	82%	83%	80%	83%	85%	84%	83%	82%	83%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	29	16	13	12	17	5	7	5	17	7	8	2	5	13
	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Sales	40	24	12	13	27	6	7	10	22	9	6	8	8	8
	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	82	54	16	32	51	18	13	22	28	32	13	13	18	20
	8%	11%	5%	12%	7%	12%	11%	8%	6%	12%	6%	9%	9%	7%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	43	15	18	16	27	12	3	10	24	10	14	6	6	16
	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	840	410	239	200	640	109	91	216	400	224	189	123	162	221
	82%	80%	81%	75%	85%	74%	76%	83%	82%	81%	82%	82%	82%	80%

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	477	193	477	-	302	66	67	74	71	65	132	135	210	267
	47%	47%	100%		44%	57%	51%	52%	47%	42%	46%	47%	47%	47%
Woman	545	218	-	545	384	51	64	68	81	90	154	151	240	305
	53%	53%		100%	56%	43%	49%	48%	53%	58%	54%	53%	53%	53%
In some other way	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%			*%			*%		*%			*%	

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[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	477	95	191	131	59	286	191	181	121	105	93	97	112	65	255	25	158
	47%	45%	46%	49%	45%	46%	48%	46%	42%	41%	44%	45%	55%	52%	50%	36%	49%
Woman	545	115	223	135	73	338	207	214	170	148	117	117	90	61	254	46	162
	53%	55%	54%	51%	55%	54%	52%	54%	58%	59%	55%	55%	45%	48%	50%	64%	51%
In some other way	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%		*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%			*%		

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	477	201	108	164	249	28	199	202	155	114	239	211	235	187	93	139	209	316	400	345	322
	47%	54%	45%	42%	53%	33%	42%	52%	46%	42%	52%	42%	54%	45%	52%	54%	47%	50%	47%	49%	45%
Woman	545	173	129	228	219	55	271	184	184	158	219	290	200	229	84	118	234	316	450	353	388
	53%	46%	54%	58%	47%	66%	58%	48%	54%	58%	48%	58%	46%	55%	48%	46%	53%	50%	53%	50%	54%
In some other way	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
	1%		1%	1%		1%	1%		1%	1%		1%		1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	477	259	161	119	357	-	119	117	257	103	-	86	94	116
	47%	51%	54%	45%	47%		100%	45%	53%	38%		57%	48%	42%
Woman	545	251	134	148	396	148	-	143	230	172	230	65	103	159
	53%	49%	45%	55%	52%	100%		55%	47%	62%	100%	43%	52%	58%
In some other way	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
	*%		*%		*%			*%	*%					*%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	283	308	390	687	-	8	63	87	96	219	234	246	453
	68%	69%	65%	72%	100%		6%	44%	57%	62%	77%	82%	55%	79%
Black or African American	136	64	77	59	-	117	13	50	25	21	25	15	96	40
	13%	16%	16%	11%		100%	10%	35%	16%	14%	9%	5%	21%	7%
Hispanic or Latino	131	56	67	64	-	-	131	40	31	19	22	19	90	40
	13%	14%	14%	12%			100%	28%	20%	12%	8%	7%	20%	7%
Asian	50	11	26	24	-	-	-	5	11	19	6	8	35	15
	5%	3%	5%	4%				4%	7%	12%	2%	3%	8%	3%
Native American or Alaska Native	20	10	8	12	-	-	10	2	5	0	12	1	8	12
	2%	2%	2%	2%			7%	2%	3%	*%	4%	*%	2%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	1
	*%	1%	1%	*%					1%	1%		1%	1%	*%
Something else	25	9	10	15	-	-	0	2	0	1	10	12	3	22
	2%	2%	2%	3%			*%	1%	*%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	132	271	192	104	403	296	396	291	152	145	144	150	95	326	37	253
	68%	63%	66%	72%	78%	65%	74%	100%	100%	60%	69%	67%	74%	75%	64%	52%	79%
Black or African American	136	43	54	27	12	96	40	-	-	48	39	28	16	4	75	17	24
	13%	20%	13%	10%	9%	15%	10%			19%	18%	13%	8%	3%	15%	24%	7%
Hispanic or Latino	131	36	54	27	14	90	41	-	-	40	19	24	34	12	83	15	17
	13%	17%	13%	10%	11%	14%	10%			16%	9%	11%	17%	9%	16%	21%	5%
Asian	50	-	21	22	7	21	29	-	-	4	6	18	11	11	33	1	11
	5%		5%	8%	5%	3%	7%			2%	3%	8%	5%	8%	7%	1%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	20	4	9	7	1	13	7	-	-	7	3	5	5	0	8	1	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	2%			3%	1%	2%	3%	*%	2%	1%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	-	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	1
	*%		*%	1%	1%	*%	1%			1%	1%				1%		*%
Something else	25	-	17	5	3	17	8	-	-	9	7	-	3	6	10	2	12
	2%		4%	2%	2%	3%	2%			4%	3%		1%	5%	2%	3%	4%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	301	176	211	375	61	264	306	211	168	367	298	345	243	142	207	311	459	611	498	468
	68%	80%	74%	54%	80%	73%	56%	79%	62%	62%	80%	59%	79%	58%	80%	81%	70%	72%	72%	71%	66%
Black or African American	136	21	24	87	25	11	101	25	67	39	19	102	23	91	8	15	42	62	79	82	125
	13%	5%	10%	22%	5%	13%	21%	6%	20%	14%	4%	20%	5%	22%	4%	6%	9%	10%	9%	12%	18%
Hispanic or Latino	131	48	22	55	59	10	61	39	48	39	53	67	55	45	22	37	52	70	99	82	90
	13%	13%	9%	14%	13%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Asian	50	4	10	36	5	2	43	4	16	29	7	41	7	36	1	0	33	35	48	21	37
	5%	1%	4%	9%	1%	2%	9%	1%	5%	11%	2%	8%	2%	9%	1%	0%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%
Native American or Alaska Native	20	2	8	10	7	2	11	2	16	2	8	10	8	10	6	0	1	7	12	17	12
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	2	1	1	2	-	3	3	-	1	3	1	2	3	-	2	1	1	1	5	1
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Something else	25	7	10	8	13	2	10	13	2	9	15	8	13	9	6	4	13	19	24	17	6
	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%

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[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	362	165	142	556	87	55	140	341	218	175	151	152	180
	68%	71%	56%	53%	74%	59%	46%	54%	70%	79%	76%	100%	77%	65%
Black or African American	136	45	73	48	88	18	30	67	47	22	12	-	7	36
	13%	9%	25%	18%	12%	12%	26%	26%	10%	8%	5%		4%	13%
Hispanic or Latino	131	63	46	72	59	38	34	41	63	26	18	-	40	30
	13%	12%	15%	27%	8%	25%	29%	16%	13%	9%	8%		20%	11%
Asian	50	29	16	20	30	12	7	14	35	-	19	-	2	26
	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%		8%		1%	9%
Native American or Alaska Native	20	9	5	10	10	4	6	3	13	3	7	-	0	3
	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%		0%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	5	-	2	3	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
	0%	1%		1%	0%		1%	1%		1%				
Something else	25	22	2	0	25	0	-	4	10	10	6	-	-	8
	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	0%		2%	2%	4%	3%			3%

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[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	210	88	95	115	130	42	36	43	31	37	66	32	111	99
	21%	21%	20%	21%	19%	36%	27%	30%	20%	24%	23%	11%	25%	17%
Some college	276	103	144	131	179	33	40	36	51	43	70	77	129	146
	27%	25%	30%	24%	26%	28%	31%	25%	33%	27%	24%	27%	29%	26%
Associate degree	138	56	47	92	87	16	14	15	16	21	53	33	52	86
	14%	14%	10%	17%	13%	13%	10%	11%	10%	14%	18%	12%	12%	15%
Bachelor's degree	266	120	131	135	189	21	27	37	40	38	59	92	115	151
	26%	29%	28%	25%	27%	18%	20%	26%	26%	25%	21%	32%	25%	26%
Graduate degree	133	44	59	73	102	6	14	12	15	17	38	51	44	89
	13%	11%	12%	13%	15%	5%	11%	8%	10%	11%	13%	18%	10%	16%
Prefer not to say	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	*%		*%				*%			*%			*%	

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[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	210	210	-	-	-	210	-	130	-	94	49	37	18	7	81	31	46
	21%	100%				34%		33%		37%	23%	17%	9%	6%	16%	43%	15%
Some college	276	-	276	-	-	276	-	179	-	94	61	65	38	13	123	27	89
	27%		67%			44%		45%		37%	29%	30%	19%	10%	24%	38%	28%
Associate degree	138	-	138	-	-	138	-	87	-	29	33	34	26	15	74	5	49
	14%		33%			22%		22%		11%	16%	16%	13%	12%	15%	6%	15%
Bachelor's degree	266	-	-	266	-	-	266	-	189	26	56	52	80	49	149	9	89
	26%			100%			67%		65%	10%	26%	24%	39%	39%	29%	13%	28%
Graduate degree	133	-	-	-	133	-	133	-	102	11	13	26	40	41	82	-	46
	13%				100%		33%		35%	4%	6%	12%	20%	33%	16%		14%
Prefer not to say	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*%																

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[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	210	71	42	88	88	23	98	79	77	47	89	95	69	80	35	47	61	97	150	144	152
	21%	19%	18%	22%	19%	28%	21%	20%	23%	17%	19%	19%	16%	19%	20%	18%	14%	15%	18%	21%	21%
Some college	276	101	63	105	124	20	132	104	79	81	124	131	112	114	55	59	123	159	226	184	196
	27%	27%	26%	27%	26%	24%	28%	27%	23%	30%	27%	26%	26%	27%	31%	23%	28%	25%	27%	26%	28%
Associate degree	138	57	30	51	70	6	62	61	52	23	70	62	69	54	21	44	67	85	118	99	84
	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	7%	13%	16%	15%	8%	15%	12%	16%	13%	12%	17%	15%	13%	14%	14%	12%
Bachelor's degree	266	97	68	99	123	22	121	98	86	82	124	135	124	112	43	72	119	185	245	181	180
	26%	26%	29%	25%	26%	27%	26%	25%	25%	30%	27%	27%	29%	27%	24%	28%	27%	29%	29%	26%	25%
Graduate degree	133	48	34	49	64	12	57	44	46	40	51	78	61	57	22	35	74	107	113	91	99
	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%	15%	11%	16%	14%	14%	13%	14%	17%	17%	13%	13%	14%
Prefer not to say	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
	*%		*%				*%		*%			*%					*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	210	83	79	68	141	40	29	60	77	73	40	35	43	58
	21%	16%	27%	26%	19%	27%	24%	23%	16%	26%	17%	23%	22%	21%
Some college	276	117	85	65	211	39	25	86	111	79	44	44	42	89
	27%	23%	29%	24%	28%	26%	21%	33%	23%	29%	19%	29%	21%	32%
Associate degree	138	78	36	40	98	31	9	29	60	49	38	20	21	37
	14%	15%	12%	15%	13%	21%	8%	11%	12%	18%	16%	13%	11%	13%
Bachelor's degree	266	143	73	62	204	27	35	51	174	40	73	33	61	64
	26%	28%	25%	23%	27%	18%	29%	20%	36%	15%	32%	22%	31%	23%
Graduate degree	133	89	23	32	100	11	21	34	66	34	35	19	30	29
	13%	17%	8%	12%	13%	8%	18%	13%	13%	12%	15%	13%	15%	10%
Prefer not to say	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
	*%								*%					

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	143	57	74	68	60	35	40	143	-	-	-	-	143	-
	14%	14%	16%	13%	9%	30%	31%	100%					32%	
30-39	152	63	71	81	85	23	31	-	152	-	-	-	152	-
	15%	15%	15%	15%	12%	20%	24%		100%				34%	
40-49	156	58	65	90	94	21	19	-	-	156	-	-	156	-
	15%	14%	14%	17%	14%	18%	15%			100%			35%	
50-64	286	129	132	154	215	23	22	-	-	-	286	-	-	286
	28%	31%	28%	28%	31%	20%	17%				100%			50%
65+	286	105	135	151	233	14	19	-	-	-	-	286	-	286
	28%	25%	28%	28%	34%	12%	14%					100%		50%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	143	43	51	37	12	94	49	34	26	38	35	29	31	8	92	23	-
	14%	20%	12%	14%	9%	15%	12%	9%	9%	15%	16%	14%	16%	6%	18%	32%	
30-39	152	31	66	40	15	97	55	54	32	42	29	33	34	13	120	12	1
	15%	15%	16%	15%	11%	16%	14%	14%	11%	16%	14%	15%	17%	10%	23%	17%	9%
40-49	156	37	64	38	17	101	55	62	32	36	27	33	37	22	118	10	5
	15%	18%	15%	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	15%	18%	18%	23%	15%	2%
50-64	286	66	122	59	38	189	97	133	82	80	47	59	34	61	138	22	84
	28%	32%	30%	22%	29%	30%	24%	34%	28%	32%	22%	27%	17%	49%	27%	31%	26%
65+	286	32	110	92	51	143	143	114	119	58	74	61	65	22	43	4	229
	28%	15%	27%	35%	39%	23%	36%	29%	41%	23%	35%	29%	32%	18%	8%	6%	72%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	143	40	34	61	52	17	74	41	47	51	40	83	43	59	15	34	33	53	87	88	113
	14%	11%	14%	16%	11%	20%	16%	11%	14%	19%	9%	16%	10%	14%	8%	13%	7%	8%	10%	13%	16%
30-39	152	55	39	57	66	17	69	46	57	43	68	71	55	59	30	33	39	78	113	101	107
	15%	15%	16%	15%	14%	21%	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%	14%	13%	14%	17%	13%	9%	12%	13%	14%	15%
40-49	156	53	35	66	65	13	78	48	64	42	69	77	53	70	29	28	57	90	120	102	109
	15%	14%	15%	17%	14%	16%	17%	13%	19%	15%	15%	15%	12%	17%	16%	11%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%
50-64	286	118	63	100	148	23	115	130	92	56	147	124	148	109	56	82	131	178	256	207	188
	28%	31%	26%	25%	32%	28%	24%	34%	27%	21%	32%	25%	34%	26%	32%	32%	30%	28%	30%	30%	26%
65+	286	109	67	108	138	13	135	121	79	81	134	147	135	119	47	79	184	235	275	201	194
	28%	29%	28%	28%	29%	16%	29%	31%	23%	30%	29%	29%	31%	29%	26%	31%	41%	37%	32%	29%	27%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	143	30	106	53	90	28	25	56	59	28	22	8	11	66
	14%	6%	36%	20%	12%	19%	21%	22%	12%	10%	10%	5%	6%	24%
30-39	152	74	61	86	67	52	34	41	68	43	31	24	24	49
	15%	15%	21%	32%	9%	35%	28%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	12%	18%
40-49	156	79	48	75	80	41	34	48	57	51	31	21	25	49
	15%	16%	16%	28%	11%	28%	29%	18%	12%	19%	13%	14%	12%	18%
50-64	286	160	52	45	240	23	23	59	154	73	76	51	55	68
	28%	31%	18%	17%	32%	15%	19%	23%	32%	27%	33%	34%	28%	25%
65+	286	167	29	8	277	4	4	57	150	79	69	46	82	43
	28%	33%	10%	3%	37%	3%	3%	22%	31%	29%	30%	31%	42%	16%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	73	80	101	138	16	21	26	18	26	52	59	70	111
	18%	18%	17%	19%	20%	14%	16%	18%	12%	17%	18%	21%	16%	19%
States in the Midwest	222	70	114	107	168	29	4	36	29	29	71	56	95	127
	22%	17%	24%	20%	24%	25%	3%	25%	19%	19%	25%	19%	21%	22%
States in the South	382	201	171	211	249	56	63	60	64	61	104	92	185	197
	37%	49%	36%	39%	36%	48%	48%	42%	42%	39%	37%	32%	41%	34%
States in the West	238	67	112	126	132	16	43	21	40	40	58	79	101	137
	23%	16%	23%	23%	19%	13%	33%	15%	27%	26%	20%	28%	22%	24%

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	48	54	53	26	102	79	75	63	42	36	34	38	29	88	6	61
	18%	23%	13%	20%	20%	16%	20%	19%	21%	16%	17%	16%	19%	23%	17%	8%	19%
States in the Midwest	222	49	98	46	28	147	75	108	60	56	42	41	56	24	101	22	72
	22%	24%	24%	17%	21%	24%	19%	27%	21%	22%	20%	19%	28%	19%	20%	30%	23%
States in the South	382	76	150	106	50	226	156	138	111	90	90	79	67	49	196	26	113
	37%	36%	36%	40%	37%	36%	39%	35%	38%	36%	43%	37%	33%	39%	38%	37%	35%
States in the West	238	36	112	61	29	149	89	75	57	66	43	61	41	24	125	18	74
	23%	17%	27%	23%	21%	24%	22%	19%	20%	26%	21%	28%	20%	19%	24%	25%	23%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	59	44	76	76	17	88	64	62	52	75	96	73	76	24	48	57	108	156	75	101
	18%	16%	18%	19%	16%	21%	19%	17%	18%	19%	16%	19%	17%	18%	14%	19%	13%	17%	18%	11%	14%
States in the Midwest	222	75	53	92	93	22	106	82	74	57	95	109	86	101	30	53	110	138	191	217	210
	22%	20%	22%	23%	20%	27%	23%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%	20%	24%	17%	21%	25%	22%	22%	31%	29%
States in the South	382	158	77	138	189	25	168	151	132	94	175	185	173	142	75	101	130	227	294	281	283
	37%	42%	33%	35%	40%	30%	36%	39%	39%	34%	38%	37%	40%	34%	42%	39%	29%	36%	35%	40%	40%
States in the West	238	82	63	86	110	19	108	89	72	71	113	111	103	99	47	55	147	160	211	126	118
	23%	22%	27%	22%	24%	23%	23%	23%	21%	26%	25%	22%	24%	24%	27%	21%	33%	25%	25%	18%	17%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	90	55	49	131	28	21	41	82	58	41	24	60	45
	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	19%	18%	16%	17%	21%	18%	16%	30%	16%
States in the Midwest	222	104	77	52	170	29	23	65	99	58	53	33	40	62
	22%	20%	26%	20%	23%	20%	19%	25%	20%	21%	23%	22%	20%	23%
States in the South	382	199	96	115	267	63	51	85	182	115	85	69	62	96
	37%	39%	32%	43%	35%	43%	43%	33%	37%	42%	37%	46%	32%	35%
States in the West	238	117	68	52	186	28	24	70	124	44	51	25	35	73
	23%	23%	23%	19%	25%	19%	20%	27%	25%	16%	22%	17%	18%	26%

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[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1023	412	477	545	687	117	131	143	152	156	286	286	451	572
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	268	112	119	148	137	37	72	53	86	75	45	8	214	54
	26%	27%	25%	27%	20%	32%	55%	37%	56%	48%	16%	3%	47%	9%
No	754	299	357	396	550	80	59	90	67	80	240	277	237	517
	74%	73%	75%	73%	80%	68%	45%	63%	44%	52%	84%	97%	52%	90%
Prefer not to say	1	0	0	1	1	-	0	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%			*%		*%	*%	*%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1023	210	414	266	133	624	399	396	291	253	211	215	202	126	510	71	320
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	268	68	105	62	32	173	94	87	50	55	44	51	67	47	205	14	10
	26%	33%	25%	23%	24%	28%	24%	22%	17%	22%	21%	24%	33%	38%	40%	19%	3%
No	754	141	309	204	100	450	304	309	241	198	167	163	134	79	304	57	310
	74%	67%	75%	77%	75%	72%	76%	78%	83%	78%	79%	76%	66%	62%	60%	81%	97%
Prefer not to say	1	0	-	-	1	0	1	0	1	0	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*%	*%			1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%			*%		*%		

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1023	374	237	392	469	84	471	386	340	273	458	502	434	417	177	257	444	633	851	699	711
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	268	104	59	96	125	29	113	91	104	65	125	121	115	102	53	65	77	136	186	184	189
	26%	28%	25%	24%	27%	35%	24%	24%	30%	24%	27%	24%	27%	24%	30%	25%	17%	21%	22%	26%	27%
No	754	270	178	295	343	54	357	295	235	208	332	380	319	314	124	192	366	496	664	515	521
	74%	72%	75%	75%	73%	65%	76%	76%	69%	76%	73%	76%	73%	75%	70%	75%	82%	78%	78%	74%	73%
Prefer not to say	1	-	0	1	-	-	1	-	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
	1%		0%	0%			1%		1%	0%		1%		1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	1023	510	296	268	754	148	119	261	487	275	230	151	197	276
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	268	170	69	268	-	148	119	69	117	81	58	34	52	78
	26%	33%	23%	100%		100%	100%	27%	24%	30%	25%	22%	27%	28%
No	754	340	226	-	754	-	-	191	370	194	172	117	144	198
	74%	67%	77%		100%			73%	76%	70%	75%	78%	73%	72%
Prefer not to say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	-	1	-
	*%							*%	*%		*%		*%	

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Democrat who did not run as strongly as Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.48	0.45
A Democrat who ran stronger than Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.47	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.52

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Democrat who did not run as strongly as Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.47	0.49	0.46
A Democrat who ran stronger than Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.51

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
A Democrat who did not run as strongly as Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.47	-	0.44	0.47	-	-	0.47	0.41	0.49	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.47	-	-	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48
A Democrat who ran stronger than Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.51	-	0.52	0.51	-	-	0.51	0.55	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.51	0.47	0.51	-	-	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.51

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
A Democrat who did not run as strongly as Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.41	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.47
A Democrat who ran stronger than Joe Biden in the 2020 election	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.46	0.59	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.57	0.55	0.49

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for progressive principles	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.44
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Democrats agree	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.57

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for progressive principles	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.48	0.44	0.57	0.46
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Democrats agree	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.53	0.56	0.46	0.54

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for progressive principles	0.45	-	0.50	0.45	-	-	0.45	0.49	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.45	-	-	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.45
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Democrats agree	0.56	-	0.53	0.56	-	-	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.47	0.56	0.44	0.56	-	-	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.56

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for progressive principles	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.49	0.41	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.48
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Democrats agree	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.53	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.56

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.37	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.48
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.53	0.56	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.57	0.49	0.55	0.54	0.52

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.42	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.45	0.46	0.51	0.48
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.54	0.58	0.54	0.53	0.52

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.47	-	0.50	0.46	-	-	0.47	0.44	0.49	0.46	0.51	0.47	0.54	0.48	-	-	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.46
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.53	-	0.56	0.53	-	-	0.53	0.58	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.50	0.52	-	-	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.47	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.45	0.49	0.43	0.45	0.45
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.54

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.53
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.46

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.54
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.46	0.44

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	-	0.53	0.52	-	-	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.42	0.53	0.50	0.52	-	-	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	-	0.46	0.46	-	-	0.46	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.56	0.45	0.54	0.45	-	-	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.46

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.49	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.51	0.54
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.41	0.48	0.45	0.46

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Democratic base	0.47	0.52	0.44	0.49	0.50	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.48	0.44	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.48
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Democrats on every issue	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.56	0.60	0.48	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.54

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Democratic base	0.47	0.44	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.52	0.36	0.45	0.47	0.49
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Democrats on every issue	0.54	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.59	0.53	0.53	0.55

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Democratic base	0.47	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.46	-	-	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.46
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Democrats on every issue	0.54	-	0.52	0.54	-	-	0.54	0.61	0.55	0.51	0.61	0.54	0.62	0.53	-	-	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.55

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Democratic base	0.47	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.51	0.44	0.50	0.43	0.52	0.46	0.42	0.49	0.48
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Democrats on every issue	0.54	0.56	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.49

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Age

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.60	0.61	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.67	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.59
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.43	0.39	0.40	0.36	0.40

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Age

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.64	0.59	0.61	0.56	0.64	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.54	0.60	0.58	0.60
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.41	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.38

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Age

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.60	-	0.61	0.60	-	-	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.69	0.60	0.62	0.59	-	-	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.60
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.38	-	0.36	0.38	-	-	0.38	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.29	0.38	0.36	0.39	-	-	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.40	0.38

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Age

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.63	0.59	0.68	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.63	0.65	0.60	0.59	0.64
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.34	0.39	0.30	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.33	0.41	0.34

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Polling

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	471	187	199	271	259	88	61	74	69	78	115	135	221	249
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Leads the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.43	0.53	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.62	0.52	0.60
Trails the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.55	0.46	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.38	0.46	0.40

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	471	98	194	121	57	292	178	146	113	132	116	98	71	49	227	31	149
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Leads the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.56	0.49	0.55	0.63	0.58	0.53	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.51	0.62
Trails the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.43	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.44	0.45	0.40	0.45	0.38	0.46	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.39

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	471	-	74	392	-	-	471	40	166	257	22	429	19	386	-	-	229	297	395	229	413
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Leads the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.56	-	0.60	0.55	-	-	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.64	0.57	-	-	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.57
Trails the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.43	-	0.43	0.43	-	-	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.42	-	-	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.42

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

Dem Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	471 100	192 100	164 100	113 100	357 100	64 100	49 100	148 100	231 100	91 100	126 100	21 100	79 100	168 100
Leads the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.58	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.45	0.52	0.61
Trails the Republican candidate in the latest polls	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.42	0.53	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.53	0.49	0.39

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Republican who did not run as strongly as Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.50	0.39	0.46	0.37	0.50	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44
A Republican who ran stronger than Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.63	0.47	0.65	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.56

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Republican who did not run as strongly as Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.49	0.43	0.36	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.51	0.45
A Republican who ran stronger than Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.52	0.63	0.56	0.51	0.54

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
A Republican who did not run as strongly as Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.44	0.43	0.48	-	0.44	-	-	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
A Republican who ran stronger than Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.55	0.56	0.54	-	0.55	-	-	0.55	0.57	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.58

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Wins Above Replacement

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
A Republican who did not run as strongly as Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.38	0.46	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.43
A Republican who ran stronger than Donald Trump in the 2020 election	0.55	0.57	0.50	0.61	0.53	0.62	0.61	0.56	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.55

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for conservative principles	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.39	0.53	0.45	0.52	0.46	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.49
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Republicans agree	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.61	0.50	0.60	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.53	0.51

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for conservative principles	0.48	0.53	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.47	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.45	0.46	0.62	0.50
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Republicans agree	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.60	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.34	0.51

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for conservative principles	0.48	0.48	0.50	-	0.48	-	-	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.46
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Republicans agree	0.51	0.53	0.47	-	0.51	-	-	0.50	0.53	0.63	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.53

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Supports or Opposes Party Leadership

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Consistently opposes their party's leadership because they're too weak and won't stand up for conservative principles	0.48	0.46	0.53	0.43	0.51	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.50	0.48	0.55	0.48	0.47	0.46
Consistently supports their party's leadership, focusing on issues where all Republicans agree	0.51	0.53	0.50	0.56	0.50	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.44	0.52	0.51	0.53

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.44	0.55	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.43
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.55	0.37	0.52	0.54	0.47	0.53

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.44	0.50	0.46	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.40	0.51	0.41	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.42	0.27	0.41	0.56	0.45
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.54	0.51	0.49	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.62	0.52	0.45	0.52

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.44	0.45	0.44	-	0.44	-	-	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.45
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.51	0.51	0.50	-	0.51	-	-	0.50	0.52	0.56	0.50	0.58	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.52

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Controversial Comments

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Has made controversial comments about other groups	0.44	0.42	0.49	0.41	0.46	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.42	0.49	0.39	0.45
Has not made controversial comments about other groups	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.54	0.50

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.49	0.55	0.49	0.53	0.55	0.45	0.58	0.46	0.54	0.48	0.55	0.52	0.52
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.45	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.46

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.47	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.55
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.53	0.41	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.44

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.54	0.45	-	0.52	-	-	0.53	0.51	0.39	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.47	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.54
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.45	0.52	-	0.46	-	-	0.44	0.51	0.69	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.51	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.45

Echelon Insights
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N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Politician vs. Outsider

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Has previously won election to public office	0.52	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.46	0.54	0.49	0.54
Is a first-time candidate	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.44	0.52	0.43	0.49	0.47

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Republican base	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.48	0.47	0.51	0.48
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Republicans on every issue	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.50	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.51	0.50	0.52	0.51

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Republican base	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.43	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.50	0.55	0.45
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Republicans on every issue	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.48	0.49	0.53	0.48	0.54	0.48	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.53

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Republican base	0.49	0.48	0.50	-	0.49	-	-	0.49	0.49	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.41	0.52	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.45
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Republicans on every issue	0.51	0.52	0.49	-	0.51	-	-	0.51	0.52	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.55

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Swing vs. Base

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Talks more about the need to win by rallying members of the Republican base	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.53	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.45	0.53	0.46	0.48	0.54
Talks more about the need to win by talking to swing voters who don't agree with Republicans on every issue	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.56	0.53	0.47

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
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GOP Conjoint - Age

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.60	0.54	0.44	0.54	0.54	0.62	0.54	0.62	0.57	0.58
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.37	0.38	0.46	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.43	0.37	0.39	0.40

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
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GOP Conjoint - Age

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.57	0.64	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.59	0.56	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.39	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.38

Echelon Insights
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GOP Conjoint - Age

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.57	0.57	0.57	-	0.57	-	-	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.39	0.39	0.40	-	0.39	-	-	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.38

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GOP Conjoint - Age

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Is in their 40s or 50s	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.52	0.59	0.56	0.49	0.59	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.54	0.59
Is in their 70s or 80s	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.46	0.36	0.42	0.38	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.42

Echelon Insights
February Omnibus 2023
N=1,023 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, February 21-22, 2023, Margin of Error=3.8 Percentage Points

GOP Conjoint - Polling

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	469	188	249	219	369	19	59	52	66	65	148	138	183	286
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Leads the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.42	0.55	0.40	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.49	0.57
Trails the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.41	0.52	0.42	0.43	0.51	0.41	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.40

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GOP Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<\$30k	\$30k-\$49k	\$50k-\$74k	\$75k-\$125k	>\$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	469	88	194	123	64	282	186	221	149	90	85	103	121	63	245	23	156
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Leads the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.54	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.52	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.56	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.61	0.59
Trails the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.38	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.36	0.40

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GOP Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		2022 House Vote		GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	469 100	374 100	93 100	-	469 100	-	-	338 100	113 100	8 100	412 100	39 100	401 100	13 100	177 100	257 100	196 100	300 100	405 100	416 100	239 100
Leads the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.54	0.55	0.49	-	0.54	-	-	0.55	0.50	0.59	0.53	0.62	0.54	0.64	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
Trails the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.42	0.41	0.46	-	0.42	-	-	0.40	0.46	0.60	0.41	0.44	0.41	0.54	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.44

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GOP Conjoint - Polling

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion		
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated
Total	469 100	289 100	91 100	125 100	343 100	61 100	65 100	80 100	228 100	160 100	89 100	126 100	104 100	71 100
Leads the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.54	0.54	0.59	0.45	0.57	0.35	0.54	0.52	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.48
Trails the Democratic candidate in the latest polls	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.40	0.55	0.40	0.46	0.38	0.45	0.40	0.43	0.37	0.48